

# Proof

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Let  $\Omega \subseteq \mathbb{C}^n$  be an open bounded connected set, and let  $L^2(\Omega, \lambda)$  denote the space of square integrable functions (with weight  $\lambda$ ). Let  $A^2(\Omega, \lambda)$  denote the space of holomorphic functions in  $L^2(\Omega, \lambda)$ . Since  $A^2(\Omega, \lambda)$  is closed in  $L^2(\Omega, \lambda)$ , there exists an orthogonal projection operator  $P : L^2(\Omega, \lambda) \rightarrow A^2(\Omega, \lambda)$ . We claim that  $\|P\| = 1$ . First, we recall that

$$\|P\| = \sup\{\|Pf\| : f \in L^2(\Omega, \lambda), \|f\| \leq 1\}$$

We first show that  $\|P\| \leq 1$ . Let  $f \in L^2(\Omega, \lambda)$ . Since  $P$  is orthogonal, we find that

$$\|f\|^2 = \|Pf + (I - P)f\|^2 = \langle Pf + (I - P)f, Pf + (I - P)f \rangle = \quad (1)$$

$$\langle Pf, Pf \rangle + \langle Pf, (I - P)f \rangle + \langle (I - P)f, Pf \rangle + \langle (I - P)f, (I - P)f \rangle = \quad (2)$$

$$\langle Pf, Pf \rangle + \langle (I - P)f, (I - P)f \rangle = \|Pf\|^2 + \|(I - P)f\|^2 \quad (3)$$

so that

$$\|Pf\|^2 = \|f\|^2 - \|(I - P)f\|^2 \leq \|f\|^2 \quad (4)$$

and

$$\|Pf\| \leq \|f\| \leq 1 \quad (5)$$

From this, we deduce that  $\|P\| \leq 1$ . Next, we want to show that  $\|P\| \geq 1$ . Let  $f \in A^2(\Omega, \lambda)$  be such that  $f \neq 0$ . Then  $\|f\| > 0$  so that  $f/\|f\| \in A^2(\Omega, \lambda)$ . Then, we find that

$$\|P(f/\|f\|)\| = \|f/\|f\|\| = 1$$

so that  $\|P\| \geq 1$ . My only concern is if  $A^2(\Omega, \lambda) = \{0\}$ .