

Data Models and Databases

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Based in part on materials by K. Birman, S. Mitchell

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UPLOADING DATA

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Image Model

- Model for photographic image

```
public class Image {  
    public String Id { get; set; };  
    public String Caption { get; set; };  
    public String Description { get; set; };  
    public Date DateTaken { get; set; };  
    public String UserId { get; set; };  
}
```

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Saving Data

```
using Newtonsoft.Json;  
  
public ActionResult Upload(Image image) {  
    String jsonData =  
        JsonConvert.SerializeObject(image,  
            Formatting.Indented);  
  
    String fileName = ...  
    File.WriteAllText(filename, jsonData);  
    return View("QuerySuccess", image);  
}
```

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Saving Data

```
public ActionResult Upload(Image image) {  
  
    try{  
        ...  
        File.WriteAllText(filename, jsonData);  
        return View("QuerySuccess", image);  
    } catch (IOException exn) {  
        return RedirectToAction("Error", "Home",  
            new { userid=userid, errid="upload" });  
    }  
}
```

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Retrieving Data

```
using Newtonsoft.Json;  
  
public ActionResult Query(string id) {  
    ...  
    String jsonData = File.ReadAllText(filename);  
  
    Image imageInfo = (Image)  
        JsonConvert.DeserializeObject(jsonData);  
  
    return View("QuerySuccess", image);  
}
```

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Retrieving Data

```
using Newtonsoft.Json;

public ActionResult Query(string id) {
    ...
    if (File.Exists(filename)) {
        String jsonData = File.ReadAllText(filename);

        Image imageInfo = (Image)
            JsonConvert.DeserializeObject(jsonData);

        return View("QuerySuccess", image);
    } else {
        ViewBag.message = "Unknown image!"; ...
    }
}
```

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Error Reporting

```
public ActionResult Error (String userid, String errid)
{
    ViewBag.Userid = userid;

    if (errid == "submit") {
        ViewBag.errmsg = "Error trying to submit data!";
    } else {
        ViewBag.errmsg = "Unknown error!";
    }

    return View();
}
```

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Error Reporting

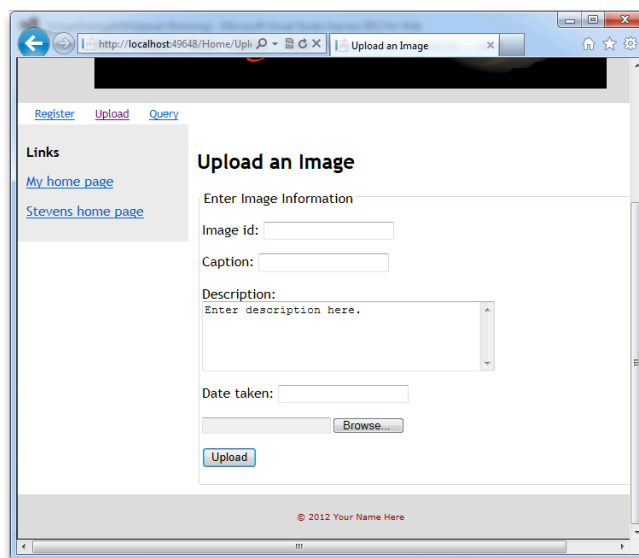
```
public ActionResult Error (String userid, String errid)
{
    ViewBag.Userid = userid;

    if (errid == "submit") {
        ViewBag.errmsg = "Error trying to submit data!";
    } else {
        ViewBag.errmsg = "Unknown error!";
    }

    return View();
    LogErrorMessage(userid, errid);
}
```

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File Upload

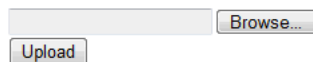


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File Upload Form

- Generate the form:

```
<form method="post" asp-action="Upload"
      asp-controller="Home"
      enctype="multipart/form-data" >
  <input type="file" name="ImageFile" />
  <br/>
  <input type="submit" value="Upload"
        name="Submit" id="Submit" />
</form>
```

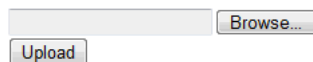


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File Upload Form

- Resulting HTML:

```
<form action="/Home/Upload" method="post"
      enctype="multipart/form-data">
  <input type="file" name="ImageFile" />
  <br/>
  <input type="submit" value="Upload"
        name="Submit" id="Submit" />
</form>
```



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Processing Upload

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload
    (Image image, IFormFile ImageFile) {
    if (ImageFile != null &&
        ImageFile.Length > 0) {
        ...
        // save the file on the server
        ...
    }
    return View();
}
```

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Naming Files

```
private readonly IHostingEnvironment hostingEnvironment;
public HomeController(IHostingEnvironment environment) {
    hostingEnvironment = environment;
}

protected string imageDataFile(string id) {
    return Path.Combine(
        hostingEnvironment.WebRootPath,
        "data", "images", id + ".jpg");
}

protected string imageInfoFile(string id) {
    return Path.Combine(
        hostingEnvironment.WebRootPath,
        "data", "info", id + ".js");
}
```

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Processing Upload

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload
    (Image image, IFormFile ImageFile) {
    if (ImageFile != null &&
        ImageFile.Length > 0) {
        ImageFile.CopyToAsync(
            imageDataFile(image.id),
            FileMode.Create);
    }
    return View();
}
```

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Processing Upload

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload (Image image,
    IFormFile ImageFile) {
    if (ImageFile != null && ImageFile.Length > 0) {
        if (ImageFile.Length > LIMIT) {
            // Report an error on file size
        } else if (ImageFile.ContentType != "image/jpeg") {
            // Error on content type; but can be faked!
        } else {
            ImageFile.CopyToAsync(
                imageDataFile(image.id), FileMode.Create);
        }
    }
    return View();
}
```

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Validating an Image File

- Turn the file into an image

```
System.Drawing.Image img =  
    System.Drawing.Image.FromStream  
        (ImageFile.OpenReadStream());  
if (img.RawFormat.Guid ==  
    System.Drawing.Imaging.ImageFormat.Jpeg.Guid)  
{  
    ImageFile.CopyToAsync(...);  
}
```

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Validating an Image File

- Return the type of the image

```
public static string MimeType  
    (System.Drawing.Image image)  
{  
    foreach (ImageCodecInfo codec in  
        ImageCodecInfo.GetImageDecoders()) {  
        if (codec.FormatID ==  
            image.RawFormat.Guid) {  
            return codec.MimeType;  
        }  
    }  
    return "image/unknown";  
}
```

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SESSION STATE

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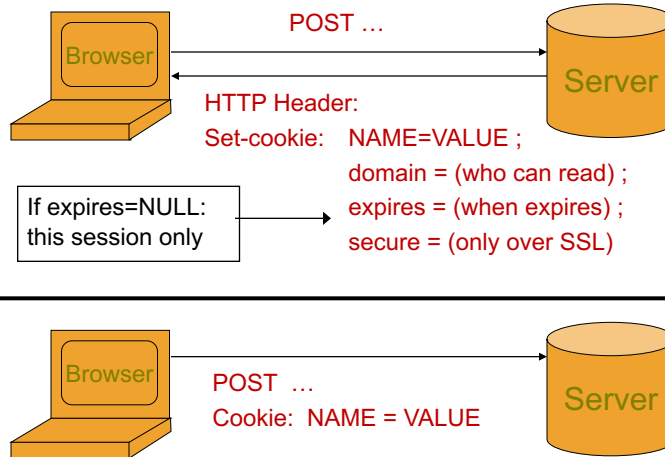
Session State

- Example: User logs in
 - Credentials?
- Example: User checks out
 - Contents of shopping cart?
- Challenge: Web servers are *stateless*

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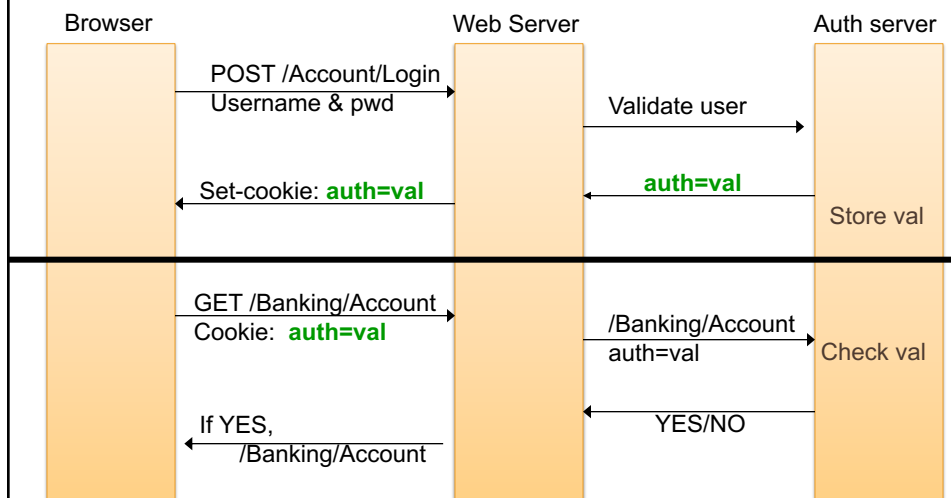
Cookies

- Used to store state on user's machine



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Cookie authentication



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Cookies

- Writing a value to a cookie:

```
var options = new CookieOptions() {  
    IsEssential = true,  
    Expires = DateTime.Now.AddMonths(3)  
};  
Response.Cookies.Append(  
    "cookieName", ..., options);
```

- Reading the value from a cookie:

```
string cookie =  
    Request.Cookies["cookieName"];
```

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Cookies

- Cookies are sent back and forth in plain-text.
- Cookies are stored on the client's computer.
- Never store sensitive information in cookies.

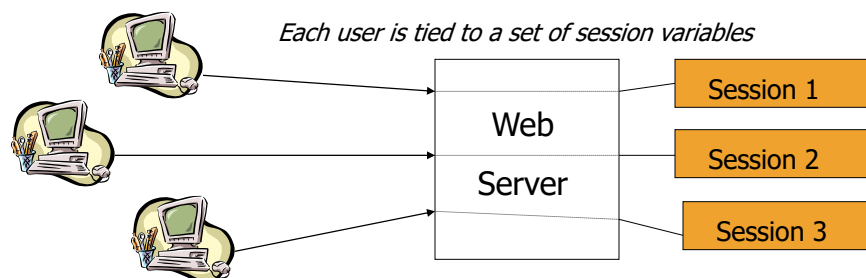
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Session State

- Store client state on Web server
- Client cookie indexes a particular *session store*
- ASP.NET: `Session[key] = value;`

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Session Variables



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Session Variables

- Performance / Memory Consumption
 - Resources on Web server
- Alternatives:
 - Use backend database
 - in database cluster
 - Use separate session server
 - in Web server cluster

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Data Store

- Session variables: use Web server memory (default) for session store
- Amazon: use separate database to store shopping cart
 - “Permanent”
 - ASP.NET: Profile subsystem

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Identifying Session State

- Cookie
 - Anti-pattern for REST
- Query String parameter
 - Cookie-less server

```
http://localhost/Controller/Action?  
Name1=Value1&Name2=Value2&...&NameN=ValueN
```
 - Look up query string values:

```
string qsValue = Request.QueryString["name"];
```

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Identifying Session State

- REST
 - Identify shared session state as a resource
 - Every resource has a URI

```
http://domain/Shop/Checkout/session-id
```
- ```
public ActionResult Checkout(int id) {
 ...
}
```

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## DATA ATTRIBUTES AND VALIDATION

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### Validation

- Model:

```
public class Image {
 [Required(ErrorMessage="A caption is required")]
 public String Caption { get; set; };
}
```
- View:

```
<input asp-for="Caption"/>

```
- HTML Output:

```
<span class="field-validation-error"
 data-valmsg-for="Caption"
 data-valmsg-replace="true">
 A caption is required
```

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## Data Attributes

- Include namespace:  
`using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;`
- Specify data validation in the model
- ModelState captures state of validation  
`ModelState.IsValid()`

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## Image Model

```
public class Image {
 public String Id { get; set; };
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 public String Description { get; set; };
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## Required

```
public class Image {
 [Required]
 public String Id { get; set; };
 [Required]
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 public String Description { get; set; };
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## StringLength

```
public class Image {
 [Required]
 public String Id { get; set; };
 [Required]
 [StringLength(40)]
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 [StringLength(200)]
 public String Description { get; set; };
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## RegularExpression

```
public class Image {
 [Required]
 [RegularExpression(@"[a-zA-Z0-9_]+")]
 public String Id { get; set; };
 [Required]
 [StringLength(40)]
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 [StringLength(200)]
 public String Description { get; set; };
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## ErrorMessage

```
public class Image {
 [Required]
 [RegularExpression(@"[a-zA-Z0-9_]+",
 ErrorMessage="Not a valid identifier")]
 public String Id { get; set; };
 [Required(
 ErrorMessage="Please provide a caption."]
 [StringLength(40,
 ErrorMessage="Caption is too long.")]
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 [StringLength(200)]
 public String Description { get; set; };
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## Display

```
public class Image {
 [Required]
 [RegularExpression(@"[a-zA-Z0-9_]+")]
 [Display(Name="Image identifier")]
 public String Id { get; set; };
 [Required(ErrorMessage="...")]
 [StringLength(40, ErrorMessage="...")]
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 [StringLength(200)]
 public String Description { get; set; };
 [Display(Name="Date photo taken")]
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## ScaffoldColumn

```
public class Image {
 [Required]
 [RegularExpression(@"[a-zA-Z0-9_]+")]
 [Display(Name="Image identifier")]
 public String Id { get; set; };
 [Required(ErrorMessage="...")]
 [StringLength(40, ErrorMessage="...")]
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 [StringLength(200)]
 public String Description { get; set; };
 [Display(Name="Date photo taken")]
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 [ScaffoldColumn(false)]
 public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## DataType

```
public class Image {
 [Required]
 [RegularExpression(@"[a-zA-Z0-9_]+")]
 [Display(Name="Image identifier")]
 public String Id { get; set; };
 [Required(ErrorMessage="...")]
 [StringLength(40, ErrorMessage="...")]
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 [StringLength(200)]
 public String Description { get; set; };
 [Display(Name="Date photo taken")]
 [DataType(DataType.Date)]
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 [ScaffoldColumn(false)]
 public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

### Datatypes:

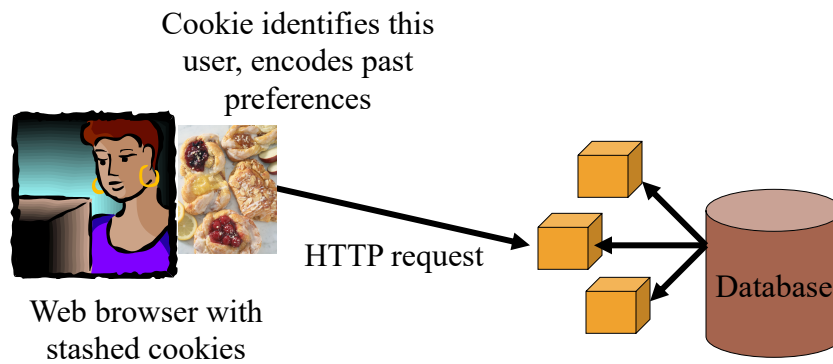
- Password
- Currency
- Date
- Time
- MultilineText

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## DATABASES: MOTIVATION

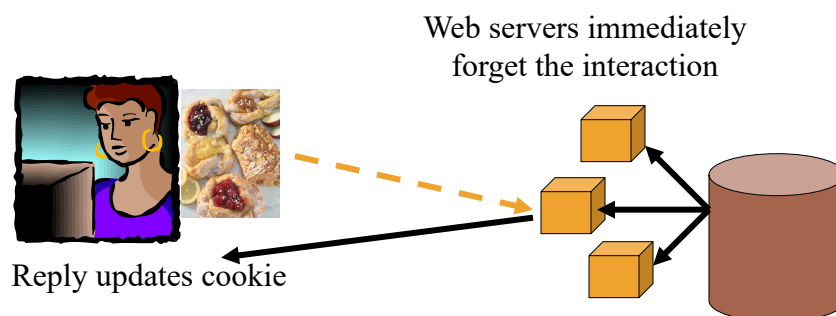
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## State on the Web



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## State on the Web

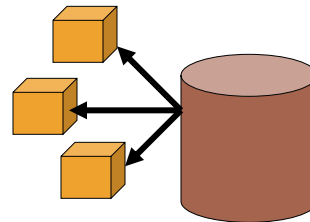


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## State on the Web



Web servers have no  
memory of the interaction



Purchase is a “transaction”  
on the database

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## Motivation for database systems

- Example:

- File-based data processing
- Data stored in files
- Files are composed of records
- Indexes speed up record retrieval

select EmployeeFile  
assign to “EMPLOY.DAT”  
organization is indexed  
access mode is random  
record key is EmployeeID

select DeptFile  
assign to “DEPTS.DAT”  
organization is indexed  
access mode is random  
record key is DeptID.

FD EmployeeFile.  
01 EmployeeRecord.  
02 EmployeeID pic 9(10).  
02 EmployeeName pic X(20).  
02 Dept pic 9(5).

FD DeptFile.  
01 DeptRecord.  
02 DeptID pic 9(5).  
02 DeptHead pic 9(10).

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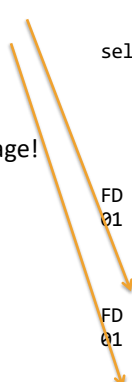
# Motivation for database systems

- What's missing?

- Integrity constraints
  - Need a data model!
- Ad-hoc queries & analysis
  - Need a query language!
  - Efficient execution!
- Concurrency control
- Failure recovery
- Access control

```
select EmployeeFile
 assign to "EMPLOY.DAT"
 organization is indexed
 access mode is random
 record key is EmployeeID
select DeptFile
 assign to "DEPTS.DAT"
 organization is indexed
 access mode is random
 record key is DeptID.

FD EmployeeFile.
01 EmployeeRecord.
 02 EmployeeID pic 9(10).
 02 EmployeeName pic X(20).
 02 Dept pic 9(5).
FD DeptFile.
01 DeptRecord.
 02 DeptID pic 9(5).
 02 DeptHead pic 9(10).
```



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## Data Models

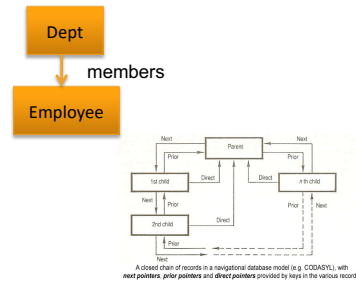
- Tools for describing:
  - Data
  - Relationships
  - Constraints
- **Schema**: logical description
  - Entities, e.g. departments and employees
  - Relationships between them
- **Instance**: actual contents of database

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# Data Models

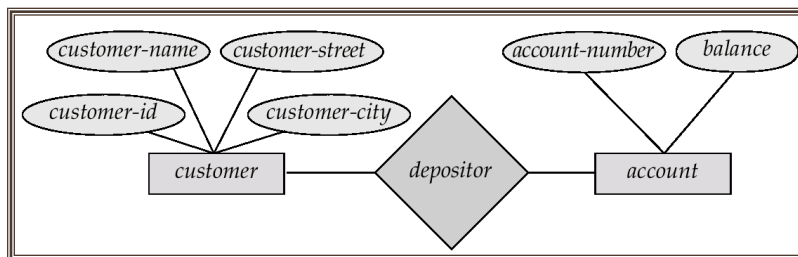
- Hierarchical
  - Database is a “tree”
  - Ex: IMS, Windows Registry
- CODASYL
  - Database is a “network”
- Relational
  - Database is a set of tables
  - Ex: DB2, Oracle, MySQL, ...
- XML/JSON
  - Database is a document
  - “Semi-structured data”



EmpNo	Name	Dept
123456	J Smith	Marketing
654321	S Bloggs	HR
894533	M Ploog	Finance

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# Entity-Relationship Data Model



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# Relational Data Model

<i>Customer-id</i>	<i>customer-name</i>	<i>customer-street</i>	<i>customer-city</i>	<i>account-number</i>
192-83-7465	Johnson	Alma	Palo Alto	A-101
019-28-3746	Smith	North	Rye	A-215
192-83-7465	Johnson	Alma	Palo Alto	A-201
321-12-3123	Jones	Main	Harrison	A-217
019-28-3746	Smith	North	Rye	A-201

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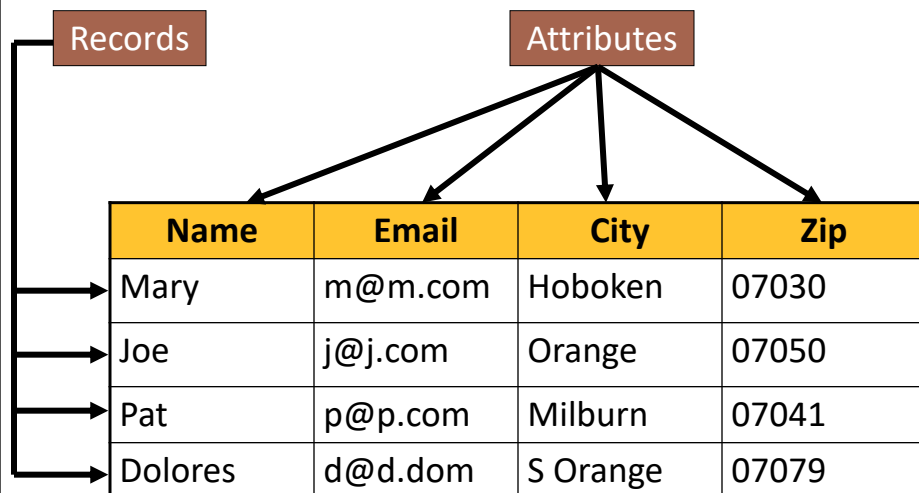
## RELATIONAL DATA MODEL

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## Relational Data Model

- A database is comprised of **tables**
  - Ex: Customers and Products tables
- A table is comprised of one or more **columns**
  - Attributes
  - Ex: Customers: Name, Address, City, State, etc.
  - Each column has an associated **data type**
- Each table has zero or more **records**

## Relational Data Model



## Primary Keys

- A column that **uniquely identifies** each record in a table
  - Ex: customer ID, product ID

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## Identity Columns

- If no natural primary key column
- Create a numeric column
  - Mark as **primary key**
  - Mark as **identity column**
- Values generated by DBMS

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## Identity Columns



Cust ID	Name	Email	City	Zip
1	Mary	m@m.com	Hoboken	07030
2	Joe	j@j.com	Orange	07050
3	Pat	p@p.com	Milburn	07041
4	Dolores	d@d.dom	S Orange	07079

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## RELATIONSHIPS IN THE RELATIONAL MODEL

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## Rela

### Data Duplication

- Difficult to maintain
- Wasted space in storage
- Hard to query efficiently



EmpID	Name	Email	Dept	Manager
1	Mary	m@m.com	IT	Mary
2	Joe	j@j.com	IT	Mary
3	Pat	p@p.com	Sales	Pat
4	Dolores	d@d.dom	Executive	Dolores
5	Tina	t@t.com	HR	Tina
6	Bruce	b@b.com	Executive	Dolores

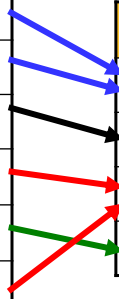
## Relationships



EmpID	Name	Email	DeptID
1	Mary	...	1
2	Joe	...	1
3	Pat	...	2
4	Dolores	...	3
5	Tina	...	4
6	Bruce	...	3



DeptID	Name
1	IT
2	Sales
3	Exec
4	HR

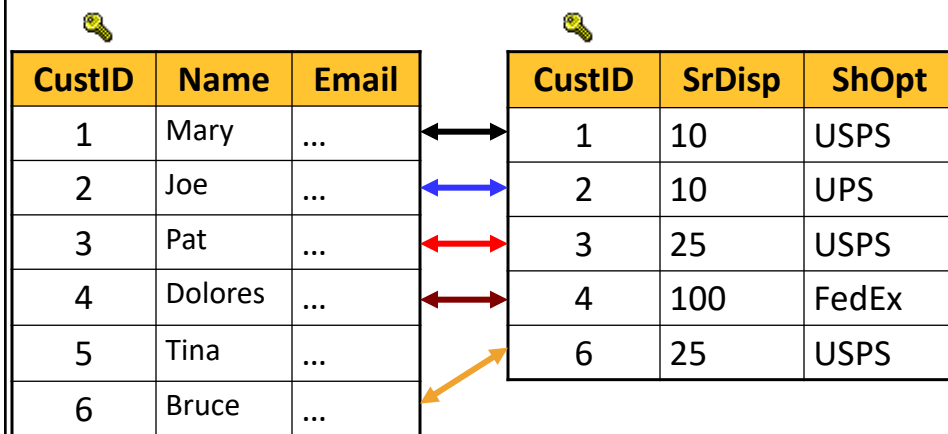


# Relationships

- Three kinds of relationships:
  - One-to-one
    - Ex: Customer preferences

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## One-to-one



CustID	Name	Email
1	Mary	...
2	Joe	...
3	Pat	...
4	Dolores	...
5	Tina	...
6	Bruce	...

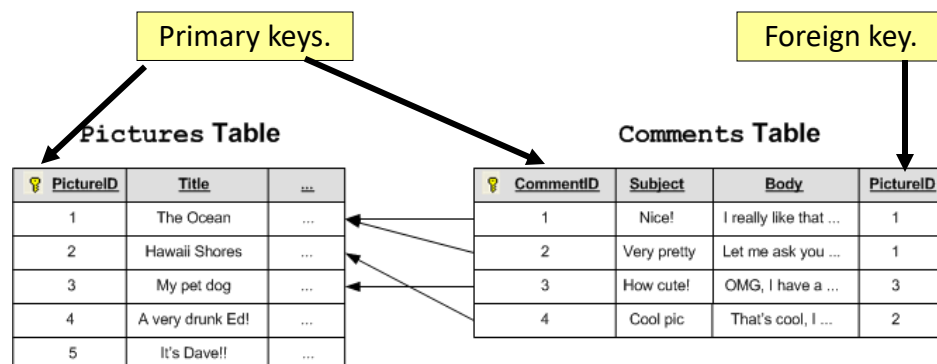
CustID	SrDisp	ShOpt
1	10	USPS
2	10	UPS
3	25	USPS
4	100	FedEx
6	25	USPS

# Relationships

- Three kinds of relationships:
  - One-to-one
    - Ex: Customer preferences
  - One-to-many
    - Ex: Customer posts on a blog
    - Ex: Replies to a blog post
    - Ex: Customer comments on a picture gallery

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## One-to-many

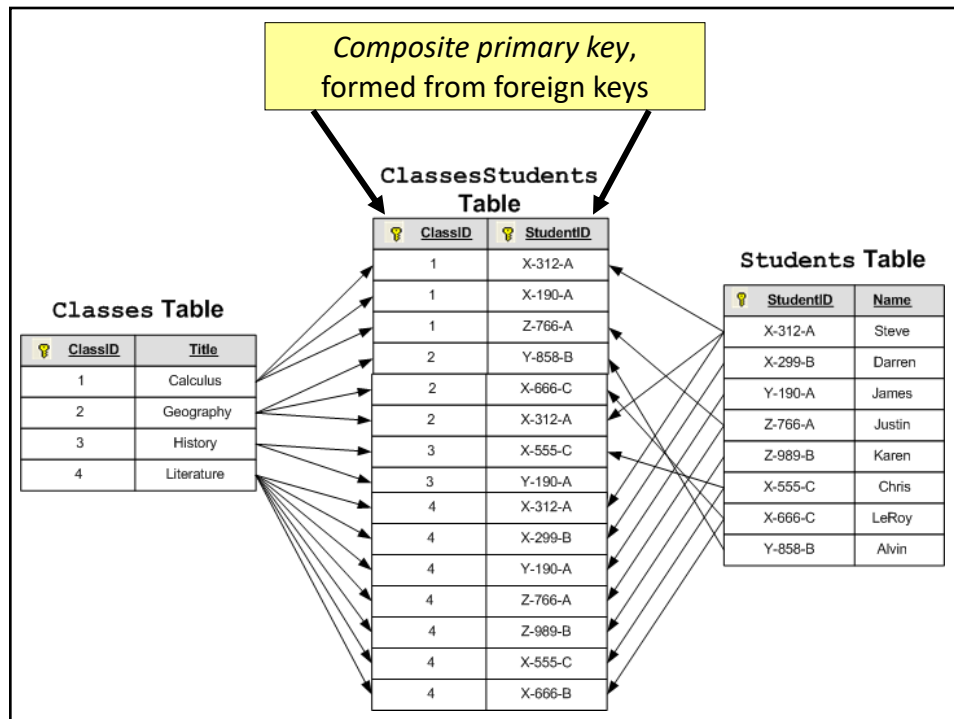




# Relationships

- Three kinds of relationships:
  - One-to-one
    - Ex: Customer preferences
  - One-to-many
    - Ex: Customer posts on a blog
    - Ex: Replies to a blog post
    - Ex: Customer comments on a picture gallery
  - Many-to-many
    - Ex: Students enrolled in courses


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# Referential Integrity

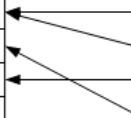
- Don't allow "orphan records"
  - Ex: Comment for non-existent picture
  - Foreign key constraint
    - On foreign key
    - On record deletion

**Pictures Table**

 PictureID	Title	...
1	The Ocean	...
2	Hawaii Shores	...
3	My pet dog	...
4	A very drunk Ed!	...
5	It's Dave!!	...

**Comments Table**

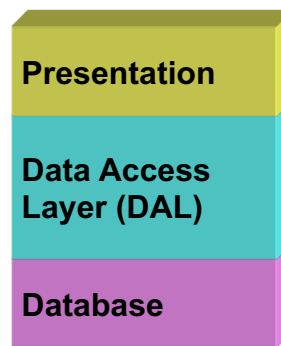
 CommentID	Subject	Body	PictureID
1	Nice!	I really like that ...	1
2	Very pretty	Let me ask you ...	1
3	How cute!	OMG, I have a ...	3
4	Cool pic	That's cool, I ...	2



## APPLICATION ARCHITECTURE

# Application Architecture

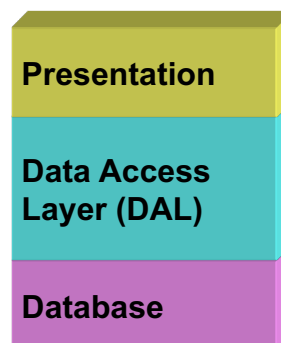
- Presentation Layer  
(Web pages)
- Data Access Layer (DAL)
- Database



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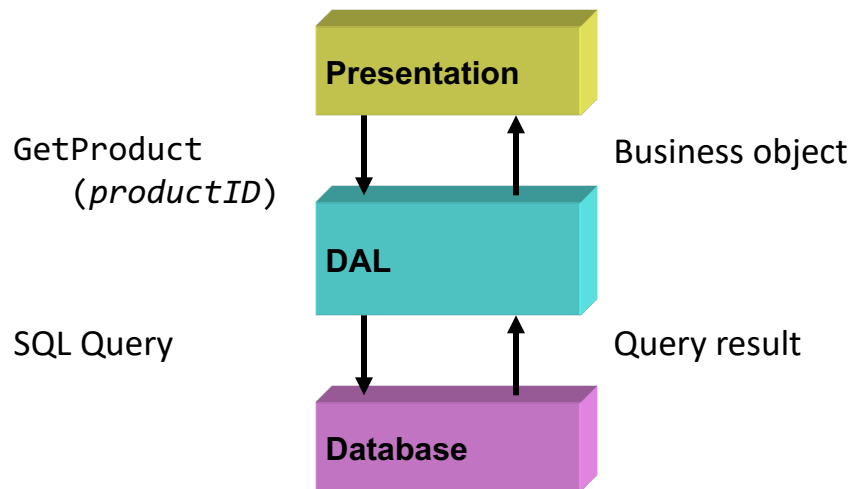
# Data Access Layer

- Data Access Layer API
  - GetProduct  
(*productID*)
  - CalculateShipping  
(*shoppingCartID*)
  - PlaceOrder  
(*orderID*)



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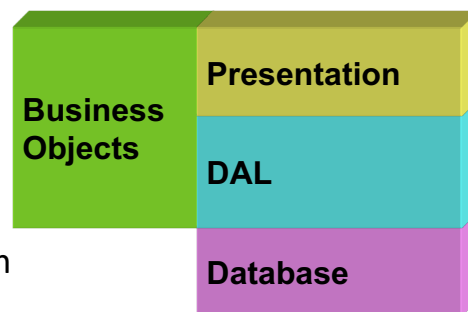
## DAL in Architecture



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## Business Objects

- May be orthogonal to the other layers
- Domain entities
- Domain operations implemented directly in the DAL
- *Stored procedures*



Example code:

```
float shipping = DAL.CalculateShipping(cartID);
```

## Business Objects

- May be a layer in the architecture
- Domain operations encapsulated in the objects
- *Domain-driven design* (cf CS548)



Example code:

```
ShoppingCart myCart = DAL.getShoppingCart(cartID);
float shipping = myCart.calculateShipping();
```

## IMPLEMENTING THE DAL

## Data Access Design Patterns

- Plain Old CLR Object (POCO)
  - Business logic only
- Repository
  - CRUD interface
  - Obtained via dependency injection (DI)
- Object-Relational Mapping (ORM)
  - Entity Framework

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## Object Relational Impedance Mismatch

- Granularity
  - Common data model, different behaviors
- Inheritance
  - Subclasses vs flat tables
- Identity
  - Object identity vs primary key
- Associations
  - Directionality: References vs foreign keys
- Data navigation
  - Walk object graph vs explicit queries

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## Data Access Approach

- Database First
  - Configuration from schema
  - Classes inherit from `EntityObject`
- Model First
  - Schema from model
  - Classes inherit from `EntityObject`
- Code First
  - Persistence ignorance

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## ENTITY FRAMEWORK CODE FIRST

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## EF Code First

- **Convention over Configuration**
- Table name based on class name
  - class Product  $\Rightarrow$  table Products
- Column names from property names
- Primary keys based on properties
  - ID or classNameID
- Default connection string
  - Name of DataContext class

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## EF Code First

- Annotate POCOs
  - Table, Column
  - ConcurrencyCheck
  - DatabaseGenerated
  - Key, ForeignKey
  - InverseProperty
  - Required
  - MaxLength, MinLength, StringLength
  - Timestamp

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# Image Model

- Model for photographic image

```
public class Image {
 public String Id { get; set; };
 public String Tag { get; set; };
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 public String Description { get; set; };
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public String User { get; set; };
}
```

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# Image Model

- Model for photographic image

```
public class Image {
 public int Id { get; set; };
 public Tag Tag { get; set; };
 public int TagId { get; set; };
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 public String Description { get; set; };
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public User User { get; set; };
 public int UserId { get; set; };
}
```

Diagram annotations:

- A red arrow points from the text "Navigational property" to the `Tag` property.
- A blue arrow points from the text "Foreign key property" to the `TagId` property.

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## Image Model

```
public class Image {
 [Key]
 public int Id { get; set; };
 public Tag Tag { get; set; };
 [ForeignKey("Tag")]
 public int TagId { get; set; };
 public String Caption { get; set; };
 public String Description { get; set; };
 public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public User User { get; set; };
 [ForeignKey("User")]
 public int UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## Image Model

```
public class Image {
 [Key]
 public virtual int Id { get; set; };
 public virtual Tag Tag { get; set; };
 [ForeignKey("Tag")]
 public virtual int TagId { get; set; };
 public virtual String Caption { get; set; };
 public virtual String Description
 { get; set; };
 public virtual Date DateTaken { get; set; };
 public virtual User User { get; set; };
 [ForeignKey("User")]
 public virtual int UserId { get; set; };
}
```

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## Tag Model

```
public class Tag {
 [Key]
 public virtual int Id { get; set; };
 public virtual String Name { get; set; };
}
```

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## Tag Model

```
public class Tag {
 [Key]
 public virtual int Id { get; set; };
 public virtual String Name { get; set; };
 public virtual List<Image> Images { get; set; };
}
```

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## User Model

```
public class User {
 [Key]
 public virtual int Id { get; set; };
 public virtual String Userid { get; set; };
 public virtual String Password { get; set; };
 public virtual String Name { get; set; };
}
```

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## User Model

```
public class User {
 [Key]
 public virtual int Id { get; set; };
 public virtual String Userid { get; set; };
 public virtual String Password { get; set; };
 public virtual String Name { get; set; };
 public virtual List<Image> Images { get; set; }
}
```

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## ACCESSING THE DATABASE

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## Adding EF Migrations

```
<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk.Web">
 <PropertyGroup>
 <TargetFramework>netcoreapp2.0</TargetFramework>
 </PropertyGroup>
 <ItemGroup> <Folder Include="wwwroot\" /> </ItemGroup>
 <ItemGroup>
 <PackageReference
 Include="Microsoft.AspNetCore.All"
 Version="2.0.0" />
 <DotNetCliToolReference
 Include="Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Tools.DotNet"
 Version="2.0.0" />
 </ItemGroup>
</Project>
```

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## Adding EF Migrations

- From Developer PowerShell

`dotnet ef migrations add Initial`

```
PS Microsoft.PowerShell.Core\FileSystem::\\Mac\Home\documents\Teach\CS526\Classes\2019-Fall\Assignmen
ts\Assignment2-Code\ImageSharingWithModel\ImageSharingWithModel> dotnet ef migrations add Initial
Info: Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Infrastructure[10403]
 Entity Framework core 2.1.11-servicing-32099 initialized 'ApplicationDbContext' using provider
'Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer' with options: None
Done. To undo this action, use 'ef migrations remove'
```

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## Database Context

- Database connection session:

```
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
```

```
public class ApplicationDbContext : DbContext {
 public DbSet<Image> Images { get; set; }
 public DbSet<User> Users { get; set; }
 public DbSet<Tag> Tags { get; set; }
}
```

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## Lazy vs Eager Loading

- Lazy loading (**N+1 problem**):

```
ApplicationDbContext db;
var images = db.Images;
```

- Eager loading:

```
ApplicationDbContext db;
var images = db.Images.Include(i => i.User)
 .Include(i => i.Tag);
```

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## Querying the Database

- LINQ query

```
ApplicationDbContext db;
var allImages = from image in db.Images
 orderBy image.DateTaken
 select image;
return View(allImages.ToList());
```

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## View for Query Result (1/2)

```
@model IEnumerable<ImageSharing.Models.Image>

<p> <a asp-action="Create">Create New </p>

<table>
 <tr>
 <th>Caption</th>
 <th>Tag</th>
 <th>Uploader</th>
 <th>Links</th>
 </tr>
 @foreach (var item in Model) {
 <tr> ... </tr>
 }
</table>
```

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## View for Query Result (2/2)

```
@foreach (var item in Model) {
 <tr>
 <td>@item.Caption</td>
 <td>@item.Tag.Name</td>
 <td>@item.User.Username</td>
 <td>
 <a asp-action="Edit"
 asp-route-id="@item.Id">Edit
 <a asp-action="Details"
 asp-route-id="@item.Id">Details
 <a asp-action="Delete"
 asp-route-id="@item.Id">Delete
 </td>
 </tr>
}
```

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## Database Connection

- Connection String (appsettings.json)

```
{
 ...,
 "Data": {
 "ImageSharingDB": {
 "ConnectionString" :
 "Server=(localdb)\\MSSQLLocalDB;
 Database=ImageSharingDB;
 Trusted_Connection=True;
 MultipleActiveResultSets=true"
 }
 }
}
```

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## Dependency Injection

- Specify DB context as a service (Startup.cs)

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services) {
 ...
 services.AddDbContext<ApplicationDbContext>
 (options => options.UseSqlServer
 (Configuration["Data:ImageSharingDB:ConnectionString"]));
}
```

- Inject into controller

```
public void ImagesController : Controller {
 protected readonly ApplicationDbContext db;
 public ImagesController(ApplicationDbContext db) {
 this.db = db;
 }
 ...
}
```

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## Seeding the Database (1/2)

```
public static class ApplicationDbInitializer {

 public static void Seed(ApplicationBuilder app) {
 ApplicationDbContext db =
 app.ApplicationServices
 .GetRequiredService<ApplicationDbContext>();

 db.Database.Migrate();

 db.Users.Add(new User {Username="johndoe",...});
 db.Tags.Add(new Tag {Name="architecture"});
 }

}
```

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## Seeding the Database (2/2)

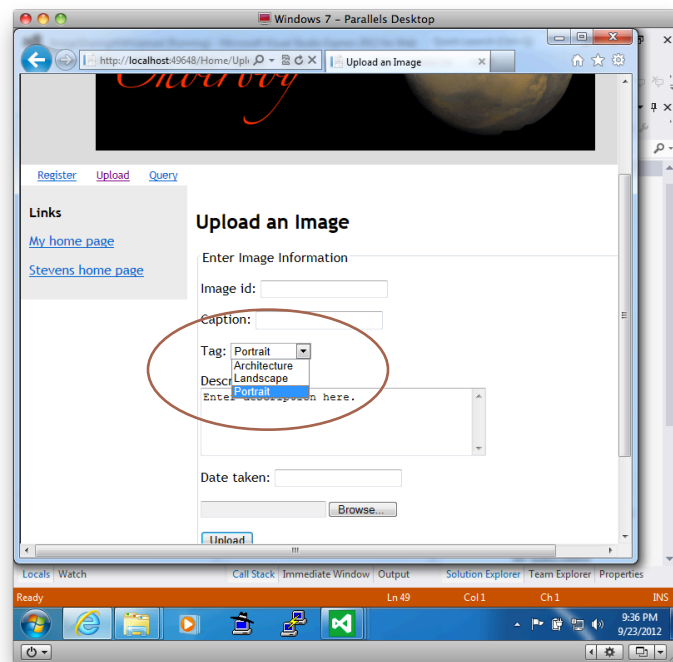
- Initialize in startup (Startup.cs):

```
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app,
 IHostingEnvironment env) {
 ...
 app.UseMvc(routes => ...);
 ApplicationDbInitializer.Seed(app);
}
```

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## EDIT ACTION

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## Model for Tags

- Tag for a photographic image

```
public class Tag {
 public int Id { get; set; };
 public String Name { get; set; };
}
```

- Database of tags

```
IEnumerable<Tag> tags;
```

Id	Name
1	Architecture
2	Landscape
3	Portrait

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## ListItem

- Item in a dropdown list,  
radio button list,  
checkbox list, etc

```
public class ListItem {
 public string Value { get; set; };
 public string Text { get; set; };
 public boolean Selected { get; set; };
}
```

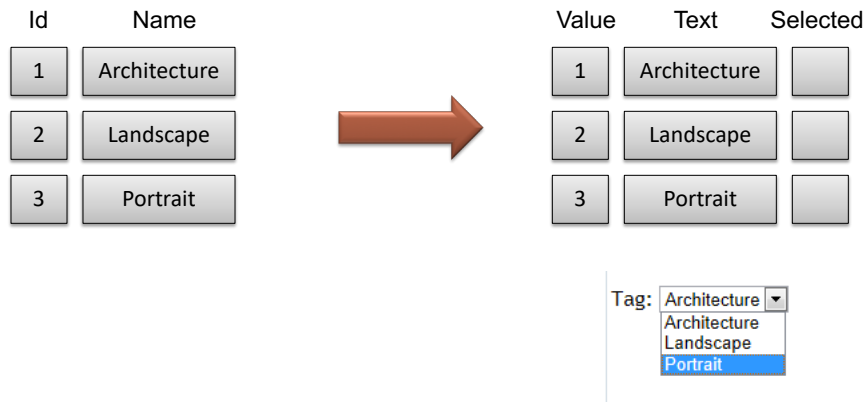
Value	Text	Selected
1	Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Landscape	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Portrait	<input type="checkbox"/>

Tag:

- Architecture
- Landscape
- Portrait

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## SelectList Helper



## DropDownList and ListBox

- Building an Edit Form

```

public ActionResult Edit(int imageId) {
 Image image = ...;
 ViewBag.Tags =
 new SelectList(tags,
 "Id", "Name",
 image.TagId);
 return View(image);
}

```

IEnumerable<Tag>  
 Property name for selected value  
 Property name for displayed value  
 Initial selection

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## Edit Action

- Building an Edit Form

Id	Name	Selected
1	Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Landscape	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Portrait	<input type="checkbox"/>

```
public ActionResult Edit(int id) {
 Image image = db.Images.Find(id);
 ViewBag.Tags =
 new SelectList(db.Tags,
 "Id", "Name", image.TagId);
 return View(image);
}
```

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## Edit View

```
<form method="post" ...>
 <fieldset>
 <legend> Edit Image</legend>
 <p> <label asp-for="TagId"/>
 <select asp-for="TagId"
 asp-items="ViewBag.Tags as SelectList"/>
 </p>

 <p> <label asp-for="Caption"/>
 <input asp-for="Caption"/>

 </p>

 <input type="submit" value="Save" />
 </fieldset>
</form>
```

Caption:

Tag: 

Architecture  
Architecture  
Landscape  
Portrait

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## Edit View

```
<form method="post" ...>
 <fieldset>
 <legend> Edit Image</legend>
 <p> <label asp-for="TagId"/>
 <select asp-for="TagId"
 asp-items="ViewBag.Tags as SelectList"/>
 </p>

 <p> <label asp-for="Caption"/>
 <input asp-for="Caption"/>

 </p>

 <input type="submit" value="Save" />
 </fieldset>
</form>
```

Caption:

Tag: 

Architecture  
Architecture  
Landscape  
Portrait

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## Edit View

```
<form method="post" ...>
 <fieldset>
 <legend> Edit Image</legend>
 <p> <label asp-for="TagId"/>
 <select asp-for="TagId"
 asp-items="ViewBag.Tags as SelectList"/>
 </p>

 <p> <label asp-for="Caption"/>
 <input asp-for="Caption"/>

 </p>

 <input type="submit" value="Save" />
 </fieldset>
</form>
```

Value	Text	Selected
1	Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Landscape	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Portrait	<input type="checkbox"/>

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## Edit Action

- Building an Edit Form

```
public ActionResult Edit(int id) {
 Image image = db.Images.Find(id);
 ViewBag.Tags =
 new SelectList(db.Tags,
 "Id", "Name", image.TagId);
 return View(image);
}
```

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## Edit Action

```
public class ImageEditModel {
 public Image ImageToEdit { get; set; }
 public SelectList Tags { get; set; }
}

public ActionResult Edit(int id) {
 ImageEditModel em = new ImageEditModel();
 em.ImageToEdit = db.Images.Find(id);
 em.Tags =
 new SelectList(db.Tags,
 "Id", "Name", image.TagId);
 return View(em);
}
```

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## Edit View

```
<form method="post" ...>
 <fieldset>
 <legend>Edit Image</legend>

 <p> <label asp-for="ImageToEdit.TagId">Tag</label>
 <select asp-for="ImageToEdit.TagId"
 asp-items="Tags" /> ...

 </p>
 <input type="submit" value="Save" />
 </fieldset>
</form>
```

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## Edit Form

```
<form action="/Image/Edit/17" method="post">
 <label for="TagId">Tag</label>
 <select id="TagId" name="TagId">
 <option value=""></option>
 <option value="1" selected="selected">
 Architecture</option>
 <option value="2">Landscape</option>
 </select>

 <input class="text-box single-line"
 id="Caption" name="Caption"
 type="text" value="..." />

 <p><input type="submit" value="Save" /></p>
</form>
```

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## Edit Processor

```
[HttpPost]
Public ActionResult Edit(Image image) {

 if (ModelState.IsValid) {
 db.Entry(image).State = EntityState.Modified;
 db.SaveChanges();
 return RedirectToAction("Index");
 }

 ImageEditModel em = new ImageEditModel();
 em.Tags = new SelectList(...);
 em.ImageToEdit = image;
 return View(em);
}
```



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## Edit Processor

```
[HttpPost]
Public ActionResult Edit(int id,
 FormCollection collection) {
 Image image = ImageSharingDb.Images.Find(id);
 TryUpdateModelAsync(image);
 if (ModelState.IsValid) {
 db.Entry(image).State = EntityState.Modified;
 db.SaveChanges();
 return RedirectToAction("Index");
 }

 ImageEditModel em = new ImageEditModel();
 em.Tags = ...; em.ImageToEdit = ...;
 return View(em);
}
```

