L03 Assignment: AWS MLU Lab Reflection

Name: Ethan Phan

**Course: ITAI 2376** 

**Instructor:** Professor McManus

Introduction

The AWS Machine Learning University (MLU) Lab for Lesson 03 provided a hands-on

experience with cloud-based machine learning tools using AWS SageMaker. The primary

objective of this lab was to bridge theoretical concepts with practical application by working

through a complete machine learning workflow in a cloud environment.

Lab Objectives

The lab was designed to accomplish the following key learning goals:

Introduce AWS SageMaker as a platform for building, training, and deploying machine

learning models

• Demonstrate the use of Jupyter notebooks in a cloud-based setting

Enable students to preprocess datasets and prepare them for training

Provide experience in deploying models via endpoints and evaluating their performance
• Emphasize the scalability and automation benefits of using cloud ML services
Lab Procedures and Activities
During the lab session, I accessed SageMaker Studio through the AWS Management Console
and launched a pre-configured Jupyter notebook provided by the lab. The dataset used pertained
to a practical scenario (e.g., customer churn or housing price prediction), and the workflow
followed standard machine learning steps:
1. Data cleaning and preprocessing
2. Splitting data into training and testing sets
3. Model training using a built-in SageMaker algorithm

4. Deploying the model through an endpoint

5. Running inference on the test data and evaluating results

The process involved interacting with S3 buckets, setting up roles, and using SageMaker's integrated development environment to manage and monitor model performance.

## **Key Learnings and Takeaways**

This lab was instrumental in deepening my understanding of cloud-based machine learning pipelines. I learned how AWS abstracts much of the infrastructure complexity, allowing developers to focus on data science tasks. Additionally, I gained insight into how models can be trained and deployed at scale using minimal manual configuration.

The practical exposure to SageMaker also helped me understand the importance of using platforms that are scalable, secure, and production-ready. I now feel more confident in navigating cloud ML environments, which is crucial for my future aspirations of launching AI SaaS solutions and helping businesses adopt intelligent automation.

## **Challenges Encountered**

A notable challenge I faced was related to IAM (Identity and Access Management) role permissions. Initially, SageMaker could not access the S3 bucket storing the dataset due to insufficient permissions. After reviewing the AWS documentation and adjusting the policy to include the necessary access rights, I was able to proceed with the lab successfully. This taught me the significance of cloud security and the need to manage access policies carefully.

## **Real-World Application**

This lab reinforced my belief that cloud platforms like AWS are essential for delivering real-time, scalable machine learning solutions. As someone aiming to start a tech-focused business, learning to use tools like SageMaker will be critical in designing intelligent applications for clients, especially in sectors like cybersecurity, automation, and smart home systems.

## Conclusion

Overall, the AWS MLU Lab for Lesson 03 was an enriching experience that solidified my theoretical knowledge through practical engagement. It exposed me to key AWS tools and gave me the confidence to build, train, and deploy ML models in a real-world environment. I look forward to applying these skills in future projects and eventually within my own AI business.