

PROTOCOL FOR 3D PRINTING MASKS

DRAFT DOCUMENT, STILL UNDER TEST

K. Grammatidis | fb: @iamkosta | t: @kgram | ig: @kgrammatidis

This protocol is for using the FDM 3D printing process for creating face masks that aim to be similar in performance to N95 masks. For questions / comments / concerns please leave a comment.

Items needed:

- **Filter:** [AC/HVAC filter](#) with a MERV 13 or higher. [MERV ratings](#) must be higher than 13 can filter out particle sizes up to 0.3 microns, which is the same as the N95 mask.
- **Face sealant:** [Foam Sealant tape](#). To make a seal around the edges of the mask.
- **Fastening strap:** [Velcro / Hook & Loop fastening strap](#) or other strapping material.
- **Print material:** PLA or similar filament
- **Print File:** [Jeremy Simon's 3D .stl file](#)

Tools needed:

- 3D Printer
- Scissors

Protocol:

1. **Download:** [Jeremy Simon's 3D .stl file](#) of a dual port mask
2. **Print:** 20% infill with NO support rafts according to the [copper 3D protocol](#). Use any filament, Copper 3D's filament claims to be antimicrobial. Print the following quantities for a single mask:
 - 1x Dual Filter Mask
 - 2x circular honeycomb
 - 2x threaded filter cap
3. **Disassemble AC/HVAC Filter:** Carefully cut the cardboard housing of the filter and remove the internal material. ANY PUNCTURED, CUT, OR DAMAGED MATERIAL MUST BE DISCARDED.
4. **Cut filter:** Using scissors cut 4x filters to a 55 mm - 2" diameter.
5. **Create mask shape:** Heat the Dual Filter Mask plastic using a hair dryer, heat gun, or hot water until the plastic is soft enough to be bent (approximately 55 - 60°C / 131 - 149°F). Bring together nose wings and lower jaw wing making a mask shape.

6. **Thermoform mask to face:** Again heat up the Dual Filter Mask until the mask is pliable, place on face, and make adjustments to fit the curvature of your face.
7. **Install filter:** install 2x filters into the filter pockets of mask with honeycomb and threaded filter cap. The order of installation is: filter, honeycomb, threaded filter cap. Ensure that there are NO GAPS between the filter and the and the mask.
8. **Apply foam tape to edges of mask:** [apply foam tape](#) around all edges of the mask, ensure there is a good seal to face.
9. **Apply foam tape to front of mask:** where the lower jaw wing meets the front of the mask apply foam tape to create an airtight seal.
10. **Test fit:** fit mask to face and breathe. Ensure there are no leaks around the front and edges of mask.
11. **Create head band:** Thread one appropriately 20mm / 3/4" sized fastening strap through the fastening holes on the mask.