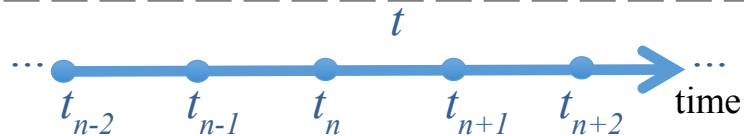


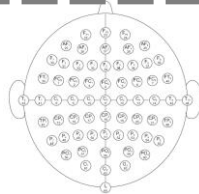
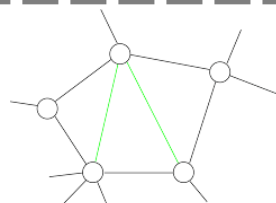
time-persistent/metastable models



Regularization: parameter values of $\theta(t)$ should be similar if they are close in time



graph-persistent/metastable models



Regularization: parameter values of $\theta(s)$ should be similar if they are close on the graph