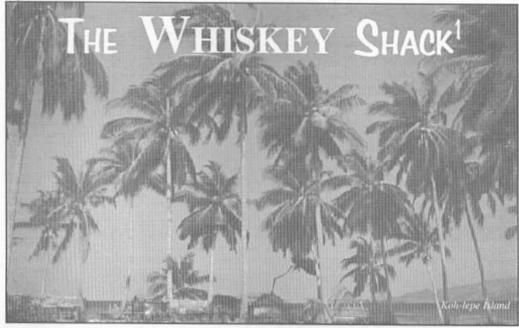


6 Canterbury English





There are thousands of deserted tropical islands near the coast of Thailand. White sand beaches extend for miles. Coral reefs2 protect the islands from tiger sharks3, and blue bays' reflect the tropical sun. Verdanto jungleso flourish7 on these islands which are saturated with monkeys8. snakes9 and parrots10. The islands are lost in time. The footprints11 in the sand on the island of Koh-lepe are perhaps12 those of Robinson Crusoe: and if not, they are those of pirates.»

-National Geographic

PART ONE

Lester!» shouted¹³ Manolo from the shade¹⁴ of the palm trees¹⁵ where he was playing the drums¹⁶, «let's do a duo.»
«It's too¹⁷ early and too hot,» I shouted back. I drank from the bottle of whiskey that I was holding¹⁸ and rolled¹⁹ a cigarette.

Manolo, from Carabanchel, had recently arrived on the island of Kohlepe. He was already²⁰ my best friend. He defined himself as an Iberian macho. Previously, he was a waiter²¹ in the Museo del Jamon cafeteria in Atocha. He became tired²² of serving chorizo sandwiches and glasses of beer. So he saved up²³ a little money. One day he informed his boss that he was flying²⁴ to Australia the following²⁵ morning. He told his boss that he probably would not come back²⁶.

THE WHISKEY SHACK

«What do you mean68?» said Manolo suspiciously69.

«Koh-lepe, like Spain, has a matriarchal society.»

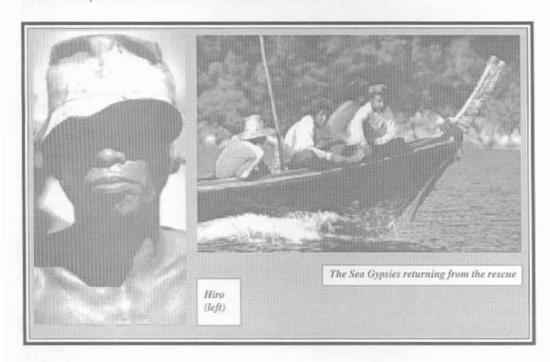
«What's that?»

«It is a society where the women dominate the men.»

«Listen Lester, I don't know about Spain. But I know that in Carabanchel, me and the boys carry70 the stick71. All my girlfriends72 knew this. And if they didn't like it, I showed 73 them the door. Also, I don't believe that our

«The Sea Gypsies are guarded77 by Marine Police. This is to stop them from going back78 to their old ways79.» «So where's his uniform? Where's his badge80? And where's his gun81?» «His uniform is his naked82 chest83. His badge is his marriage license84 to Wanna. And his gun is that bottle of whiskey that he's holding85.»

«Wanna? You mean that enormous woman who left86 the island on a boat⁸⁷, the day I arrived?» «That's her.»



friends the Sea Gypsies, like Hiro for example, lets74 his wife tell him what to do.»

«Manolo, Manolo, Manolo, don't get angry75. I believe you. But Hiro is not a Sea Gypsy.»

«What do you mean?»

«Hiro is the chief76 of the Thai Marine Police on the island.»

«Hiro is chief of Police! What Police?»

«Christ! that's one hell88 of a woman,» said Manolo.

«Yes, and poor89 Hiro is married to her. She's gone90 to Thailand. It is a three day voyage91 on a boat from here. She has to buy more whiskey for her Whiskey Shack.»

«If I were Hiro,» exclaimed Manolo, «I'd pray92 for a hurricanel»

I laughed and picked up93 a coconut94

from the sand.

We didn't speak for a few minutes. I made a small hole⁹⁵ in the coconut with my knife⁹⁶ and we drank the milk⁹⁷. «Does Wanna let the men take⁹⁸ all the whiskey they want, when she's gone?» Manolo asked.

«No. Usually, she leaves enough⁹⁹ whiskey for three days. But this time she didn't leave anything¹⁰⁰. And she

locked up¹⁰¹ the shack and took the key¹⁰² with her.»
«Ah, that's why I have seen some fights¹⁰³ between¹⁰⁴ the Sea Gypsies.»
«Yes, the men are nervous and irritable. You see, the alcoholism rate¹⁰⁵ on the island is very high among¹⁰⁶ the men.»

«And the women?»
«No, the women
don't drink. But
they play poker and
eat a lot.»

«I'm not surprised the men drink, if this is a ma-mamatrical...»

«Matriarchal!» «Yeah, that's the

word, matrical society. The men need to escape from their wives. This island is so¹⁰⁷ small, where can they go? All they can do is drink!»

«Well, don't forget108 your theory Ma-

«Yeah, that probably worked for a while 109. But one day, a boat full of blond children arrived on Koh-lepe. They asked the big 110 Sea Gypsy wives,

'Hey, where's Daddy?' And the next¹¹¹ time, the men came back from seeing their blond girls on the other island...» «The big women were waiting for their disobedient husbands¹¹² with big sticks¹¹³,» I said, finishing¹¹⁴ his colorful¹¹⁵ theory. «Yes it's true,» I continued «Beatings¹¹⁶ are common on Koh-lepe.»

«The women beat the men?» asked Manolo.

«As much as¹¹⁷ possible!» I affirmed.

«Now that I think about it, this does sound¹¹⁸ a little like Carabanchel. I'm not talking about the young modern men like me. But my father, for example. He was also a waiter in the Museo del Jamon. In the bar, he complained 119 about his wife, my mother. But at home, he would always 120 do everything121 she wanted him to do.» «I am married to a strong 122 Andalucian woman,» I said.

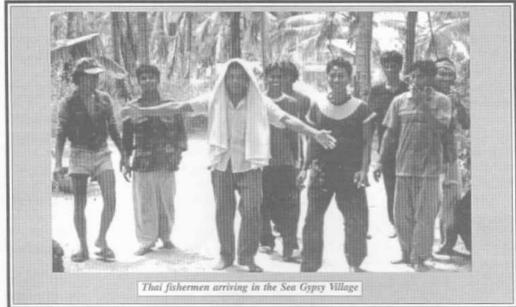
«From my experience, it is more of a psychological beating.»

«Well Lester, don't worry¹²³. I'm an expert in the field¹²⁴ of women. I'll teach you during the next few months how to turn the tables¹²⁵ on your Andalusian wife.»

I sighed¹²⁶ heavily¹²⁷, but decided that it was better not to say anything¹²⁸.







PART TWO

We played the drums together for a while in silence. Then, when we were resting 129, Manolo said, «Hey Lester, why is the Whiskey Shack open, if Wanna has the key?»

I took another drink of whiskey, and replied, "Well Manolo, you see, Wanna made a big mis ake¹³⁰ this time¹³¹. She didn't leave any whiskey for the men. Hiro was the first to break down¹³². My hut¹³³ is next to the Whiskey Shack. I woke up¹³⁴ this morning to see Hiro carrying¹³⁵ a large¹³⁶ trunk¹³⁷ of wood up the beach. Before he arrived at the shack, he was joined¹³⁸ by three or four gypsies, and the rest of the Marine Police. They used the trunk like a battering ram¹³⁹. They ran¹⁴⁰ towards¹⁴¹ the door of the shack," I paused for a moment.

«And...?» said Manolo smiling happi-

ly¹⁴². I threw¹⁴³ the reserve bottle of whiskey to Manolo. He caught¹⁴⁴ the bottle, opened it and drank. I could see his adam's apple¹⁴⁵ going up and down like a piston¹⁴⁶. He gurgled¹⁴⁷ like a baby with pleasure¹⁴⁸.

«Will she beat him?» he asked

innocently.

«Absolutely,» I replied. «There is no doubt¹⁴⁹ about that. In fact¹⁵⁰, usually when Wanna beats Hiro, it's a good excuse for all the Sea Gypsy wives to beat their husbands. It's a phenomenon or tradition that is unique¹⁵¹ to this island. I call it, 'Wanna's Hit Parade¹⁵².' It keeps¹⁵³ the men docile and well-behaved¹⁵⁴ while they are at home. After all¹⁵⁵, remember¹⁵⁶, they are pirates.»

Suddenly¹⁵⁷ we heard shouts¹⁵⁸ of laughter in the village¹⁵⁹ behind us. Ten Thai fishermen had arrived from their fishing boat. The boat was anchored¹⁶⁰ outside the coral reef. They

went directly to the Whiskey Shack. Hiro appeared161 behind the bar. They wanted whiskey, and Hiro was happy to help. When they tried162 to pay163, the Chief of Police shook164 his head and smiled. The Thai fishermen threw the bottles of whiskey to each other 165. They were already drunk166. Unfortunately one Thai threw a bottle very hard. It hit167 a Sea Gypsy on the head. He turned around 168 and punched169 the Thai fisherman. The other Thais began hitting the Sea Gypsy. Other Gypsies ran to help their friend. As the fight intensified, a few Thais took out knives. But the Sea Gypsies, who had robbed, raped170 and killed for centuries171, were prepared.

Manolo and I watched in amazement¹⁷² as bicycles¹⁷³ arrived with new AK-47 rifles. This was the first time we had seen guns on the island.

«Oh my God, they're going to massacre the Thais!» shouted Manolo. «Let's take cover¹74,» I added¹75 as we escaped to the safety¹76 of the palm trees.

When the Thais saw the guns, they ran to their little boat. The boat was made for four men, but ten of them got in 177. As the boat left the beach, the Sea Gypsies shot 178 at it. The boat rocked back and forth 179. The explosions of gunshots 180 filled the air. Fountains 181 of water inundated the boat. The Gypsies were laughing, and they stopped now and then 182 to drink from their bottles of whiskey.

«Hey Lester,» shouted Manolo excitedly, «this is great¹⁸³! It's even better¹⁸⁴ than watching Real Madrid massacre El Barca four to nothing!» But then suddenly, about half a kilometer out¹⁸⁵, the little boat sank¹⁸⁶. The Thais fell¹⁸⁷ into a

dangerous channel¹⁸⁸, where the currents¹⁸⁹ were very strong. They were quickly pulled out¹⁹⁰ to the open sea, which was full of tiger sharks.

Manolo shouted, «Jesus, they are going to die¹⁹¹!»

«No. Look!» I shouted and pointed¹⁹² to the Sea Gypsies. They were running to their boats.

«Yes, yes,» shouted Manolo, «they are going to save¹⁹³ the Thais!»

«The old saying¹⁹⁴ is true,» I declared happily. «You can stick¹⁹⁵ a knife in someone, you can even shoot them, but if you are a seaman¹⁹⁶, you never let them drown¹⁹⁷!»

The fishermen disappeared from sight198. But the Sea Gypsy boats were very fast. They reached 199 the Thais quickly and pulled them out200 of the water one by one. The rescue was successful²⁰¹, and the Thai fishermen were soon happy to be on dry land202 again. The Sea Gypsies and fishermen decided to celebrate with a party. As the day ended, Manolo and I beat the drums, the Gypsies barbecued203 fish, and the fishermen played guitars. Wanna's Whiskey Shack was completely emptied²⁰⁴. Hiro sat drunkenly²⁰⁵ on an old World War II airplane fuel tank206 in the middle of the Sea Gypsies. He was holding another bottle. The sky was a deep purple207, mixed with blood208 red. Finally, when night fell²⁰⁹, there was a marvelous ambience of camaraderie²¹⁰ between the men.

Then, as I rested²¹¹ my fatigued hands on the drums, I saw an enormous shadow²¹² on the sand in front of the fire. The full moon²¹³ was low²¹⁴ in the sky²¹⁵. It was directly behind the owner²¹⁶ of the shadow. I followed²¹⁷ the shadow with my eyes, until they



reached a person. It was a woman. A very large one.

«Wanna,» I whispered²¹⁸ to myself. Only Manolo heard me. He also looked. «Oh no!» he exclaimed.

We looked at her in silence. She continued to watch the festivities. We could feel her massive presence. She stood tense in fury. The night already²¹⁹ seemed²²⁰ different. The Gypsies also began to feel²²¹ it. One by one, they looked over to where she was standing. One by one, they all fell silent²²². They moved away²²³ from Hiro. But he didn't notice²²⁴. He kept on²²⁵ singing. Manolo whispered to me, «Look behind Wanna. You were right. Can you see all the other Sea Gypsy women behind the trees?»

«Yes. Yes and they are all armed with big sticks²²⁶,» I said.

«My god, this is going to be a massacre,» he whispered back.

massacre,» he whispered back.

«Let's move away²²⁷ slowly²²⁸ and then disappear,» I suggested. «It will be safer if we sleep²²⁹ in the jungle tonight.»

«Good idea,» agreed Manolo. But as we moved away from the fire, another group of Sea Gypsy wives appeared on the other side²³⁰ of us. Manolo looked at me. His face was white. We were completely surrounded²³¹. The Sea Gypsy men had also seen their wives. A few of them picked up²³² the bottles of

whiskey. They drank them quickly²³³. Even²³⁴ the Thai fishermen began to get nervous²³⁵. They had also seen Wanna and her friends. Hiro was the only one left who did not see the danger. The song he was singing was an old pirate ballad236. The Thais were wondering237 if their rescue was so fortunate after all238, I thought that our only possibility of escape was a petition to Wanna for diplomatic immunity. But I looked at her face²³⁹ again. She turned around²⁴⁰ and picked up241 the heavy242 boat oar243 that she had put244 against245 a palm tree. Tonight, I thought, no diplomatic petitions would be accepted.

I turned to Manolo and whispered, «Have you ever prayed²⁴⁶ before?»

«No, never,» he replied.«Well you can start²⁴⁷ now. But stop when Wanna swings²⁴⁸ the oar.»«Why stop?» whispered Manolo.«Because when you hear the crack²⁴⁹ of the oar against Hiro's head... run like hell²⁵⁰!» (*)



(*) See page 104.



Canterbury English 13

STILL, YET AND ALREADY

STILL

SECTION ONE

Still is equal to 1. Todavía o Aún and 2. Sin Embargo o No Obstante depending on its position in the sentence.

- 1. Still as todavía o aún:
- 1A. Still = Todavía o aún. In this case still indicates an action or state that began in the past and continues now.
- Lester drank whiskey in Koh-lepe. He still drinks whiskey now.
 (Lester bebia whiskey en Koh-lepe. Todavía bebe whiskey).
- The Sea Gypsies were drinking this morning. It's now evening and they are still drinking.
 (Los gitanos de mar estaban bebiendo esta mañana, Ahora es deS noche y están bebiendo todavía).
 - 1B. Position of still in the sentence. The position of still is quite complicated because it differs depending on tense, auxiliary verbs, and the verb to be. For case by case examples of the placement of still please see the corresponding exercises in the workbook.
 - Still = Sin Embargo o No Obstante. In this case still is usually placed before the subject of a clause or a sentence.
 - Hiro does not like to work. Still, he sometimes fishes.
 (A Hiro no le gusta trabajar. Sin embargo, a veces pesca).



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The Sea Gypsies were angry, still people's lives were in danger.
 (Los gitanos de mar estaban enfadados, no obstante habíanS vidas en peligro).

YET

Section Two

- Yet = Aún no or Todavía no and Ya depending on the context of the sentence, and Sin embargo or A pesar de todo, depending on its position in the sentence.
- 1A. Yet = Aún (no) and Todavía (no) in negative sentences. It indicates that something is going to happen.
- When the gypsies reached the Thai fishermen, nobody had drowned yet.
 (Cuando los gitanos alcanzaron a los pescadores tailandeses, todavía nadie se había ahogado).



Hiro was happy, because Wanna had not returned yet.
 (Hiro estaba contento, porque todavía Wanna no había vuelto).

In the above examples, the action is to occur, or possibly occur in the future or immediate future and yet is normally the last word in the sentence.

- 1B. In positive sentences Yet = Aún no or Todavía no, but its position is after the auxiliary verb to have. This is a less common construction in English.
- I have yet to see a Sea Gypsy who does not like to drink.
 (Todavía no he visto un gitano de mar que no le guste beber).