

Ethan Coyle and Paxton Proctor  
 Assignment 3 CMPS 4132  
 Normalization  
 10/22/2022

1.

Shipment_ID	Origin	Destination	Ship_Number	Item_Number	Type	Description	Weight	Quantity	Total_weight	Shipment_Expected_arrival	Captain_ID	Captain_Name	Shipment_Total	
00-001	Boston	Brazil	39	3223	BM	Concrete Form	500	100	50000.00	1/10/2021	1/14/2021	002-15	Henry Moor	224,000
00-001	Boston	Brazil	39	3297	BM	Steel Beam	87	2,000	174000.00	1/10/2021	1/14/2021	002-15	Henry Moor	224,000

2. To get this to a relation, the multivalued attributes need to be replaced and put inside of another table. A relation does not have a multivalued attribute so these need to be changed such as the captain and the shipping date. There are also partial dependencies inside of this that need to be removed to make this a relation. The primary keys are Shipment\_ID and Item\_Number.

3. This first one is not in 1NF since there are non-atomic values in the relation so this needs to convert the composite keys Shipment\_ID and Item\_Number to be selected as the primary keys and then after removing partial dependencies, question 5 depicts this table in 2NF.

4. The functional dependencies inside of the manifest include:

From the first table :

**Shipment ID -> Origin**

**Shipment ID -> Shipment Date**

**Shipment ID -> Destination**

**Shipment ID -> Ship Number**

**Shipment ID -> Expected Arrival**

**Shipment ID -> Captain**

**{Ship Number, Shipment Date} -> Captain**

From the second table:

**Item Number -> Type**

**Item Number -> Description**

**Item Number -> Weight**

**Item Number -> Quantity**

**Item Number -> TOTALWEIGHT**

Looking at the above tables, we can see that the primary key for the first table is Shipment\_ID with all the other attributes following. And in the second table Item\_Number is the primary key for this table.

5.

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**Shipment\_ID** -> Shipment\_Date, Expected\_Arrival, Origin\_Destination, Ship\_Number, CaptainID, CaptainName

**Item\_Number** -> Type, Description, Weight

**Shipment\_ID, Item\_Number** -> Quantity, Total\_Weight

This is now in 2NF after removing the partial dependencies inside of the tables showing the relations and their keys inside of the table.

6.

### SHIPMENT

**Shipment\_ID** -> Shipment\_Date, Expected\_Arrival, Origin\_Destination, Ship\_Number

Primary Key: Shipment\_ID

Foreign Key: Captain ID referencing relation CAPTAIN

### CAPTAIN

**CaptainID** -> CaptainName

Primary Key: Captain\_ID

### SHIP

**Ship\_Number** -> CaptainID

### ITEM

**Item\_Number** -> Type, Description, Weight

Primary Key: Item\_Number

### SHIPMENT\_ITEM

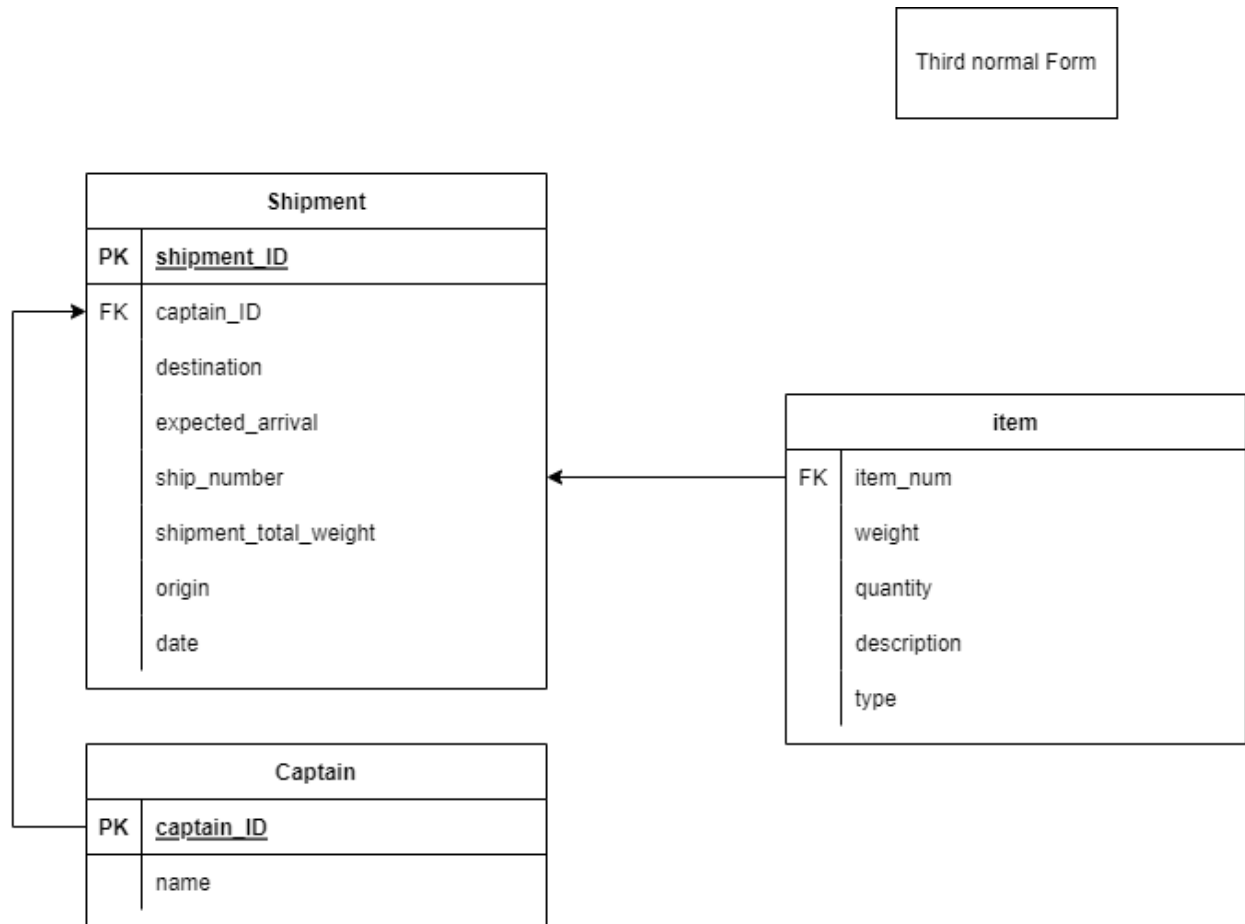
**Shipment\_ID** -> Item\_Number, Quantity, Total\_Weight

Primary Key: Shipment\_ID, Item\_Number

Foreign Key: Shipment ID references to the relation from the SHIPMENT

Foreign Key: Item\_Number references to the relation from the ITEM

7.



8.

