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1: #####
2: # Name:      Ethan West
3: # Class:     CS2318-253 (Assembly Language, Spring 2024)
4: # Subject:   Assignment 3 Part 1
5: # Date:      04/25/2024
6: #####
7: # MIPS assembly language translation of a given C++ program that, except for the
8: # main function, involves "trivial" functions each of which:
9: # - is a leaf function
10: # - does not require local storage (on the stack)
11: # NOTES:
12: # - "does not require local storage" means each (leaf) function
13: #   -- does not need memory on the stack for local variables (including arrays)
14: #   -- WILL NOT use any callee-saved registers ($s0 through $s7)
15: # - meant as an exercise for familiarizing w/ the
16: #   -- basics of MIPS' function-call mechanism
17: #   -- how-to's of pass-by-value & pass-by-address when doing functions in MIPS
18: # - does NOT adhere to more-broadly-applicable function-call convention (which
19: #   is needed when doing functions in general, not just "trivial" functions)
20: # - main (being the only non-"trivial" function & an unavoidable one) will in
21: #   fact violate more-broadly-applicable function-call conventions
22: #   -- due to this, each of the functions that main calls MUST TAKE ANOMALOUS
23: #       CARE not to "clobber" the contents of registers that main uses & expects
24: #       to be preserved across calls
25: #   -- experiencing the pains and appreciating the undesirability of having to
26: #       deal with the ANOMALOUS SITUATION (due to the non-observance of any
27: #       function-call convention that governs caller-callee relationship) should
28: #       help in understanding why some function-call convention must be defined
29: #       and observed
30: #####

31: # Algorithm used:
32: # Given C++ program (Assign03P1.cpp)
33: #####

34: # Sample test run:
35: #####
36: #
37: # vals to do? 4
38: # enter an int: 1
39: # enter an int: 2
40: # enter an int: 3
41: # enter an int: 4
42: # original:
43: # 1 2 3 4
44: # backward:
45: # 4 3 2 1
46: # do more? y
47: # vals to do? 0
48: # 0 is bad, make it 1
49: # enter an int: 5
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50: # original:
51: # 5
52: # backward:
53: # 5
54: # do more? y
55: # vals to do? 8
56: # 8 is bad, make it 7
57: # enter an int: 7
58: # enter an int: 6
59: # enter an int: 5
60: # enter an int: 4
61: # enter an int: 3
62: # enter an int: 2
63: # enter an int: 1
64: # original:
65: # 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
66: # backward:
67: # 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
68: # do more? n
69: # -- program is finished running --
70: #####

71: # int GetOneIntByVal(const char vtdPrompt[]);
72: # void GetOneIntByAddr(int* intVarToPutInPtr, const char prompt[]);
73: # void GetOneCharByAddr(char* charVarToPutInPtr, const char prompt[]);
74: # void ValidateInt(int* givenIntPtr, int minInt, int maxInt, const char msg[]);
75: # void SwapTwoInts(int* intPtr1, int* intPtr2);
76: # void ShowIntArray(const int array[], int size, const char label[]);
77: #
78: #int main()
79: #{
80:     .text
81:     .globl main
82: main:
83: #     int intArr[7];
84: #     int valsToDo;
85: #     char reply;
86: #     char vtdPrompt[] = "vals to do? ";
87: #     char entIntPrompt[] = "enter some int: ";
88: #     char adjMsg[] = " is bad, make it ";
89: #     char origLab[] = "original:\n";
90: #     char backLab[] = "backward:\n";
91: #     char dmPrompt[] = "do more? ";
92: #     int i, j;
93: #####
94: # Register Usage:
95: #####
96: # $t0: register holder for a value
97: # $t1: i
98: # $t2: j
99: #####
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100:      addiu $sp, $sp, -114
101:      j StrInitCode    # clutter-reduction jump (string initialization)
102: endStrInit:
103: #    do
104: #    {
105: begWBodyM1:
106:      li $a0, '\n'
107:      li $v0, 11
108:      syscall # '\n' to offset effects of syscall #12 drawback
109: #      valsToDo = GetOneIntByVal(vtdPrompt);
110:
111: #####(3)#####
112:      addi $a0, $sp, 73
113:      jal GetOneIntByVal
114:      sw $v0, 54($sp)
115:
116:
117:
118:
119: #      ValidateInt(&valsToDo, 1, 7, adjMsg);
120:
121: #####(4)#####
122:      addi $a0, $sp, 54
123:      li $a1, 1
124:      li $a2, 7
125:      addi $a3, $sp, 0
126:
127:
128:
129:
130:      jal ValidateInt
131: #      for (i = valsToDo; i > 0; --i)
132:
133: #####(1)#####
134:      lw $t1, 54($sp)
135:
136:      j FTestM1
137: begFBodyM1:
138: #      if (i % 2) // i is odd
139:      andi $t0, $t1, 0x00000001
140:      beqz $t0, ElseI1
141: #      intArr[valsToDo - i] = GetOneIntByVal(entIntPrompt);
142:
143: #####(8)#####
144:      addi $a0, $sp, 39
145:      jal GetOneIntByVal
146:      #addi $t0, $sp, 54
147:      lw $t0, 54($sp)
148:      sub $t0, $t0, $t1
149:      sll $t0, $t0, 2
150:
```

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151:      #t0 vals-i*4
152:      addi $a0, $sp, 86
153:      add $t0, $a0, $t0
154:      sw $v0, 0($t0)
155:
156:      j endI1
157: #      else // i is even
158: ElseI1:
159: #      GetOneIntByAddr(intArr + valsToDo - i, entIntPrompt);
160:
161: #####(7)#####
162:      lw $a0, 54($sp)
163:      sub $a0, $a0, $t1
164:      sll $a0, $a0, 2
165:      add $a0, $a0, $sp
166:      addi $a0, $a0, 86
167:      addi $a1, $sp, 39
168:      jal GetOneIntByAddr
169:
170:
171: endI1:
172:      addi $t1, $t1, -1
173: FTestM1:
174:      bgtz $t1, begFBodyM1
175: #      ShowIntArray(intArr, valsToDo, origLab);
176:
177: #####(3)#####
178:      addi $a0, $sp, 86
179:      lw $a1, 54($sp)
180:      addi $a2, $sp, 62
181:
182:
183:
184:      jal ShowIntArray
185:
186: #      for (i = 0, j = valsToDo - 1; i < j; ++i, --j)
187: #####(3)#####
188:      li $t1, 0
189:      lw $t0, 54($sp)
190:      addi $t2, $t0, -1
191:
192:      j FTestM2
193: begFBodyM2:
194: #      SwapTwoInts(intArr + i, intArr + j);
195:
196: #####(5)#####
197:      addi $t0, $sp, 86
198:      sll $a0, $t1, 2
199:      add $a0, $t0, $a0
200:      sll $a1, $t2, 2
201:      add $a1, $t0, $a1
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202:
203:
204:     jal SwapTwoInts
205:
206:     addi $t1, $t1, 1
207:     addi $t2, $t2, -1
208: FTestM2:
209:     blt $t1, $t2, begFBodyM2
210: #     ShowIntArray(intArr, valsToDo, backLab);
211:
212: #####(3)#####
213:     addi $a0, $sp, 86
214:     lw $a1, 54($sp)
215:     addi $a2, $sp, 28
216:
217:
218:     jal ShowIntArray
219:
220: #     GetOneCharByAddr(&reply, dmPrompt);
221:
222: #####(2)#####
223:     addi $a0, $sp, 58
224:     addi $a1, $sp, 18
225:
226:
227:     jal GetOneCharByAddr
228: #     }
229: #     while (reply != 'n' && reply != 'N');
230:
231: #####(1)#####
232:     lw $v1, 58($sp)
233:
234:     li $t0, 'n'
235:     beq $v1, $t0, endWhileM1
236:     li $t0, 'N'
237:     bne $v1, $t0, begWBodyM1
238: endWhileM1:    # extra helper label added
239:
240: #     return 0;
241: #}
242:     addiu $sp, $sp, 114
243:     li $v0, 10
244:     syscall
245:
246: #####

247: #int GetOneIntByVal(const char prompt[])
248: #{
249: GetOneIntByVal:
250: #     int oneInt;
251: #     cout << prompt;
```

```
252:         li $v0, 4
253:         syscall
254: #    cin >> oneInt;
255:         li $v0, 5
256:         syscall
257: #    return oneInt;
258: #}
259:         jr $ra
260:
261: #####

262: #void GetOneIntByAddr(int* intVarToPutInPtr, const char prompt[])
263: #{
264: GetOneIntByAddr:
265: #    cout << prompt;
266:         move $t0, $a0    # $t0 has saved copy of $a0 as received
267:         move $a0, $a1
268:         li $v0, 4
269:         syscall
270: #    cin >> *intVarToPutInPtr;
271:         li $v0, 5
272:         syscall
273:         sw $v0, 0($t0)
274: #}
275:         jr $ra
276:
277: #####

278: #void ValidateInt(int* givenIntPtr, int minInt, int maxInt, const char msg[])
279: #{
280: ValidateInt:
281: #####
282: # Register Usage:
283: #####
284: # $t0: copy of arg1 ($a0) as received
285: # $v1: value loaded from mem (*givenIntPtr)
286: #####
287:         move $t0, $a0    # $t0 has saved copy of $a0 as received
288: #    if (*givenIntPtr < minInt)
289: #    {
290:         lw $v1, 0($t0)    # $v1 has *givenIntPtr
291:         bge $v1, $a1, ElseV11
292: #    cout << *givenIntPtr << msg << minInt << endl;
293:         move $a0, $v1
294:         li $v0, 1
295:         syscall
296:         move $a0, $a3
297:         li $v0, 4
298:         syscall
299:         move $a0, $a1
300:         li $v0, 1
```

```
301:         syscall
302:         li $a0, '\n'
303:         li $v0, 11
304:         syscall
305: #         *givenIntPtr = minInt;
306:         sw $a1, 0($t0)
307:         j  endIfVI1
308: #     }
309: #     else
310: #     {
311: ElseVI1:
312: #         if (*givenIntPtr > maxInt)
313: #         {
314:         ble $v1, $a2, endIfVI2
315: #         cout << *givenIntPtr << msg << maxInt << endl;
316:         move $a0, $v1
317:         li $v0, 1
318:         syscall
319:         move $a0, $a3
320:         li $v0, 4
321:         syscall
322:         move $a0, $a2
323:         li $v0, 1
324:         syscall
325:         li $a0, '\n'
326:         li $v0, 11
327:         syscall
328: #         *givenIntPtr = maxInt;
329:         sw $a2, 0($t0)
330: #     }
331: endIfVI2:
332: # }
333: endIfVI1:
334: #}
335:         jr $ra
336:
337: #####

338: #void ShowIntArray(const int array[], int size, const char label[])
339: #{
340: ShowIntArray:
341: #####
342: # Register Usage:
343: #####
344: # $t0: copy of arg1 ($a0) as received
345: # $a3: k
346: # $v1: value loaded from mem (*givenIntPtr)
347: #####
348:         move $t0, $a0    # $t0 has saved copy of $a0 as received
349: #     cout << label;
350:         move $a0, $a2
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```

351:         li $v0, 4
352:         syscall
353: #   int k = size;
354:         move $a3, $a1
355:         j WTestSIA
356: #   while (k > 0)
357: #   {
358: begWBodySIA:
359: #       cout << array[size - k] << ' ';
360:         sub $v1, $a1, $a3    # $v1 gets (size - k)
361:         sll $v1, $v1, 2    # $v1 now has 4*(size - k)
362:         add $v1, $v1, $t0    # $v1 now has &array[size - k]
363:         lw $a0, 0($v1)    # $a0 has array[size - k]
364:         li $v0, 1
365:         syscall
366:         li $a0, ' '
367:         li $v0, 11
368:         syscall
369: #       --k;
370:         addi $a3, $a3, -1
371: #   }
372: WTestSIA:
373:         bgtz $a3, begWBodySIA
374: #   cout << endl;
375:         li $a0, '\n'
376:         li $v0, 11
377:         syscall
378: #}
379:         jr $ra
380:
381: #####

382: #void SwapTwoInts(int* intPtr1, int* intPtr2)
383: #{
384: SwapTwoInts:
385: #####
386: # Register Usage:
387: #####
388: # $t0: holder for saving pnter of 1st arg ($a0) recieved
389: #####
390: #   int temp = *intPtr1;
391: #   *intPtr1 = *intPtr2;
392: #   *intPtr2 = temp;
393:
394: #####(4)#####
395:         lw $t0, 0($a0)
396:         lw $t3, 0($a1)
397:         sw $t3, 0($a0)
398:         sw $t0, 0($a1)
399:
400:

```



```
401:
402:
403: #
404:     jr $ra
405:
406: #####

407: #void GetOneCharByAddr(char* charVarToPutInPtr, const char prompt[])
408: #{
409: GetOneCharByAddr:
410: #####
411: # Register Usage:
412: #####
413: # (fill in where applicable)
414: #####
415: #     cout << prompt;
416: #     cin >> *charVarToPutInPtr;
417:
418: ##### (7) #####
419:     move $t0, $a0
420:     move $a0, $a1
421:     li $v0, 4
422:     syscall
423:     li $v0, 12
424:     syscall
425:     sw $v0, 0($t0)
426: #}
427:     jr $ra
428:
429: #####

430: StrInitCode:
431: #####
432: # "bulky & boring" string-initializing code move off of main stage
433: #####

434:     li $t0, 'd'
435:     sb $t0, 18($sp)
436:     li $t0, 'o'
437:     sb $t0, 19($sp)
438:     li $t0, ' '
439:     sb $t0, 20($sp)
440:     li $t0, 'm'
441:     sb $t0, 21($sp)
442:     li $t0, 'o'
443:     sb $t0, 22($sp)
444:     li $t0, 'r'
445:     sb $t0, 23($sp)
446:     li $t0, 'e'
447:     sb $t0, 24($sp)
448:     li $t0, '?'
```