

Answer key

Unit 1

Language focus

- 1 1 run 2 comes 3 knows 4 is 5 has 6 manage 7 produce 8 know 9 help 10 persuades
- 2 1 comes 2 doesn't come 3 is 4 doesn't live 5 live 6 don't work 7 produce 8 runs 9 helps 10 manages
- 3 1 Do you have 2 Do you want 3 Does it start 4 does it finish 5 Are you 6 do I need 7 do we have
- 4 1 What 2 Where 3 When 4 Who 5 How many 6 Why 7 What
- 5 1 Are you Signora Leone-Bell? 2 Are you from Sydney? 3 Which part of Italy are you from? 4 What do you do? 5 ... do you import Italian wine? 6 Do you want to taste it? 7 What grape do you use? 8 Do you know the name? 9 Is he your husband?
- 7 1.1, 1.2 (Refer to Listening scripts, p.78.)

Pronunciation

- 1 \ 2 / 3 / 4 \ 5 \
6 / 7 / 8 \ 9 \ 10 /

Wordpower

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1 1 Surname | 8 Date of birth |
| 2 Forename(s) | 9 Place of birth |
| 3 Home address | 10 Nationality |
| 4 Post code | 11 Passport no. |
| 5 Telephone | 12 Country of residence |
| 6 Mobile | 13 Signature |
| 7 Email address | |
-
- | | | |
|----------------|----------|-------------------|
| 2 1 comb | 4 pen | 7 watch |
| 2 keys | 5 diary | 8 driving licence |
| 3 credit cards | 6 wallet | 9 mobile phone |

Focus on functions

- 1 let me introduce you
- 2 Pleased to meet you.
- 3 May I introduce myself?
- 4 How do you do?
- 5 Good to see you again.
- 6 How's life?
- 7 it was very nice meeting you.
- 8 I look forward to seeing you in Madrid.

Unit 2

Language focus

- 1 1 sell 2 takes 3 seems 4 have 5 speak 6 want 7 employs 8 works 9 find 10 send 11 deals 12 returns
- 2 answer-ing arriv(e)-ing begin-n-ing
growing becoming cutting
starting handling forgetting
staying reducing getting
trying taking stopping
working using travelling
- 3 1 is becoming 2 are travelling 3 is reducing 4 are getting 5 is beginning 6 is growing 7 are handling 8 are answering 9 are trying 10 are working
- 4 1 The company is expanding its activities in India. 2 The company isn't employing new staff in the Bangalore office. 3 They're opening new offices in Chennai and Mumbai. 4 The company isn't planning to expand overseas at the present time. 5 Sales of the company's home computers are increasing. 6 They're not making changes to their software programs. 7 The Managing Director is having a lot of meetings with IBM.
- 5 1 Are you enjoying 2 Is he doing 3 are you phoning 4 are you visiting 5 are you doing 6 Are you telling him 7 Are you working

- 6 1 live 2 run 3 imports 4 is growing 5 are rising 6 are trying 7 deals 8 is looking 9 is visiting 10 are having
- 7 2.1, 2.2 (Refer to Listening scripts, p.79.)

Pronunciation

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 b 8 a

Wordpower

- 1 1 work 2 have 3 do 4 make
- 2 1 make an appointment 2 do a good job 3 work part-time 4 work flexitime 5 have lunch 6 make a phone call 7 do some research 8 have a holiday
- 3 Not in work: out of work, retired, unemployed
Working hours: flexitime, full-time, part-time
Time away from work: holidays, maternity leave, paternity leave, sick leave
Work activities: emails, meetings, reports, phone calls
Pay: sick pay, wages, salary

Focus on functions

- 1 Can I speak to
- 2 Who's calling, please?
- 3 Hold the line, please.
- 4 I'm sorry, she's away today.
- 5 Could you give her a message?
- 6 Could you ask her to call me
- 7 Could you tell me your name again
- 8 Can you spell that, please?
- 9 can I have your number?

Unit 3

Language focus

- 1 *worked* 7 arrived
- 2 *did ... visit* 8 called
- 3 *started* 9 wanted
- 4 *needed* 10 *Did ... agree*
- 5 *did ... stay* 11 *changed*
- 6 *Did ... return* 12 *suggested*
- 1 *grew* 6 *chose* 11 *had*
- 2 *helped* 7 *became* 12 *accepted*
- 3 *ran* 8 *won* 13 *decided*
- 4 *went* 9 *made* 14 *open*
- 5 *began* 10 *broke* 15 *created*
- 1 *Did you start SG Intercafés alone?*
- 2 *Were there any big problems?*
- 3 *Did the bank help much?*
- 4 *Did the business grow fast after that?*
- 5 *When did you start your company?*
- 6 *Why did you call it Forest Housing?*
- 7 *What problems did you have?*
- 1 *Where did you go?*
- 2 *Which supplier did you visit?*
- 3 *Who did you talk to?*
- 4 *Why was she unhappy about our last payment?*
- 5 *How did you deal with the problem?*
- 6 *What possible new suppliers did you visit?*
- 7 *Which supplier sent me information?*
- 8 *When did the supplier send me information (last year)?*
- 9 *Where did he meet me?*
- 10 *How much discount did he offer?*
- 6 **3.1, 3.2** (Refer to Listening scripts, p.80.)

Pronunciation

- | | /d/ | /t/ | /ɪd/ |
|--------------|-----|-----|------|
| 1 asked | | ✓ | |
| 2 complained | ✓ | | |
| 3 decided | | | ✓ |
| 4 faxed | | ✓ | |
| 5 lasted | | | ✓ |
| 6 picked | | ✓ | |
| 7 played | ✓ | | |
| 8 reported | | | ✓ |
| 9 returned | ✓ | | |
| 10 stopped | | ✓ | |
| 11 travelled | ✓ | | |
| 12 visited | | | ✓ |

Wordpower

- 1 *swimming* 5 tennis 9 judo
- 2 badminton 6 table tennis 10 aerobics
- 3 basketball 7 fitness training 11 yoga
- 4 squash 8 weight training 12 rollerblading
- 2 do (weight training, judo, aerobics, yoga)
go (climbing, diving, riding, jogging)
play (squash, golf, table tennis, football)
- 3 1 *café* 2 restaurant 3 wine bar
4 cinema club 5 concerts

Focus on functions

- 1 Is this your first visit
- 2 how did you get here?
- 3 Did you have a good journey?
- 4 Did you have any problems finding us?
- 5 How was your stay
- 6 What was the weather like

Unit 4

Language focus

- 1 *'m flying* 5 *'m writing*
- 2 *'m meeting* 6 *'m making*
- 3 *'m giving* 7 *'m not doing*
- 4 *'m interviewing*
- 1 *are we holding* 4 people are going
- 2 Are you inviting 5 Are you leading
- 3 is it taking 6 am I talking
- 1 *We're holding the seminar at the Cape Coral Hotel in Nassau.*
- 2 No, I'm also inviting all training staff.
- 3 It's taking place from 2-4 June.
- 4 Ninety-seven people are going to the seminar.
- 5 No, I'm leading it with Mark Grady (of Global Training).
- 6 You're talking to everyone at the start.
- 1 *I'm going to visit Bay Street and do my shopping there.*
- 2 We're going to try some of Nassau's wonderful restaurants.
- 3 She's going to swim with the dolphins near Grand Bahama Island.
- 4 They're going to relax on the beautiful Paradise Island beaches.
- 5 I'm going to see the spectacular Atlantis Superboat Challenge.
- 6 He's going to dive with a local guide to see the beautiful underwater world.
- 7 We're going to explore the fantastic rainforest in Lucayan National Park.
- 1 *are you going to open*
- 2 Is it going to be
- 3 are you going to offer
- 4 are you going to compete
- 5 people are going to work
- 6 are the builders going to start
- 7 is the building work going to take
- 8 is the whole project going to cost
- a7 b8 c2 d6 e3 f1 g5 h4
- 6 **4.1, 4.2** (Refer to Listening scripts, p.81.)

Pronunciation

America	American
Japan	Japanese
Australia	Australian
Belgium	Belgian
Canada	Canadian
China	Chinese
Egypt	Egyptian
Europe	European
Germany	German
Hungary	Hungarian
India	Indian
Italy	Italian
Kuwait	Kuwaiti
Pakistan	Pakistani
Poland	Polish
Portugal	Portuguese

Wordpower

- 1 double room, twin room
2 full-board, half-board
3 luggage, suitcase
4 shower, bath
5 bill, receipt
- 1 multi-line phone
2 computer / fax point
3 satellite TV
4 safe
5 minibar
6 24-hour room service
- 7 business centre
8 conference facilities
9 fitness centre
10 swimming-pool
11 cocktail bar
12 restaurants

Focus on functions

- 1 I'd like to book a single room.
- 2 For Wednesday 16 June.
- 3 For one night.
- 4 I have a reservation.
- 5 Could I have an early-morning call?
- 6 Could I have my bill, please?
- 7 Can I pay by credit card?
- 8 Good. I'll pay by Mastercard then.

Unit 5

Language focus

- 1 good health
2 regular training
3 machines
4 equipment
5 advice
6 time
- 7 Research
8 results
9 hard work
10 Relaxation
11 information
- 1 a times b time
2 a exercise b exercises
3 a foods b food
4 a fruit b fruits
5 a life b lives
6 a noise b noises
7 a sports b sport
8 a businesses b business

- 1 a lot of 2 many 3 much 4 A lot of
5 many 6 much 7 a lot of 8 many
- 1 How much 5 How much
2 Only a little 6 Only a little
3 How many 7 How many
4 Only a few 8 Only a few
- 1 some 2 any 3 some 4 a 5 some
6 some 7 any 8 a 9 some 10 a
11 Some 12 any

- 5.1, 5.2 (Refer to Listening scripts, p.82.)

Pronunciation

••	••	•••
culture	advice	energy
leisure	amount	oranges
training	result	studio

Wordpower

- 1 salmon 2 red pepper 3 cut 4 chicken
5 peach 6 mineral water 7 cutlet 8 cheese
- 1 Grill 2 Fry 3 Boil 4 Roast
- 1 d 2 f 3 c 4 h 5 a 6 g 7 b 8 e

Focus on functions

- 1 What do you recommend?
- 2 Yes, I'd like to try that.
- 3 how about the main course?
- 4 Would you like some more?
- 5 Thanks. Just a little.
- 6 Thank you, but I couldn't eat any more.
- 7 Thank you for a wonderful meal.

Unit 6

Language focus

- 1 lower 2 nearer 3 further 4 better
5 cheaper 6 bigger 7 higher 8 longer
- 1 JumpJet has the best website.
2 JumpJet has the cheapest fares.
3 SkyLine has the biggest discount for online bookings.
4 JumpJet has the quickest check-in time.
5 BestFlight has the longest delays.
6 JumpJet has the newest planes.
7 SkyLine has the smallest amount of leg room.
- 1 BestFlight's website is as good as SkyLine's.
2 BestFlight's fares aren't as cheap as JumpJet's.
3 JumpJet's discount for online bookings is as big as BestFlight's.
4 SkyLine's check-in time isn't as quick as BestFlight's.
5 JumpJet's delays are as long as SkyLine's.
6 SkyLine's planes aren't as new as JumpJet's.
7 BestFlight's amount of leg room isn't as small as SkyLine's.
- 1 less expensive than 4 less comfortable than
2 more efficient than 5 more helpful than
3 less reliable than
- 1 KDM's fares are the most expensive.
Atlantica's fares are the least expensive.
2 Transworld's check-in systems are the most efficient.
North-East's check-in systems are the least efficient.
3 North-East's schedules are the most reliable.
Atlantica's schedules are the least reliable.

- 4 KDM's seats are the most comfortable.
Atlantica's seats are the least comfortable.
- 5 Atlantica's staff are the most helpful.
Transworld's staff are the least helpful.
- 6 1 *the fastest* 7 *the most important*
2 *the most famous* 8 *the most difficult*
3 *the most beautiful* 9 *the highest*
4 *the most exciting* 10 *the most expensive*
5 *the best* 11 *the richest*
6 *the earliest* 12 *the saddest*

7 6.1, 6.2 (Refer to Listening scripts, p.83.)

Pronunciation

as *easy* as *taller* than *less expensive* than

the *newest* the *most reliable*

as *late* as *better* than *more famous* than

the *quickest* the *most famous*

as *easy* as *taller* than *less expensive* than

the *newest* the *most reliable*

as *late* as *better* than *more famous* than

the *quickest* the *most famous*

Wordpower

- 1 1 *hand-luggage* 4 *seat-belts*
2 *duty-free shop* 5 *flight attendant*
3 *overhead locker*
- 2 1 *officer* 5 *seat*
2 *screen* 6 *luggage*
3 *card* 7 *security*
4 *desk* 8 *passport*
- 3 1 *luggage trolley* 5 *boarding card*
2 *check-in desk* 6 *security announcement*
3 *window seat* 7 *security checks*
4 *departures screen*

Focus on functions

- 1 When are you free?
2 Is Friday morning possible for you?
3 10 a.m. suits me fine.
4 No, I'm afraid I'm busy then.
5 Could we arrange another time?
6 When would be convenient for you?
7 How about two o'clock?
8 See you on Friday afternoon at 2.00.

Unit 7

Language focus

- 1 1 *started* 5 *collected* 9 *went*
2 *met* 6 *sent* 10 *became*
3 *formed* 7 *came*
4 *began* 8 *saw*
- 2 1 *have included* 6 *has provided*
2 *has been* 7 *has trained*
3 *has worked* 8 *have improved*
4 *has organized* 9 *has made*
5 *have helped* 10 *have built*

3 Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle
<i>break</i>	broke	<i>broken</i>
<i>buy</i>	bought	bought
<i>cost</i>	<i>cost</i>	cost
<i>drink</i>	drank	drunk
<i>eat</i>	ate	<i>eaten</i>
<i>fall</i>	<i>fell</i>	fallen
<i>forget</i>	forgot	forgotten
<i>find</i>	<i>found</i>	found
<i>give</i>	gave	given
<i>have</i>	had	<i>had</i>
<i>hear</i>	heard	heard
<i>hit</i>	<i>hit</i>	hit
<i>know</i>	knew	known
<i>lose</i>	lost	<i>lost</i>
<i>put</i>	put	put
<i>rise</i>	<i>rose</i>	risen
<i>sell</i>	sold	<i>sold</i>
<i>shut</i>	shut	shut
<i>understand</i>	<i>understood</i>	understood
<i>wear</i>	wore	<i>worn</i>

Irregular verbs

meet	met	met
begin	began	begun
send	sent	sent
come	came	come
see	saw	seen
go	went	gone
become	became	become
be	was	been
make	made	made
build	built	built

4 1 *have become* 5 *have received*
2 *have grown* 6 *were often, often hurt*
3 *started* 7 *have continued*
4 *have borrowed* 8 *have finally begun*

5 1 *established* 7 *sold*
2 *wanted* 8 *did*
3 *has encouraged* 9 *has developed*
4 *have worked* 10 *has sold*
5 *set* 11 *has changed*
6 *learned*

6 1 *How long has your workshop been in business?*
2 *Has the economic crisis affected your business?*
3 *Have you had financial problems?*
4 *Where have you sold your products up to now?*
5 *Have you thought about selling outside Indonesia?*

7 7.1, 7.2 (Refer to Listening scripts, p.84.)

Pronunciation

- 1 PPS 2 PS 3 PS 4 PPS 5 PPS 6 PS
7 PPS 8 PS

Wordpower

- 1 1 *from, to* 2 *in, to* 3 *of, in* 4 *at* 5 *by*
6 *in, to* 7 *by* 8 *of, in, from, to*
- 2 **Noun** **Adverb**
a decrease *dramatically*
a fall *sharply*
an improvement *slightly*
an increase *steadily*
a rise

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2 *Has the economic crisis affected your business?*
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4 *Where have you sold your products up to now?*
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Pronunciation

- 1 PPS 2 PS 3 PS 4 PPS 5 PPS 6 PS
7 PPS 8 PS

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- 2 Noun Adverb
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a fall *sharply*
an improvement *slightly*
an increase *steadily*
a rise

- 3 1 *have fallen sharply*
- 2 *has been a dramatic rise*
- 3 *has been a steady decrease*
- 4 *have fallen sharply*
- 5 *has improved steadily*
- 6 *have decreased slightly*
- 7 *has been a dramatic improvement*
- 8 *has been a slight increase*

Focus on functions

- 1 Any ideas on
- 2 Why not travel round
- 3 why don't you get a job abroad
- 4 Yes, that's a good idea.
- 5 What do you think about that?
- 6 In my opinion,
- 7 I think
- 8 I'm not sure about that.

Unit 8

Language focus

- 1 1 *have to* 6 *has to*
2 *important to* 7 *shouldn't*
3 *may* 8 *might*
4 *don't have to* 9 *should*
5 *important not to* 10 *may not*
- 2 1 *don't have to, have to*
2 *don't have to, have to*
3 *should, shouldn't*
4 *may not, may*
5 *'s important not to, 's important to*
6 *might, might not*
- 3 1 *You have to wear a business suit at meetings.*
2 *You should make small talk at the beginning of meetings.*
3 *You don't have to exchange business cards with each other.*
4 *You may do business on the golf course.*
5 *You have to learn the job titles of everyone in the company.*
6 *You shouldn't give expensive gifts to your host.*
- 4 1 *(correct)*
2 *You should read this book.*
3 *(correct)*
4 *Might they fly home tomorrow?*
5 *(correct)*
6 *They don't have to go.*
7 *Andreas may leave the company.*
8 *Should he go to Milan?*
9 *She has to call me back tomorrow.*
10 *Felipe should arrange a meeting.*
- 5 8.1 (Refer to Listening script, p.85.)

Pronunciation

- 1 *Well, I think we should go by plane.*
- 2 *He has to get here before 9.00.*
- 3 *But Tania says we shouldn't.*
- 4 *It's important not to tell them all the facts.*
- 5 *But you don't have to wear suits in the office.*

Wordpower

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 1 <i>adaptability</i> | 5 <i>ambition</i> |
| 2 <i>important</i> | 6 <i>creativity</i> |
| 3 <i>successful</i> | 7 <i>organized</i> |
| 4 <i>success</i> | 8 <i>organization</i> |

- 2 Armand: *ambitious, efficient, impatient, insensitive*
Maria: *creative, sociable, unpunctual, disorganized*
Jason: *reliable, honest, unambitious, unsociable*

Focus on functions

- 1 Would you like to join us?
- 2 I'd love to, but I'm afraid I can't.
- 3 Would you join me
- 4 Thanks a lot, but
- 5 How about
- 6 why don't you come with us?
- 7 Thank you. I'd enjoy that very much.

Unit 9

Language focus

- 1 1 *has become* 7 *was*
2 *founded* 8 *has remained*
3 *have developed* 9 *decided*
4 *have increased* 10 *has continued*
5 *grew* 11 *have produced*
6 *needed* 12 *appeared*
- 2 1 *have been making* 5 *has been learning*
2 *has had* 6 *has designed*
3 *has developed* 7 *has shown*
4 *has been producing* 8 *has been working*
- 3 1 a *He has been writing reports since 1 p.m.*
b *He has written two reports so far.*
2 a *He has been speaking for 45 minutes.*
b *He has given three presentations this week.*
3 a *She has been learning English for five years.*
b *She has visited the UK twice this year.*
4 a *She has been driving round town all morning.*
b *She has seen four customers so far.*
5 a *He has been working in the wine industry since he left college.*
b *He has worked for three different companies since he left college.*
- 4 1 *for* 2 *in* 3 *for* 4 *since* 5 *since*
6 *for* 7 *at* 8 *in* 9 *at*
- 5 1 *Sales have been rising for four months.*
2 *Susan has been travelling since 20 August.*
3 *Silvie and Tomas have been business partners for ... years.*
4 *Blanca-Maria has been working in Poland since February.*
5 *James has been away for five days.*
- 7 9.1, 9.2 (Refer to Listening scripts, pp.85, 86.)

Wordpower

- | 1 Verb | Noun (activity, thing) | Noun (person) |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>compete</i> | <i>competition</i> | <i>competitor</i> |
| <i>consume</i> | <i>consumption</i> | <i>consumer</i> |
| <i>develop</i> | <i>development</i> | <i>developer</i> |
| <i>distribute</i> | <i>distribution</i> | <i>distributor</i> |
| <i>economize</i> | <i>economy</i> | <i>economist</i> |
| <i>industrialize</i> | <i>industry</i> | <i>industrialist</i> |
| <i>invest</i> | <i>investment</i> | <i>investor</i> |
| <i>operate</i> | <i>operation</i> | <i>operator</i> |
| <i>organize</i> | <i>organization</i> | <i>organizer</i> |
| <i>translate</i> | <i>translation</i> | <i>translator</i> |

Pronunciation

• • •

investment
production
translator

• • •

industry
operate
organize

• • • •

development
distributor
industrial

- 2 1 *free-market* 2 countries 3 management
4 industrial 5 goods 6 mass

- 3 1 consumer goods 4 developing countries
2 management skills 5 industrial development
3 free-market economy 6 mass production

Focus on functions

- 1 could you
- 2 Shall I drive you
- 3 That's very kind of you, but
- 4 would you like me to call
- 5 Thank you. I'd appreciate that.
- 6 Would you be able to meet me
- 7 I'm sorry, but that's not possible.
- 8 Would you mind
- 9 Yes, of course.
- 10 if you like, I could

Unit 10

Language focus

- 1 1 *Global warming will change the world's climate.*
2 Summers will become hotter and drier.
3 Higher temperatures will melt the Arctic ice.
4 Sea levels will rise by up to seven metres.
5 People in coastal areas will lose their homes.
6 Cities in coastal areas will disappear under water.
- 2 1 *Do you think you will live abroad?*
2 Do you think you will work from home?
3 Do you think you will do your shopping online?
4 Do you think you will have more leisure time than today?
5 Do you think you will learn a new language?
6 Do you think you will send all your letters by email?
7 Do you think you will do more for the environment than now?
a 4 b 3 c 6 d 7 e 1 f 5 g 2
- 3 1 *Where will the wind farm be?*
2 When will the wind farm start to operate?
3 How many wind turbines will they construct?
4 How big will the wind turbines be?
5 Will the wind farm be very expensive to build?
6 How much electricity will it produce?
7 Will there be more offshore wind farms?
- 4 1 *won't* 2 'll 3 'll 4 won't
5 'll 6 'll 7 won't 8 'll
- 5 1 *If Mark agrees with Kay, they'll buy an Ecstar.*
2 *They won't get an XS4 if Kay wins the argument.*
3 If they choose an Ecstar, it'll be expensive to buy.
4 They'll spend a lot on fuel if they decide to get an XS4.
5 If they choose an XS4, there won't be much room for their baby.
6 They'll have a lot of storage space if they get an Ecstar.
7 If they buy an Ecstar, they'll help the environment.

- 6 10.1 (Refer to Listening script, p.86.)

Pronunciation

- 1 'll 2 *will* 3 Will 4 'll 5 Will 6 will 7 'll 8 'll
9 will 10 'll

Wordpower

- 1 *The reception desk is on the left of the reception area.*
- 2 The sales office is on the right of the reception area.
- 3 Kay is on the sofa.
- 4 Mark is behind the sofa.
- 5 The coffee table is in front of Kay.
- 6 The rubbish bin is under the coffee table.
- 7 The coffee machine is between the photocopier and the water cooler.
- 8 The phone is next to the computer keyboard.
- 9 The showroom sign is above the showroom entrance.
- 10 Mark's and Kay's new car is in the showroom.

Focus on functions

- 1 I'd like some information about
- 2 Could you tell me how
- 3 I'll look that up.
- 4 Can you tell me
- 5 Could you repeat that, please?
- 6 Do you know what
- 7 I'm afraid I don't have much information about that.
- 8 Right, I've got that.

Unit 11

Language focus

- 1 1 *communicated* 7 relied
2 *would lose* 8 wouldn't be able
3 provided 9 wasn't / weren't
4 wouldn't have 10 would use
5 travelled 11 arrived
6 would get 12 wouldn't complain
- 2 1 *If our public transport system was efficient, more people would use it.*
2 *The system would be more efficient if we integrated the buses and trains.*
3 If we introduced a light-rail system, it would reduce car traffic.
4 If commuters used a single ticket for all journeys, they could change easily from one route to another.
5 Public transport would be more popular if we reduced the cost.
6 If we introduced a congestion charge, fewer motorists would drive into the city.
7 People would leave their cars outside the city if we provided free car parks and buses.
8 If more people used bikes, this would reduce traffic congestion.
9 More people would cycle to work if we created safe cycle lanes.
10 If we encouraged car-sharing schemes, there would be a lot less traffic.
- 4 1 *built, would it be*
2 *would live, decided*
3 had, would there be
4 lived, would it take
5 would people do, started
6 Would the building be, hit
7 agreed, would the building work take
a 5 b 7 c 4 d 1 e 2 f 6 g 3

- 5 1 *If I get the salary rise that I want, I'll ...*
 2 *If my company offered me the top job in its New York office, ...*
 3 *If some friends at work invite me for a meal on Friday, ...*
 4 *If I won two round-the-world air tickets, ...*
 5 *If I have some free time next month, ...*
 6 *If I met an old school friend on holiday, ...*
 7 *If someone in my English class suggests an end-of-year party, ...*

6 11.1 (Refer to Listening script, p.87.)

Pronunciation

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 'd finish, worked | 5 'll email, aren't |
| 2 're, 'll | 6 saw, 'd remember |
| 3 wouldn't drive, had | 7 won't call, don't hear |
| 4 don't come, 'll arrive | 8 wouldn't ask, didn't have |

Wordpower

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 1 centre | 5 attractions |
| 2 manufacturing | 6 capital |
| 3 shopping | 7 companies |
| 4 language | |
| 2 1 capital city | 5 financial centre |
| 2 shopping arcades | 6 manufacturing industries |
| 3 cultural attractions | 7 multi-national companies |
| 4 official language | |
| 3 1 inefficient | 5 narrow |
| 2 lively | 6 unimpressive |
| 3 interesting | 7 ugly |
| 4 traditional | 8 unimportant |
| 4 1 traditional | 4 lively |
| 2 inefficient | 5 interesting |
| 3 ugly | 6 narrow |

Focus on functions

- Please do.
- It's Sally. Sally Cross.
- Thanks. I'll have an orange juice.
- Yes, here you are.
- Don't mention it.
- Thank you. That would be very nice.
- I'm sorry to hear that.
- Don't worry.
- Really!
- Congratulations!

Unit 12

Language focus

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 1 <i>is used</i> | 6 <i>is produced</i> |
| 2 <i>are needed</i> | 7 <i>are grown</i> |
| 3 <i>are made</i> | 8 <i>are employed</i> |
| 4 <i>is sold</i> | 9 <i>are exported</i> |
| 5 <i>is named</i> | 10 <i>is enjoyed</i> |
-
- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 2 1 <i>pick</i> | 4 <i>is chosen</i> | 7 <i>is created</i> |
| 2 <i>is heated</i> | 5 <i>gives</i> | 8 <i>contains</i> |
| 3 <i>is put</i> | 6 <i>are brought</i> | 9 <i>is produced</i> |
-
- 1 *Local wine production was established in Cognac.*
 - 2 *A wine trade was developed between France and Holland.*
 - 3 *Wine products were imported in the form of brandy.*
 - 4 *Water was added to the brandy in Holland.*
 - 5 *The new drink was sold as 'brandywine'.*
 - 6 *The 'brandywine' was put in oak barrels.*

- 7 *The quality of the 'brandywine' was improved ...*
- 8 *The new drink was called Cognac.*

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 4 1 <i>has been produced</i> | 4 <i>has been used</i> |
| 2 <i>have been made</i> | 5 <i>have been sold</i> |
| 3 <i>have been imported</i> | 6 <i>has been created</i> |
-
- 1 *The script for the Kristala TV advert will be prepared in June.*
 - 2 *The TV advert will be made at the EurAd studios, Dusseldorf on 20 July.*
 - 3 *A press conference will be held at the Hotel Adlon, Berlin on 15 September.*
 - 4 *Journalists will be invited to the Kristala exhibition at the Frankfurt Trade Fair on 26 September.*
 - 5 *The TV campaign will be launched on RTV in October.*
 - 6 *Follow-up adverts will be put in consumer magazines in November.*

6 12.1, 12.2, 12.3 (Refer to Listening scripts, pp.88-89.)

Pronunciation

- Cognac is named after its region.*
- The town and its region are near Bordeaux.*
- The grapes are grown all over the region.*
- The fruit is picked in the month of September.*
- The juice is turned into a clear eau de vie.*
- This is put into special oak barrels.*
- The oak adds colour and aroma.*

Wordpower

- | 1 Noun | Adjective |
|-----------|---------------|
| anger | angry |
| centre | central |
| comfort | comfortable |
| commerce | commercial |
| economy | economical |
| fashion | fashionable |
| health | healthy |
| hunger | hungry |
| industry | industrial |
| knowledge | knowledgeable |
| noise | noisy |
| politics | political |
| profit | profitable |
| value | valuable |

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 2 1 <i>profit</i> | 5 <i>healthy</i> |
| 2 <i>knowledgeable</i> | 6 <i>politics</i> |
| 3 <i>industrial</i> | 7 <i>centre</i> |
| 4 <i>value</i> | |

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 3 1 <i>a powerful</i> | b <i>powerless</i> |
| 2 <i>a careful</i> | b <i>careless</i> |
| 3 <i>a painful</i> | b <i>painless</i> |
| 4 <i>a useless</i> | b <i>useful</i> |
| 5 <i>a hopeful</i> | b <i>hopeless</i> |
| 6 <i>a harmful</i> | b <i>harmless</i> |

Focus on functions

- Thank you very much for your hospitality.
- I'm glad you enjoyed it.
- It was really enjoyable.
- I really must be going.
- I'm looking forward to our next meeting.
- See you on the 26th.
- have a good trip back.