

```
1  %  
2  # Setup  
3  import numpy as np  
4  
5  AB = (1, -1, -1)  
6  CD = (3, 1, -3)  
7  
8  %  
9  # Check parallel  
10 cross_AB_CD = np.cross(AB, CD)  
11  
12 %  
13 # Projection minimum distance (https://math.stackexchange.com/questions/302598/how-to-prove-that-two-lines-in-3d-are-not-parallel-and-do-not-intersect-also-h)  
14 A = (1, 2, 3)  
15 C = (1, 3, 4)  
16 AC = [c - a for a, c in zip(A, C)]  
17 min_dist = np.linalg.norm(np.dot(AC, cross_AB_CD)) / np.linalg.norm(cross_AB_CD)  
18 print(f"Shortest distance between lines AB and CD: {min_dist}")  
19  
20  
21 # %  
22
```