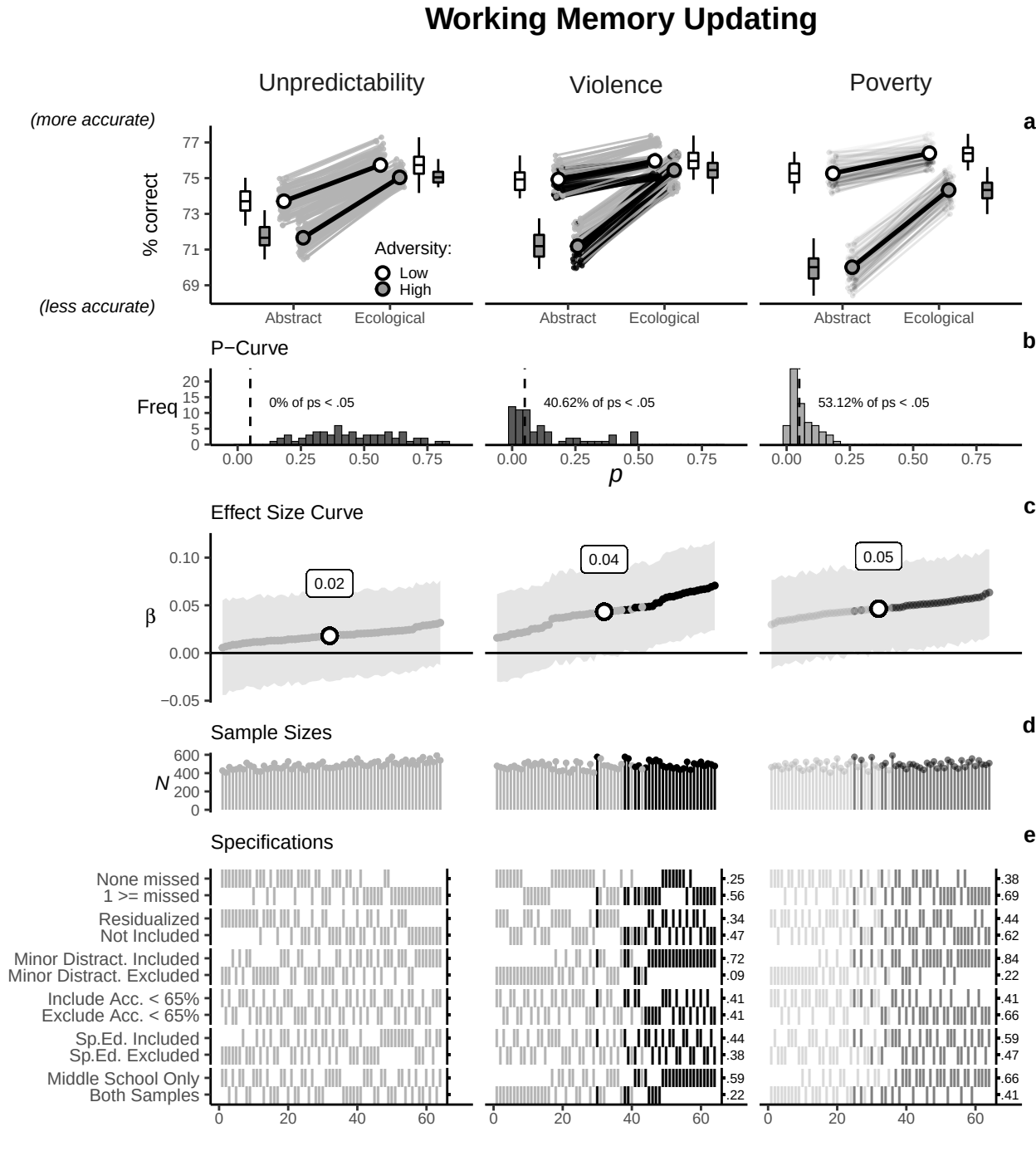
Working Memory Updating
Unpredictability
Violence
Poverty
(more accurate)
(less accurate)
a
% correct
77
75
73
71
69
Adversity:
Low
High
Abstract
Ecological
b
P−Curve
Freq
20
15
10
5
0
0% of ps < .05
40.62% of ps < .05
53.12% of ps < .05
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
p
c
Effect Size Curve
β
0.10
0.05
0.00
−0.05
0.02
0.04
0.05
d
Sample Sizes
N
600
400
200
0
e
Specifications
None missed
1 >= missed
Residualized
Not Included
Minor Distract. Included
Minor Distract. Excluded
Include Acc. < 65%
Exclude Acc. < 65%
Sp.Ed. Included
Sp.Ed. Excluded
Middle School Only
Both Samples
.25
.56
.34
.47
.72
.09
.41
.41
.44
.38
.59
.22
.38
.69
.44
.62
.84
.22
.41
.66
.59
.47
.66
.41
0
20
40
60