

# 1 | Review

1 Complete the text with appropriate auxiliary verbs.

Mushroom hunting (1) \_\_\_\_\_ been popular in some countries for a long time, but more and more people (2) \_\_\_\_\_ taking it up everywhere. Enthusiasts (3) \_\_\_\_\_ not need any special equipment, but care needs to (4) \_\_\_\_\_ taken with mushroom species that have not (5) \_\_\_\_\_ identified. Last year in the US, three people (6) \_\_\_\_\_ killed by eating poisonous mushrooms which they (7) \_\_\_\_\_ not correctly identified. In most cases, however, mushroom poisoning (8) \_\_\_\_\_ not lead to anything more than an upset stomach.

2 Match the openers 1-7 to the responses a-g.

- 1 Do you think it matters?
- 2 Everything was ready on time, I trust.
- 3 Had it all finished when you got there?
- 4 Has it been decided yet?
- 5 I expect it'll be an interesting day.
- 6 It took you a long time, I imagine?
- 7 It's going to be good fun, I think.

- a Are you kidding? No, it won't.
- b No, it doesn't. Of course not.
- c No, it didn't. Not really.
- d No, it hadn't. Not exactly anyway.
- e No, it hasn't. I'm afraid not.
- f No, it isn't. No way.
- g No, it wasn't. Not quite.

3 Choose the correct form to complete the questions.

- 1 How many people *belong / do belong* to a club of some sort?
- 2 What *do most people / most people* think of collecting football stickers?
- 3 What *does make / makes* the other people in your class laugh?
- 4 What sort of things *do people / do people* do on Sunday afternoons?
- 5 Which football team *does have / has* the most supporters?
- 6 Who *does have / has* the most original leisure interest in your class?
- 7 Who *would your class / your class* would vote for as 'Person of the Year'?

4 Speak to other students in your class. Find out the answers to the questions in exercise 3.

5 Insert *is* in the sentences.

- 1 What he should do take up something active like running.
- 2 What he's really crazy about golf.
- 3 What I can't understand how anyone could be interested in celebrity gossip.
- 4 What I enjoy most the passion of the supporters.
- 5 What really worries me the fact that she'll give anything a try.
- 6 What she will get into next anybody's guess.

6 Complete the text with expressions from the box. More than one answer is possible.

after a while   afterwards   at first  
eventually   finally   later on   to begin with

When Gonzalo said he believed in ghosts, I thought he was joking (1) \_\_\_\_\_. But he talked about them so much that, (2) \_\_\_\_\_, I realized he was serious. (3) \_\_\_\_\_, he even asked me if I would like him to introduce me to a ghost. I laughed and said 'No way!' but he was so persuasive that I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ agreed. He took me to a room at the top of his house. (5) \_\_\_\_\_, it was completely dark, but (6) \_\_\_\_\_ I could see a weird white shape in one corner. We waited in silence for ages and (7) \_\_\_\_\_ the ghost spoke. 'I am the ghost they call 'La Llorona', she cried, 'and I have come to warn you.'



## 2 | Review

### 1 Complete the text using *will*, *won't*, *keep* and *forever*.

Every spring, hundreds of frogs (1) \_\_\_\_\_ march through our back garden at any time of day or night. And there's no way of stopping them, they just (2) \_\_\_\_\_ coming. Their final destination is a pond in the field behind us. The problem is that there's a road at the end of our garden and, of course, they're (3) \_\_\_\_\_ getting run over. So we go out and carry them across to the other side. We've tried building bridges and tunnels but we know they (4) \_\_\_\_\_ use them. They're (5) \_\_\_\_\_ hopping onto the road and we just (6) \_\_\_\_\_ helping them across!

### 2 Replace *used to* with *would* where possible in the text.



My great aunt Hilda (1) **used to** have a pet Chihuahua. The two of them (2) **used to** go everywhere together. They (3) **used to** be completely inseparable. My aunt Hilda (4) **used to** dress her up in doll's clothes. The dog didn't seem to mind, in fact she seemed quite (5) **used to** it. She (6) **used to** take it to expensive restaurants where the dog (7) **used to** eat from the same plate as her. The waiters didn't like it at first, but then they soon got (8) **used to** it – and the big tips my great aunt Hilda (9) **used to** leave behind!

### 3 Rearrange the words to make phrases.

- 1 think personally I
- 2 me ask if you
- 3 be honest to perfectly
- 4 convinced am absolutely I
- 5 but may wrong be I
- 6 as concerned as I'm far

### 4 Work in pairs. React to the statement in six different ways using the six expressions in exercise 3.

Wildlife documentaries bore me –  
I never watch them.

### 5 Complete the sentences with a word from the box.

aggressive	cold-blooded	cuddly
obedient	inquisitive	tame

- 1 Everybody loves puppies, they're so cute and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Cats are very \_\_\_\_\_ and sometimes their curiosity can get them into trouble.
- 3 Crocodiles are ferocious, \_\_\_\_\_ killers.
- 4 Whether a dog is docile or \_\_\_\_\_ depends completely on its training.
- 5 Pigs are not difficult to train and can be very \_\_\_\_\_, even more so than dogs.
- 6 The squirrels in our garden are very \_\_\_\_\_ and will even eat food from our hands.

### 6 Put the lines in the correct order to make a paragraph.

- ☐ a point of trying to clear things
- ☐ in when I'm talking and don't want to face
- ☐ add up. That can be incredibly infuriating.
- ☐ When I have an argument I always make
- ☐ up as quickly as possible. But I draw the
- ☐ the fact that what they say just doesn't
- ☐ line with people who insist on butting

### 7 Cross out the incorrect option in the sentences below.

- 1 He *gets angry* / *gets mad* / *gets around* when the dog chews his shoes.
- 2 More people need to *get on with* / *get involved in* / *get interested in* local charities.
- 3 If we need to *get around* / *get along* / *get somewhere* fast, we use a taxi.
- 4 The two of them *get on* / *get along* / *get in touch* really well despite the difference in age.
- 5 He *gets somewhere* / *gets there* / *gets to the door* before I've even put the key in the lock.
- 6 Anger therapy can help you learn how not to *get really worked up* / *get aggressive* / *get interested*.

# 3 | Review

1 Complete the advertisement with the relative clauses a-g.

- a that has been well-chosen
- b that is right for you
- c that will never happen to us
- d that you can get
- e that you ever spend
- f that you wear
- g who can defend your case

## LLC

We all hope that an appearance in court is something (1) \_\_\_\_\_. But if it does, you need the best advice (2) \_\_\_\_\_. Your first priority will be a lawyer (3) \_\_\_\_\_, but sometimes a good lawyer is not enough.

Judges and juries are only human and you will be judged, in part, by the clothes (4) \_\_\_\_\_. An outfit (5) \_\_\_\_\_ can make all the difference between a small fine and a prison sentence.

At Legal Look Consultants, we will help you to find the appearance (6) \_\_\_\_\_. Our small consultation fee may be the best money (7) \_\_\_\_\_!

**Call 0800 911911 now!**



2 In which relative clauses in exercise 1 can you omit the relative pronoun?

3 Complete the quotations with a relative pronoun where necessary.

- 1 ... an individual \_\_\_\_\_ appearance was so repulsive I had to have my mirrors insured. (*Miss Piggy*)
- 2 Her hat is a creation \_\_\_\_\_ will never go out of style. It will look just as ridiculous year after year. (*Fred Allen*)
- 3 I wish I had invented blue jeans. They have expression, modesty, sex appeal, simplicity – all \_\_\_\_\_ I hope for in my clothes. (*Yves Saint Laurent*)
- 4 My philosophy has always been to help women and men feel comfortable and confident through the clothes \_\_\_\_\_ they wear. (*Giorgio Armani*)
- 5 Only men \_\_\_\_\_ are not interested in women are interested in women's clothes. (*Anatole France*)
- 6 Women's clothes: never wear anything \_\_\_\_\_ panics the cat. (*PJ O'Rourke*)

4 Choose the correct participle to complete the sentences.

- 1 Anyone *acted* / *acting* as dumb as him deserves what he gets.
- 2 His style consultant, *blamed* / *blaming* for a number of mistakes, will probably lose his job.
- 3 I saw Sue at the party, *looked* / *looking* her best.
- 4 She was unhappy about the photograph, *taken* / *taking* while she was on holiday by the paparazzi.
- 5 The town was full of fans, *had* / *having* a look-out for celebrities.
- 6 Two of the players, *psyched* / *psyching* up for the big event, were sent off after a fight.

5 Work in pairs. Look at the photo and think of at least five things that these football supporters did to prepare for the match. Write a short description of their preparations using the words in the box.

as well as    besides    in addition  
on top of that    what's more



Compare your description with other pairs of students.

6 Complete the adjectives in the sentences with the beginnings in the box.

clean    second    short    well    worn

- 1 The internet is the best place to look for \_\_\_\_\_-hand books and DVDs.
- 2 You don't have to be \_\_\_\_\_-off to enjoy yourself on holiday. But it helps!
- 3 Cheap, high street clothes can look scruffy and \_\_\_\_\_-out after only a couple of washes.
- 4 Most catwalk fashions are very \_\_\_\_\_-lived and only look good on tall, skinny models.
- 5 Parents are always happier if their daughters' boyfriends are \_\_\_\_\_-shaven and well-dressed.

# 4 | Review

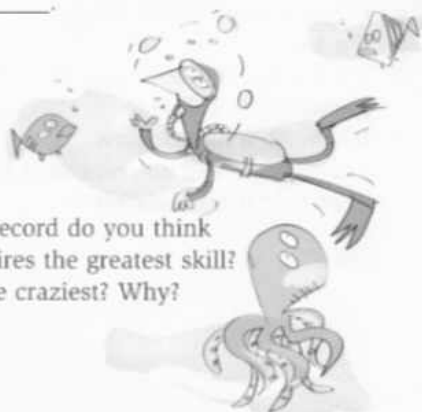
- 1 In the text below, four of the verbs in *italics* should be in the past simple. Change the incorrect verbs.

Sally (1) *has been* scared of snakes for as long as she can remember. She (2) *has never actually had* any personal contact with snakes. In fact, she (3) *has always avoided* them as much as possible. She (4) *has refused* to go on trips to the zoo when she (5) *has been* at school, preferring to stay in her classroom and get on with her homework. Then, two weeks ago, she (6) *has met* and (7) *fallen* in love with Tim, an avid snake lover. Sally (8) *has now decided* that love is stronger than fear and she (9) *has signed up* for a course to help her overcome her phobia. Maybe, one day, she, Tim and his giant Boa, Barry, can all share a happy home.

- 2 Work in pairs. Complete the radio reports below with phrases from a box. What record do you think each person is trying to break?

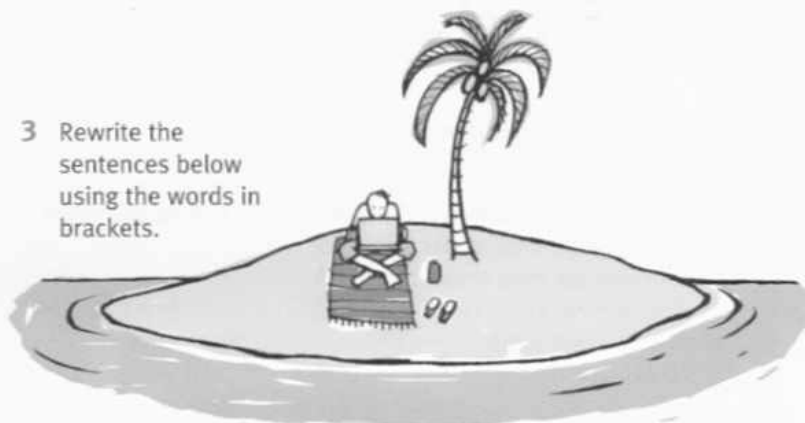
2,356 3 days non-stop 32 hours 36  
42 minutes and 37 seconds 1985

- Jon Brodie has been sitting in a bathtub full of rattlesnakes for more than \_\_\_\_\_.
- Stevie Mars has been juggling balls underwater for exactly \_\_\_\_\_.
- Dick Green has escaped from \_\_\_\_\_ handcuffs.
- Joanna Smith has eaten \_\_\_\_\_ hotdogs in the last hour.
- Tina and Mario Di Rossi have been dancing the tango for \_\_\_\_\_.
- Sue Townley hasn't cut her nails since \_\_\_\_\_.



- Which record do you think
- requires the greatest skill?
  - is the craziest? Why?

- 3 Rewrite the sentences below using the words in brackets.



- Bob's going on holiday next week because he wants to spend more time with his family. (*so that*)
  - He's taking a laptop because he thinks he'll have time to do some work. (*in case*)
  - He's doing a lot of extra work because he wants to impress his boss. (*in order to*)
  - He has to impress his boss if he wants to have a chance of promotion. (*otherwise*)
  - His boss says he needs to be more self-assured if he wants to do his job well. (*in order to*)
  - Bob's signed up for an assertiveness course to gain more confidence. (*so that*)
  - He's started looking at the job ads in the paper because he's worried the course won't work. (*in case*)
- 4 Use the words on the right to form another word that fits the space in the lines.

Are you a (1) \_\_\_\_\_ lover of adventure, or do you prefer not to take part in (2) \_\_\_\_\_ sports and pastimes? Either way, exactly how (3) \_\_\_\_\_ you are is a simple question of chemistry. The most (4) \_\_\_\_\_ people amongst us – those who love skydiving or think that it is perfectly (5) \_\_\_\_\_ to climb into the mouth of a volcano – simply have higher levels of dopamine in their blood. People with lower levels are more (6) \_\_\_\_\_, and even activities which appear to be totally (7) \_\_\_\_\_ to most people, can make them feel quite (8) \_\_\_\_\_.

fear  
risk  
bravery  
courage  
reason  
caution  
harm  
anxiety

- 5 Correct eight spelling mistakes in the text.

**Cape Fear** is a classic tale of revenge. Max Cady has just been released from jail. His principle aim is to track down the attorney who put him inside and torment him and his hole family. They all fall pray to his evil plans, from the dog to the attorney's plane teenage daughter. When the family can no longer bare the pressure, they escape from their home, take refuge on their yacht and set coarse for Cape Fear. But Cody is following them and he's going to insure that this is one sailing trip they'll never forget.

# 5 | Review

## 1 Choose the best verb forms to complete the story.

British graffiti artist, Banksy, (1) *joined / was joining* the ranks of the world's famous artists last week when he (2) *added / had added* one of his own works to an exhibition at the Metropolitan Museum in New York. He (3) *was entering / had entered* the museum wearing a disguise – photos on the internet show that he (4) *was wearing / had worn* an Inspector Clouseau-type raincoat and a fake beard. He (5) *put / was putting* up the painting and left the museum long before anyone (6) *noticed / was noticing* what (7) *happened / had happened*. In fact the painting formed an unofficial part of the exhibition for three days before curators finally spotted it and (8) *took / had taken* it down.

## 2 Complete the text using the past perfect simple or continuous. If both are possible, use the past perfect continuous.

Young American art student David Halifax (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) in Paris just before the outbreak of the Second World War. He (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (find) it difficult to make ends meet when an art dealer offered to sell some of the sketches he (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (make) on his visits to the Paris art galleries. David didn't realize that the dealer (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) the sketches as original works. He soon found himself in the police station on charges of forgery. The master he (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (study) under was there too. He presented him with the most difficult decision he (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (ever have to) make.

## 3 Work in pairs. Describe the two pieces of art in as much detail as possible. Then answer the questions below.

Which is your favourite? Why?



## 4 Choose the correct words to complete the dialogue below.

- A: Have you seen the new painting in reception?  
 B: Yes. (1) *Whatever / Whenever* made them want to buy it? It's hideous!  
 A: (2) *However / Whoever* made the decision certainly hasn't got good taste.  
 B: And (3) *however / wherever* did they manage to get it in through the door? It's huge!  
 A: Well, (4) *whenever / whatever* they've had to bring heavy furniture in before, they've brought it through the window.  
 B: Well, that's exactly where it should go now – out again!  
 A: What and put it in the street, you mean?  
 B: (5) *Whoever / Wherever*, so long as I don't have to look at it!

## 5 Complete the sentences with a word from the box.

away down to up up with

- I didn't take \_\_\_\_\_ him at all.
  - She'll find it hard to live \_\_\_\_\_ to the success of her last film.
  - I'm not surprised he turned \_\_\_\_\_ their offer of £50.
  - They set \_\_\_\_\_ the company two years ago.
  - We had a backstage pass but they turned us \_\_\_\_\_ at the door.
  - You'll have to come up \_\_\_\_\_ something better than this!
- 6 Choose the best phrase a–f to continue the sentences in exercise 5.
- It was a masterpiece.
  - It's a load of rubbish!
  - It's worth a lot more than that. It's absolutely priceless.
  - It's worth a fortune now.
  - I thought he had no redeeming features.
  - They said it was worthless.



# 6 | Review

## 1 Choose the correct form to complete the questions.

- How will your country change if global warming \_\_\_\_\_ (*continue*)?
- How would your life be different if you \_\_\_\_\_ (*be born*) the opposite sex?
- If you \_\_\_\_\_ (*have*) three magic wishes, how would you change your town?
- Who can people turn to for help in your country if they \_\_\_\_\_ (*suffer*) from discrimination?
- Would the world be a better place if more people \_\_\_\_\_ (*speak*) your language?

## 2 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in exercise 1.

## 3 Combine the pairs of sentences with the words in brackets.

- I'm happy. But not, if you're not happy, too. (*so long as*)
- We'll ask him to do it. So long as he doesn't find it acutely embarrassing. (*unless*)
- You can borrow my flat. There's one condition: promise not to mess it up. (*provided that*)
- I don't know how you did that. Somebody probably helped you. (*unless*)
- You blushed. That's how I knew. (*if*)
- He might go bright red. Then, we'll know he's not telling the truth. (*if*)

## 4 Complete the second sentences so that they mean the same as the first. Use two or three words.

- It's a pity that everybody doesn't have the same opportunities.  
I wish \_\_\_\_\_ the same opportunities.
- Why can't she find a boyfriend from her own country?  
I wish \_\_\_\_\_ a boyfriend from her own country.
- It's a shame that they allow children in here.  
I wish \_\_\_\_\_ children in here.
- I don't like being with so many common people.  
If only there \_\_\_\_\_ many common people.
- Why can't we all love each other?  
If only we \_\_\_\_\_ love each other!
- Your problem is that you can't see things as they really are.  
If only \_\_\_\_\_ things as they really are!
- I was so unhappy to have a daughter.  
If only she \_\_\_\_\_ born a boy!

## 5 Match the sentences in exercise 4 to a word in the box.

ageist	elitist	idealist	socialist
sexist	racist	realist	

## 6 Put the lines in the correct order to make a paragraph.

### Election result

- ☐ after a landslide victory in the general election.
- ☐ election because the government could not
- ☐ guarantee security at the polling stations.
- ☐ papers have now all been counted. The
- ☐ president's centre-right party has won 97% of
- ☐ the constituencies, no candidates stood for
- ☐ The government has been returned to power
- ☐ the seats in parliament. In the remaining 3% of
- ☐ The turnout was the usual 100% and the ballot

## 7 Insert six missing words in the dialogue.

- A: You shouldn't say 'fireman'.  
 B: I'm sorry. I don't follow.  
 A: 'Fireman.' You shouldn't said that. I mean, it might have been a woman.  
 B: I'm sorry. What you saying? I'm not allowed to use the word 'fireman'?  
 A: No, that not what I saying. My point that if you're not sure it was a man, you should have said 'firefighter'.  
 B: But it was a man.  
 A: Fine. But all I meant say was that if you're not sure ...  
 B: ... I shouldn't have said 'man'!



# 7 | Review

1 Choose the correct forms to complete the article.

## Wet cells

Experts predict that mobile internet access (1) *soon becomes / will soon become* as common as ordinary mobile phones are now. When that (2) *happens / will happen*, we (3) *are needing / will need* new handsets, and with over two billion mobile phones worldwide, we (4) *are having / will have* to find a way of recycling all the old ones. At a conference which (5) *begins / is going to begin* today at the University of Schaarbeek, researchers from Britain (6) *are presenting / present* their design for a completely recyclable cell phone. In a press release, the team of scientists say that they (7) *are going to sell / sell* their idea to the highest offer. The new phone (8) *is dissolving / will dissolve* when you (9) *put / are going to put* it in water. However, the scientists (9) *might probably need / will probably need* another two years of research before the phone (10) *is / won't be* ready for commercial trials.

2 Put the verbs in brackets into the future continuous or the future perfect.

- In the next twenty-four hours, factories around the world \_\_\_\_\_ (*produce*) more than (a) 1,500 (b) 15, 000 (c) 150,000 cars.
- In the next twenty four hours, (a) 20,000 (b) 200,000 (c) 2,000,000 more people \_\_\_\_\_ (*live*) on this planet.
- In the next five years, the average Japanese family \_\_\_\_\_ (*eat*) (a) 10 kilos (b) 20 kilos (c) 30 kilos of seaweed.
- In the next five years, your teacher's brain \_\_\_\_\_ (*lose*) about (a) 1 gram (b) 5 grams (c) 50 grams in weight.
- In the next ten years, the world \_\_\_\_\_ (*make*) (a) 1% (b) 25% (c) 50% of its electricity from wind farms.
- In the next ten years, (a) 500 million (b) 1 billion (c) 2 billion people \_\_\_\_\_ (*speak*) English.

3 Work in pairs. Can you guess the correct answers in exercise 2?

4 Insert the missing word in five of the lines below.

Some English people attach a lot of importance to their houses. They like, example, to spend the weekend doing DIY to improve their homes. They will happily spend hours in traffic jams to go to home-furnishing stores such as IKEA, where they spend a fortune on kitchen accessories, light fittings and Christmas decorations, among things. Leather sofas, particular, are very popular. They also like to give their houses names like The Cottage, Rose Cottage or The Bungalow, name but the three most popular.

5 Complete the search engine queries with a word from the box.

difference do most sense time

- You too can make a \_\_\_\_\_.  
Donate blood with the Woodbury Blood Donation Service – WBDS – just one donation can save lives – you too can make a \_\_\_\_\_.  
[www.wbds.org.uk/appeal.html](http://www.wbds.org.uk/appeal.html) [Cached](#) · [Save](#)
- WholeBodySense: make \_\_\_\_\_ for yourself  
We should all make \_\_\_\_\_ for those little luxuries in life that can turn an ordinary day into a special one. Explore the range of WholeBodySense products and order online.  
[www.wholebodysense.com/](http://www.wholebodysense.com/) [Cached](#) · [Save](#)
- Making \_\_\_\_\_ of global warming  
The latest volume in the 'Making \_\_\_\_\_' series provides a brief introduction to the issues surrounding global warming. Fully illustrated.  
[www.cheapboox.com/cata?isbn=0276473-9](http://www.cheapboox.com/cata?isbn=0276473-9) [Save](#)
- Make the \_\_\_\_\_ of your laptop  
Make the \_\_\_\_\_ of your laptop with six-easy-to-follow steps. Learn more about the capabilities of your laptop or PC. Download free software for improved performance ...  
[www.laptoppotpal.co.uk/content\\_page\\_642.php](http://www.laptoppotpal.co.uk/content_page_642.php) · [Save](#)
- Why make \_\_\_\_\_ with second best?  
Don't make \_\_\_\_\_ with second best when it comes to saving energy. SpeeVak Double Glazing® is the market leader in wood and PVC double glazing ...  
[www.speevak.com](http://www.speevak.com) [Save](#)

6 Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

- We need to make further advances \_\_\_\_\_ solar technology.
- Ecologists want us to reduce our consumption \_\_\_\_\_ fossil fuels.
- In Europe, there is a growing demand \_\_\_\_\_ organic food.
- We should all support the drive \_\_\_\_\_ cleaner energy.
- Many countries have seen a recent increase \_\_\_\_\_ home ownership.

# 8 | Review

## 1 Choose the best forms to complete the dialogue.



- A: Do you think it could (1) *be / have been* serious?  
 B: It (2) *couldn't / might be*. I think you (3) *can't / may* be developing 'Chronic Laziness Syndrome'.  
 A: No, it (4) *can't be / must have been* that. I've been vaccinated against it.  
 B: When was your last vaccination? You might (5) *have needed / need* another injection.  
 A: Oh, I don't know. Recently. It (6) *can't / must* have been a month or two ago, I guess.  
 B: Hmm, so if it (7) *can't / might be* that, I think you (8) *may not / must be* suffering from 'Stress Avoidance Disease'.  
 A: Do you think I (9) *might need / must have needed* an operation?

## 2 Read the text and complete the sentences with a word or phrase from the box.

### The work of OSHA

Most workplaces in the US have to follow the regulations of the OSHA – the Occupational Safety and Health Administration. These regulations are intended to protect people from dangers at work. Companies cannot ask their staff to work without appropriate clothing and equipment, and guards must be fitted to dangerous machines. Before the OSHA regulations, companies did not have to take any special measures, and there were more serious accidents. However, health and safety protection is expensive, and business leaders say that it is difficult to compete against other countries where employers do not have to worry about their staff's safety. These leaders believe that it is better to have safety guidelines (rather than regulations) which can be ignored when necessary. Trade unions, on the other hand, think that the regulations must be updated and strengthened.

not necessary    necessary/obligatory    prohibited

- Following OSHA regulations is \_\_\_\_\_.
- Asking staff to work without special equipment is \_\_\_\_\_.
- Fitting guards to dangerous machines is \_\_\_\_\_.
- Special protective measures were \_\_\_\_\_ before the OSHA regulations.
- In some countries, it is \_\_\_\_\_ to adopt health and safety measures.
- It is \_\_\_\_\_ to follow guidelines all of the time.
- The unions think that it is \_\_\_\_\_ to have more regulations.

## 3 Complete the sentences with a word from the box.

drop    get    look    put    put    sort    talk

- We'll \_\_\_\_\_ back to you as soon as we can.
  - I'm sure you'll be able to \_\_\_\_\_ something out.
  - I don't know how you \_\_\_\_\_ up with him.
  - I don't think it's a good idea to \_\_\_\_\_ it off for much longer.
  - Could you \_\_\_\_\_ me off over there by the corner?
  - Now, you must make sure that you \_\_\_\_\_ after it.
  - If you find it difficult, I'll \_\_\_\_\_ you through it.
- 4 Work in pairs. Look at the sentences in exercise 3 and decide ...
- who might be talking to who.
  - what they might be talking about.
  - how the other person might respond.

## 5 Put the lines in the correct order to make a paragraph.

- ☐ high temperature. She says the migraines are  
☐ hope it's not the same as my sister. She looks as  
☒ I think I'm probably going down with  
☐ if she is at death's door and she's got a really  
☐ killing her and the doctor's told her to take a  
☐ muscles are aching. I know there's a bug going  
☐ round at college, so I may have caught that. I  
☐ something. I'm feeling a bit run-down and my  
☐ week in bed.



# 9 | Review

- 1 Complete the descriptions with the adjectives on the right.

### AMERICA'S TOP MOVIE HEROES

1 Atticus Finch: the ____ lawyer who fights racism in the novel and film <i>To Kill a Mockingbird</i>	Alabaman middle-aged
2 Clarice Starling: the FBI investigator who has to work with a cannibal with ____ teeth in the thriller <i>Silence of the Lambs</i>	metallic pointed
3 Rick Blaine: the cynical bar-owner who is in love with a ____ freedom fighter in war-time <i>Casablanca</i>	beautiful Swedish
4 Will Kane: the sheriff of a ____ town in the western <i>High Noon</i> , who faces the bad guys alone	dangerous small
5 Ellen Ripley: the all-action ship's officer who fights the monster with a ____ head and no eyes in the spine-chilling <i>Alien</i>	black long

- 2 Work in pairs. Make a list of five more heroes from films or TV programmes. Write short descriptions of them as in the examples above, but do not write the name.

Exchange your descriptions with other students. Can you identify the heroes?

- 3 Underline the correct modifying adverb.

- I thought it was *absolutely* / *very* brilliant!
- There are one or two moments that are *a bit* / *totally* terrifying.
- It was *slightly* / *totally* long, maybe.
- The script was *a little* / *completely* awful.
- His voice was *absolutely* / *very* strange.
- Even adults found it *completely* / *quite* frightening.
- Some of the jokes were *absolutely* / *extremely* funny.
- The ending was *pretty* / *totally* weak.

- 4 Complete the text with appropriate expressions of contrast.

In the last twelve months, car drivers in the town of Ellesmere Port have received nearly 20,000 parking tickets, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ only three traffic wardens work in the town. Residents are unhappy about paying £750,000 in parking tickets every year, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ the money is spent on providing useful services. (3) \_\_\_\_\_ protests by local residents, the town council insists that the parking fines are not excessive. (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the fact that £750,000 sounds like a lot of money, it is much less than the money made in neighbouring towns. The traffic metres and traffic wardens are expected to stay (5) \_\_\_\_\_ their unpopularity.

- 5 Complete sentences 1–8 with a phrase a–h.

- The rescue workers weren't aware
  - She works as a sales rep and is devoted
  - Motorcycle couriers are very familiar
  - The estate agent was intent
  - The traffic warden became involved
  - The bouncer is responsible
  - Work as a firefighter is not restricted
  - The tax inspector was sympathetic
- a for security outside the club.  
b in a dangerous argument.  
c of all the dangers.  
d on selling us his own home.  
e to her company.  
f to men only.  
g to my problems filling in the forms.  
h with all the short-cuts in their city.

- 6 Match the crimes to the newspaper headlines.

armed robbery    hijack    kidnapping  
murder    smuggling    vandalism

- Terrorists release two passengers from plane
- Man killed in shoot-out
- 12-year-old girl smashed school windows
- Sixty thousand cigarettes found in lorry
- Gang demands \$5 million for release of businessman
- Police seek masked man after bank raid

# 10 | Review

## 1 Report the telephone conversation.

- 1 **John:** Liz! It's John. Something amazing is happening here.  
*John called Liz and told her that something amazing was happening there.*
- 2 **Liz:** Are you all right? Where are you?
- 3 **John:** Yes, I'm fine. I'm in the town centre. Be quick. Get here as fast as you can.
- 4 **Liz:** Why? What's up?
- 5 **John:** You'll never believe it. A guy has just thrown hundreds of bank notes all over the place.
- 6 **Liz:** You're joking!
- 7 **John:** It's true. People are going crazy trying to pick them up.
- 8 **Liz:** I'll be there in about two minutes! Bye!

## 2 Choose the correct forms to complete the article.

### Raining cash

Lucky shoppers in Aberystwyth couldn't believe their ears and eyes yesterday when a man in the town centre asked (1) *the crowd / to the crowd* who (2) *did want / wanted* 'free money'. He then began to throw handfuls of banknotes into the air. One witness, who asked (3) *not naming / not to be named*, said that the man (4) *had probably thrown / was probably throwing* away between £5,000 and £20,000. Joining in the crowd, the witness admitted (5) *picking / to pick* up £80 himself, but added that some shoppers (6) *are / had been* much luckier than him. At a press conference later in the day, a police spokesperson explained (7) *that / to* the man (8) *drinking / had drunk* too much and needed medical attention. The spokesperson asked members of the public (9) *if they / to* return the money. Incredibly, most of them did. The town mayor praised the city's shoppers for their honesty.

## 3 Rearrange the phrases to complete the report.

### Confidential: report on John S

John had been working on various projects before being asked to coordinate the

- ☐ away with his own ideas and this has led to problems in meeting some deadlines.
- ☐ he needs to develop his skills in certain key areas. Attending more conferences will give
- ☐ him the chance to extend his professional knowledge. He has a tendency to get carried
- ☐ members of his team. John has taken pride in his achievements and rightly so, but
- ☐ Task Force. His new job involves recruiting new agents and setting priorities for the

## 4 Rearrange the words to complete the sentences.

endanger for other yourself

- 1 Never \_\_\_\_\_ people.  
about careful deceive not to yourself
  - 2 Be \_\_\_\_\_ your true personality.  
a expressing of point yourself
  - 3 Make \_\_\_\_\_ clearly.  
content learn should to with yourself
  - 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ what you have.  
at distinguish in least one to yourself
  - 5 Try \_\_\_\_\_ area of your life.  
are are people remind that there who yourself
  - 6 Always \_\_\_\_\_ worse-off than you.
- 5 Work in pairs. Look at the sentences in exercise 4. Which is the best advice for a parent to give to a teenage child? Why?

## 6 Complete the sentences with a word from the box.

benefit	call	hand	headache
impression	permission	warning	

- 1 Can you stop that noise? You're giving me a \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 I think we should probably give her the \_\_\_\_\_ of the doubt.
- 3 Did anyone give you \_\_\_\_\_ to do that?
- 4 He gives the \_\_\_\_\_ that he really doesn't care.
- 5 I'm going to give you a \_\_\_\_\_, but don't do it again, OK?
- 6 Give me a \_\_\_\_\_ with the washing-up, will you?
- 7 Why don't you text me or give me a \_\_\_\_\_?

# 11 | Review

1 Complete the text with *the* or  $\emptyset$ .



(1) \_\_\_\_\_ laughter began four million years ago according to (2) \_\_\_\_\_ evolutionary biologists. (3) \_\_\_\_\_ new study suggests that (4) \_\_\_\_\_ laughter evolved at (5) \_\_\_\_\_ same time as (6) \_\_\_\_\_ ability to walk. (7) \_\_\_\_\_ scientists who carried out (8) \_\_\_\_\_ study claim that (9) \_\_\_\_\_ first laugh happened when (10) \_\_\_\_\_ early men and women fell over in their attempts to walk. (11) \_\_\_\_\_ amused spectators found (12) \_\_\_\_\_ failed attempts funny in much (13) \_\_\_\_\_ same way as we laugh at slapstick comedy today. It was two million years later before (14) \_\_\_\_\_ humans learnt to control (15) \_\_\_\_\_ muscles of their face and use laughter to communicate (16) \_\_\_\_\_ other emotions, like (17) \_\_\_\_\_ embarrassment.

2 Complete the lines with *so* or *such*.

- 1 holiday. We had \_\_\_\_\_ a marvellous time there
- 2 islands really are \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful at this time of
- 3 prised to find \_\_\_\_\_ few tourists who can speak
- 4 ustomers receive \_\_\_\_\_ good service. Indeed,
- 5 at they could be \_\_\_\_\_ slow. The buses are even
- 6 thought it was \_\_\_\_\_ a shame that we couldn't
- 7 never expected \_\_\_\_\_ much rain while we were
- 8 really regretted it. \_\_\_\_\_ a waste of money! I d

3 Work in pairs. How do you think the lines in exercise 2 continued?

... a marvellous time there that we didn't want to leave

4 Work in pairs. Choose the best answer a-c.

## Trivial geography

- 1 How high are the Iguazu Falls in South America?  
(a) 72 metres. (b) 275 metres. (c) 2.5 kilometres.
- 2 How wide is the Panama Canal at its narrowest point?  
(a) 3 metres. (b) 33 metres. (c) 333 metres.
- 3 How long is the Malay peninsula?  
(a) About 12 kilometres. (b) About 120 kilometres.  
(c) About 1,200 kilometres.
- 4 Where are the Straits of Magellan?  
(a) In the east of China. (b) In the north of Canada.  
(c) In the south of South America.
- 5 In which ocean is the Bay of Biscay?  
(a) The Arctic. (b) The Atlantic. (c) The Indian.
- 6 In which country is Mount Cook?  
(a) Australia. (b) Malta. (c) New Zealand.
- 7 Where are the Cape Verde islands?  
(a) In the Atlantic Ocean. (b) In the Gulf of Mexico.  
(c) In the Pacific Ocean.
- 8 Which of the following is an ocean?  
(a) The Arctic. (b) The Caribbean.  
(c) The Mediterranean.
- 9 Put the following places in a line from north to south:  
the Baltic Sea, the Seychelles, the Kalahari Desert,  
the Amazon, Lake Superior, Tibet, Hawaii.

5 Complete the sentences with words from the box.

black	born	forgive	here	long	short	sick
bred	forget	hard	now	sweet	tired	white

- 1 I want an explanation \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_!
- 2 I want it written down here in \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 I was \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ in the suburbs.
- 4 I'd be grateful if you could keep things \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 I'm happy to \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ if he does the same.
- 6 I'm \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of hearing about your problems.
- 7 I've thought about it \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ and my mind is made up.

# 12 | Review

- 1 Put the verbs in brackets into the simple past, active or passive.

The *Mary Rose*, the pride of the English navy, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (sink) in a battle against the French in 1545. More than four hundred lives (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) and the tragedy (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) from the shore by the king. The king, fat and ill, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (die) soon afterwards. About four hundred years later, the wreck of the *Mary Rose* (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (find) by divers. After ten years of fundraising, the wreck (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (lift) from the seabed and (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (place) in a museum. The ship's treasures (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (include) many personal possessions of the crew: gambling dice, a complete first-aid kit and clothes that (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) by the sailors. A small number of gold coins (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (find), but the *Mary Rose* was not a treasure ship.

- 2 Choose the best way to complete the sentences.

- It is believed *that / to be* some survivors may be living hand-to-mouth in the jungle.
- The bride's family is rumoured *that / to be* worth a fortune.
- He / It* is known that he died without a penny to his name.
- It was / She was* thought to be very hard-up, but she lived a secret jetset life.
- It's / They're* said they have money to burn.
- The company is thought *that / to be* in the red.

- 3 Rearrange the words to make questions.

- had have often photo taken this year you your  
How \_\_\_\_\_?
- ever fortune had told you your  
Have \_\_\_\_\_?
- cut did hair have last you your  
When \_\_\_\_\_?
- a ever for friend get lie to you you  
Would \_\_\_\_\_?
- changed have home in like to would you your  
What \_\_\_\_\_?
- ever got help someone to with work you you your  
Have \_\_\_\_\_?
- have next passport renewed will you your  
When \_\_\_\_\_?

- 4 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in exercise 3.

- 5 Put the phrases in the correct order to make a paragraph.

- ☐ found on ships with skull-and-crossbones flags. As a
- ☐ families with young children but mothers and fathers can also find something to enjoy. Pirates are **generally**
- ☒ Generally speaking, pirate movies do fairly well at the box office. The audience is mostly
- ☐ **and large**, will buy the DVD when it comes out and enjoy the hokem all over again.
- ☐ **whole**, the audience knows exactly what will happen, but this doesn't spoil the entertainment. Six months later, all these families, **by**
- ☐ **rule**, they also have a black patch over one eye. They hunt for treasure and kidnap beautiful girls, but end up at the bottom of the ocean or in the jaws of a crocodile. On the

- 6 Find the American equivalents of the UK words (in the box) in the word square.

aubergine biscuit bill football lift lorry  
petrol tap taxi toilet trousers waistcoat

T	S	E	V	E	B	A	C
E	G	G	P	L	A	N	T
C	S	D	A	E	T	K	R
U	O	S	N	V	H	C	U
A	C	A	T	A	R	E	C
F	C	G	S	T	O	H	K
A	E	I	K	O	O	C	V
I	R	N	C	R	M	I	L

- 7 Complete the phrasal verbs in the newspaper headlines.

1 **Schoolchildren fall** \_\_\_ **scammers' promises**

2 **Travel company rips** \_\_\_ **Scottish tourists**

3 **Government hands** \_\_\_ **disputed territory**

4 **Disgraced minister made it all** \_\_\_ **!**

5 **Angry wife gets her own back** \_\_\_ **cheating husband**

6 **Rap star turned** \_\_\_ **at immigration control**