

# Web Applications

Dominic Duggan  
Stevens Institute of Technology

1

## WEB FORMS

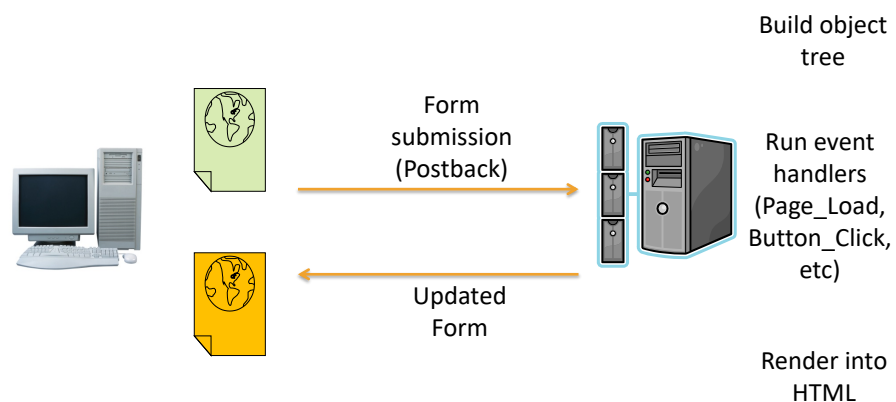
2

## ASP.NET Web Forms

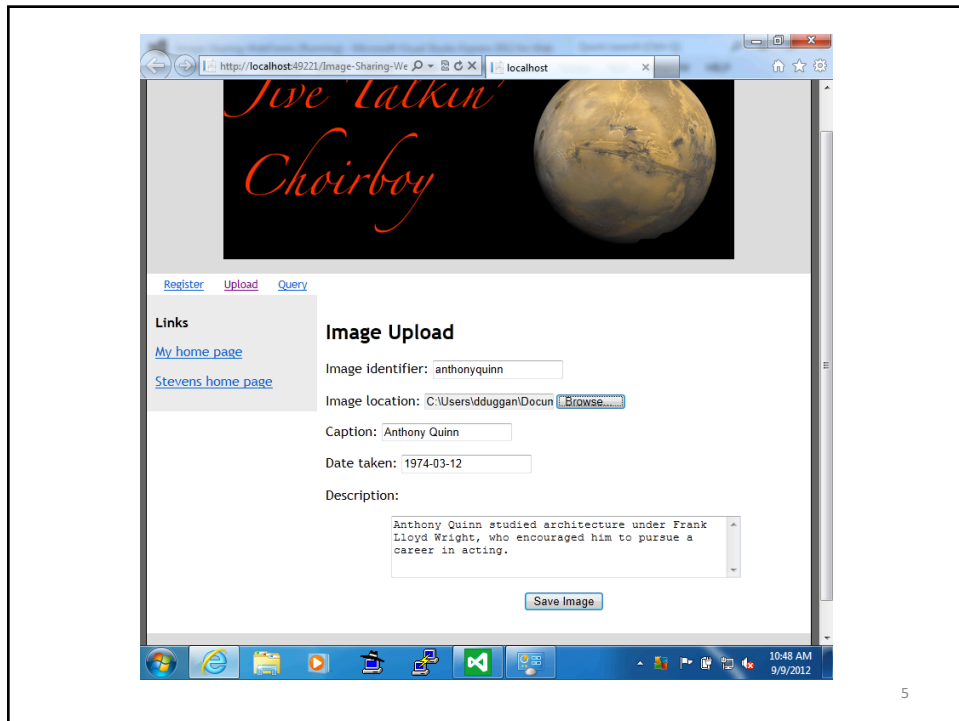
- Web interaction as GUI interaction
- Stateful GUI
- Event handlers
- Problem: Web is stateless
- Web forms: virtual GUI state

3

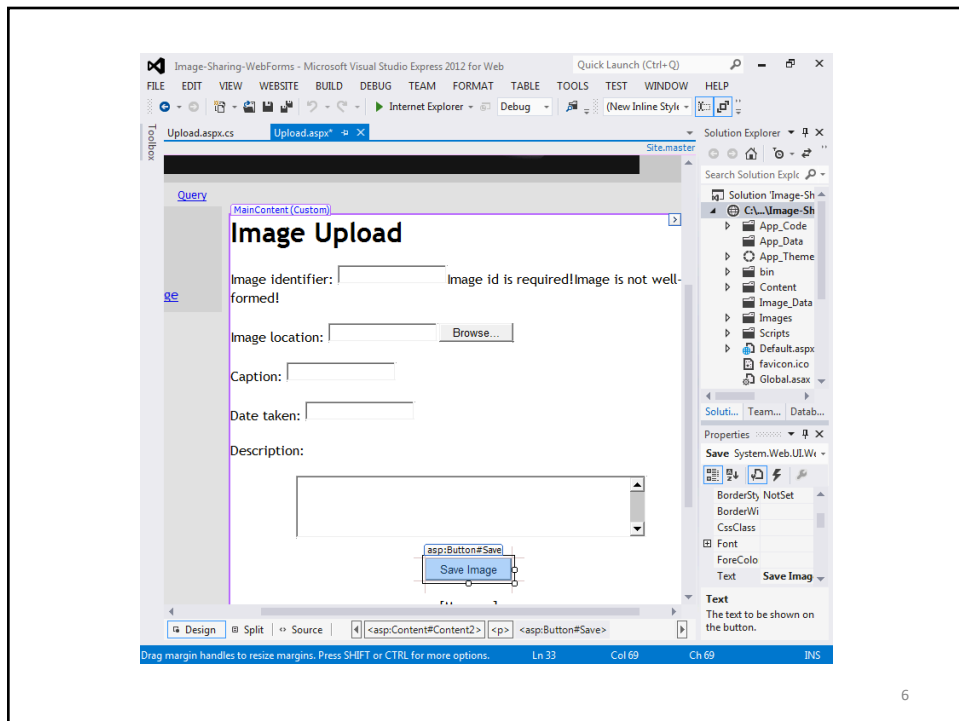
## ASP.NET Web Forms



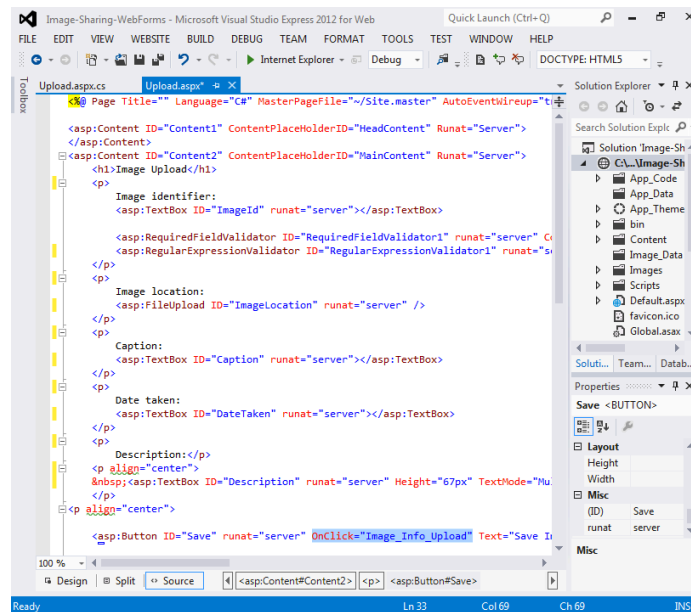
4



5



6



7

## ASP.NET Markup

```

<h1>Image Upload</h1>
<p> Image location:
<asp:FileUpload ID="ImageLocation" runat="server" />
</p>
<p> Caption:
<asp:TextBox ID="Caption" runat="server" />
</p>
<asp:Button ID="Save" runat="server"
    OnClick="Image_Info_Upload"
    Text="Save Image" />
<asp:Label ID="Message" runat="server" />

```

### Image Upload

Image Identifier:

Image location:

Caption:

Date taken:

Description:

8

## ASP.NET Markup

```
<h1>Image Upload</h1>
<p> Image location:
  <asp:FileUpload ID="ImageLocation" runat="server" />
</p>
<p> Caption:
  <asp:TextBox ID="Caption" runat="server" />
</p>
...
<asp:Button ID="Save" runat="server"
  OnClick="Image_Info_Upload"
  Text="Save Image" />

<asp:Label ID="Message" runat="server" />
```

### Image Upload

Image Identifier:

Image location:

Caption:

Date taken:

Description:

9

## Rendered HTML

```
<p> Image location:
<input type="file"
  name="ctl00$MainContent$ImageLocation"
  id="MainContent_ImageLocation" /> </p>
<p> Caption:
<input type="text" name="ctl00$MainContent$Caption"
  id="MainContent_Caption" /></p>
...
<input type="submit" name="ctl00$MainContent$Save"
  value="Save Image"
  onclick=
    "javascript:WebForm_DoPostBackWithOptions(...)"
  id="MainContent_Save" />
```

### Image Upload

Image Identifier:

Image location:

Caption:

Date taken:

Description:

10

## ASP.NET Markup

### Image Upload

Image Identifier:

Image location:

Caption:

Date taken:

Description:

```
<h1>Image Upload</h1>
<p> Image location:
    <asp:FileUpload ID="ImageLocation" runat="server" />
</p>
<p> Caption:
    <asp:TextBox ID="Caption" runat="server" />
</p>

<asp:Button ID="Save" runat="server"
    OnClick="Image_Info_Upload"
    Text="Save Image" />

<asp:Label ID="Message" runat="server" />
```

11

## Code Behind

```
public partial class Upload : System.Web.UI.Page
{
    protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
    }

    protected void Image_Info_Upload(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        ImageData data = new ImageData();
        data.caption = Caption.Text;
        ...
        // Save the image data on the server.

        // Updated form by default remembers previous inputs in fields.
        Message.Text = "Image information successfully uploaded!";
        Caption.Text = "";
        ...
    }
}
```

12

## Viewstate in Postback Form

```
<form name="form1" method="post" action="Default.aspx"
      id="form1">
  <div>
    <input type="hidden" name="__VIEWSTATE"
          id="__VIEWSTATE" value="viewStateValue" />
  </div>
  ... Rendered output of inner Web controls ...
</form>
```

The page's *view state* is encoded and stored in a hidden `<input>` field.

13

## ASP.NET Web Forms Summary

- Pattern: Page controller
- Similar to GUI programming
  - Wysiwyg editor
  - Event handling
  - Postbacks
- Problems
  - Unit testing
  - Event handler interactions
  - Viewstate
  - Control over rendered HTML

14

## ASP.NET MVC

15

## ASP.NET MVC

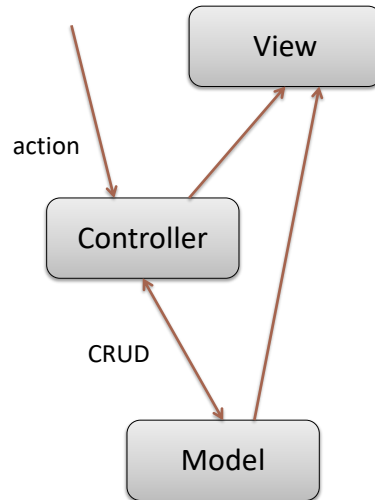
- Model-View-Controller
- Motivation: Separation of Concerns
- Benefits over Web Forms
  - Program control of app behavior
  - Test-driven development (TDD)
  - Routing
- Disadvantages
  - Relative (app) complexity

16

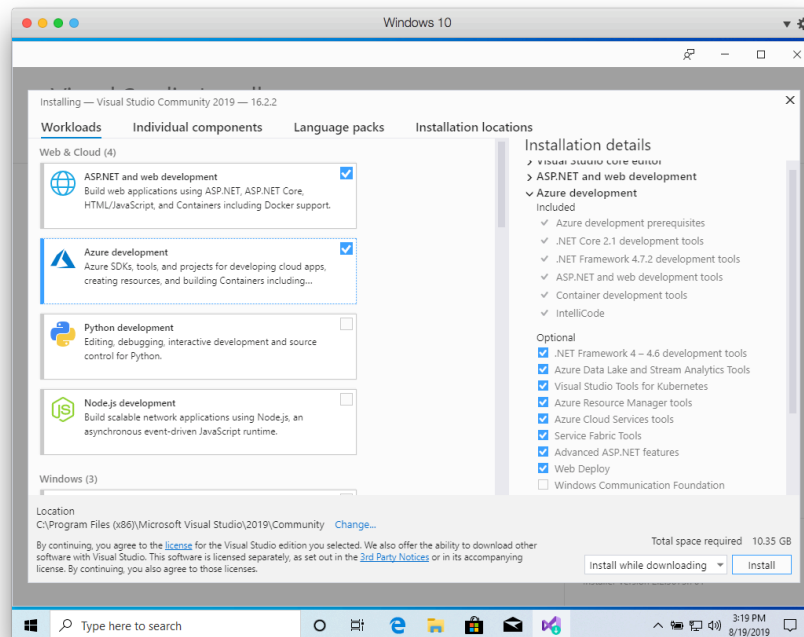


# Model-View-Controller

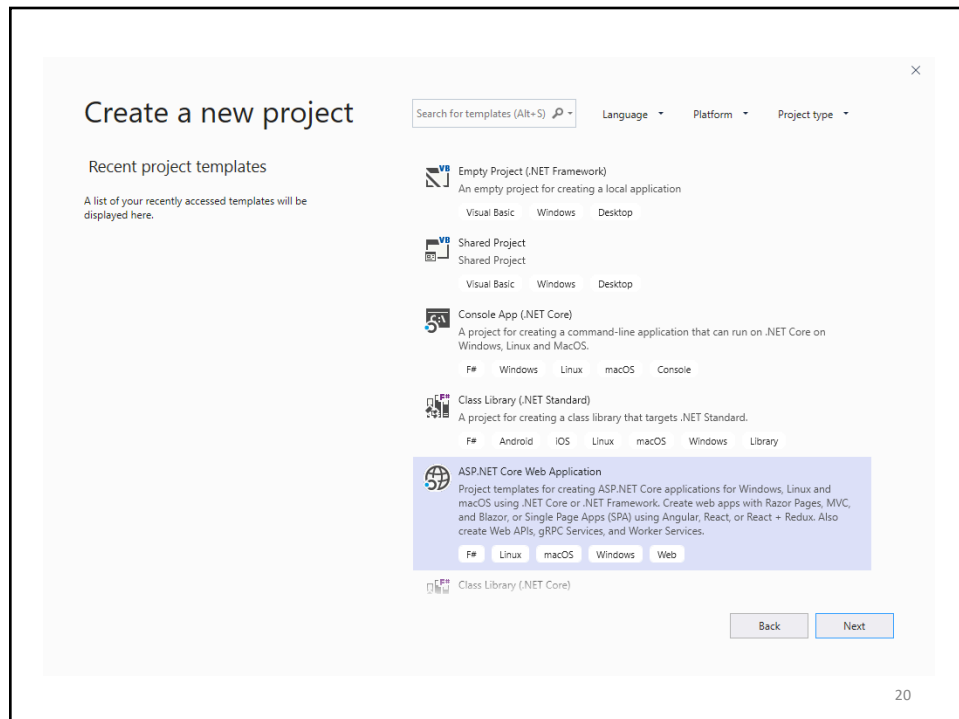
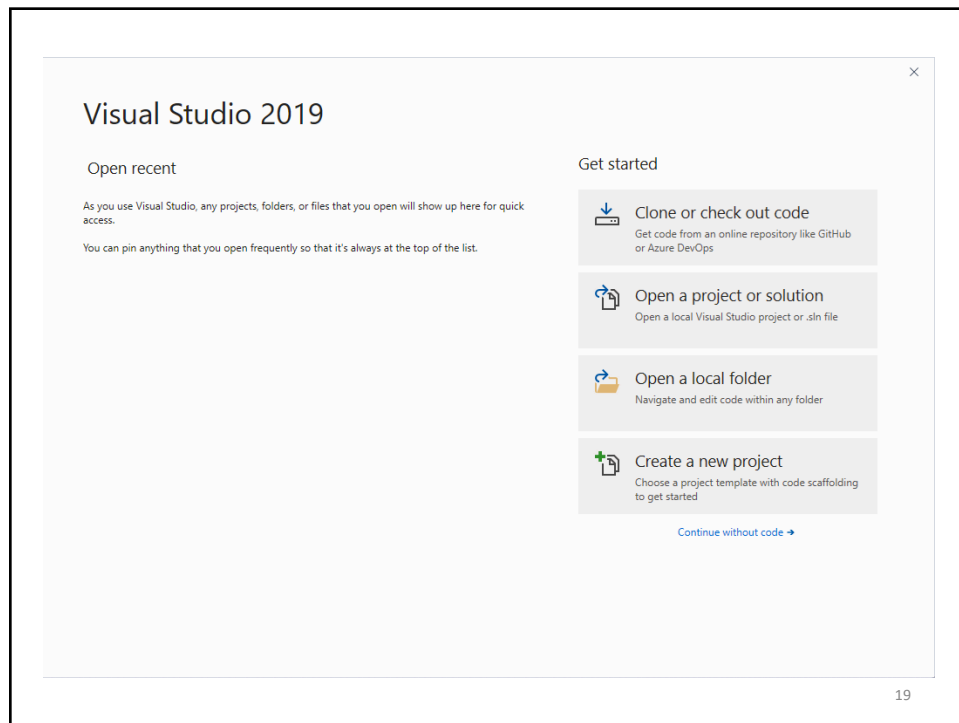
- Controller: business logic
- Model: application state
  - Database
- View: presentation logic
  - HTTP response



17



18



## Configure your new project

ASP.NET Core Web Application C# Windows Linux macOS Web

Project name

Location  
 ..

Solution name ⓘ

☐ Place solution and project in the same directory

Back Create

21

## Create a new ASP.NET Core Web Application

.NET Core ASP.NET Core 2.1

**Empty Project**  
An empty project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application. This template does not have any content in it.

**API**  
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with an example Controller for a RESTful HTTP service. This template can also be used for ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers.

**Web Application**  
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with example ASP.NET Core Razor Pages content.

**Web Application (Model-View-Controller)**  
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with example ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers. This template can also be used for RESTful HTTP services.

**Razor Class Library**  
A project template for creating a Razor class library.

**Angular**  
A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with Angular.

[Get additional project templates](#)

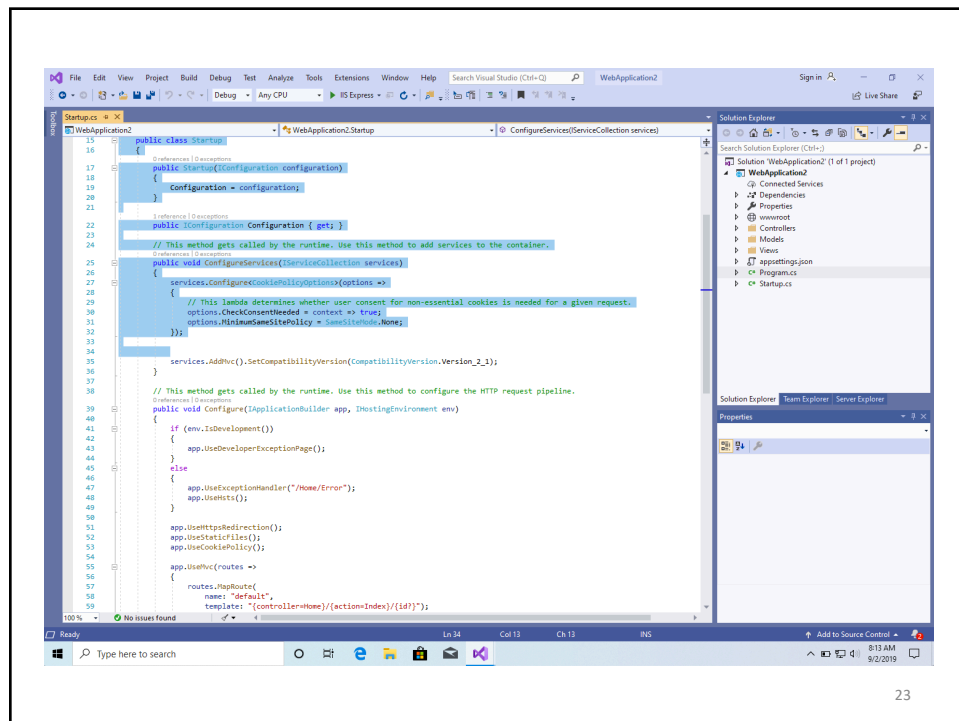
**Authentication**  
No Authentication  
[Change](#)

**Advanced**  
☒ Configure for HTTPS  
☐ Enable Docker Support  
(Requires [Docker Desktop](#))  
Linux

Author: Microsoft  
Source: SDK 2.1.801

Back Create

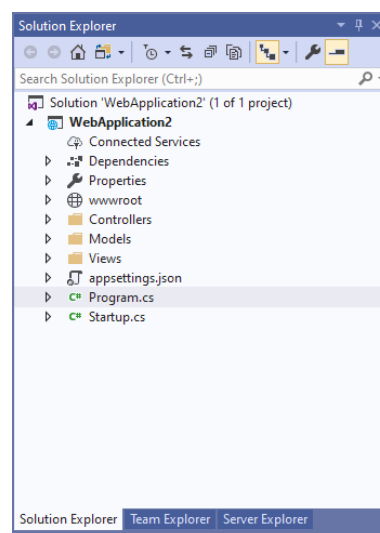
22



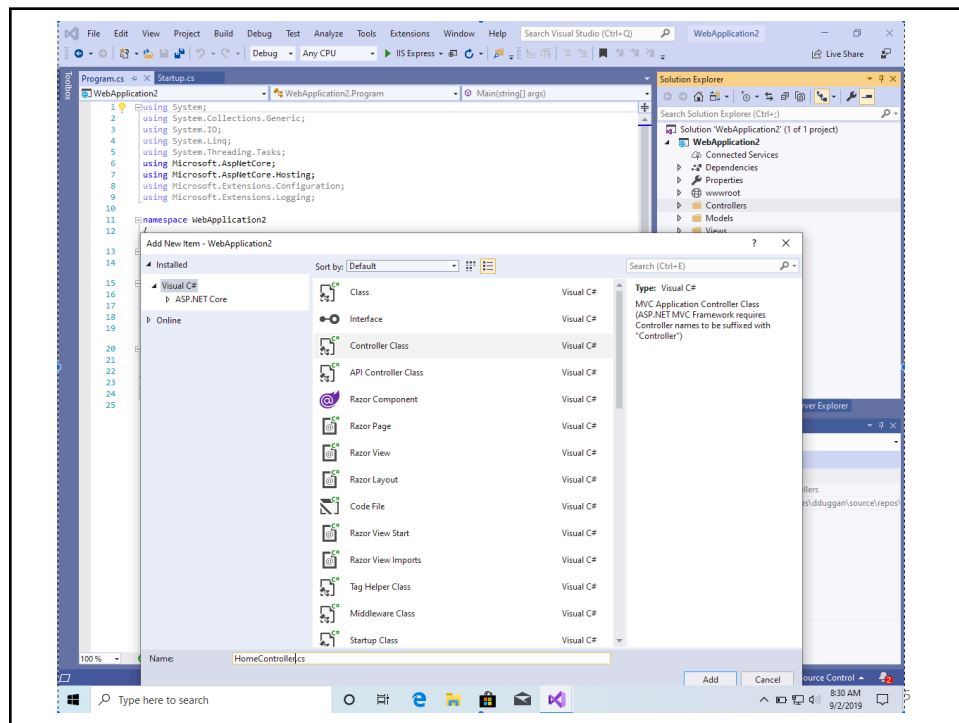
23

## Structure of a Core MVC Project

- wwwroot
- appsettings.json
- Program.cs
- Startup.cs
- Controllers
- Models
- Views



24



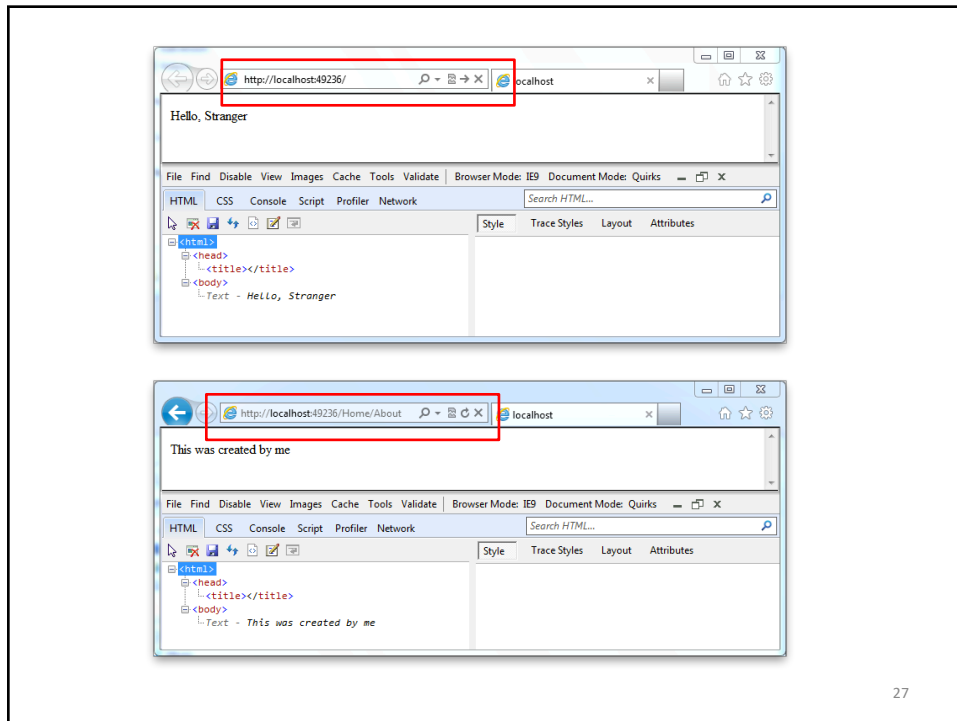
## Sample Controller

```

namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public String Index()
        {
            return "Hello, Stranger";
        }

        public String About()
        {
            return "This was created by me.";
        }
    }
}

```



27

- Name
- Controller
- Controller

- Routing Convention
  - URL: `http://host:port/control-id/action-id`
  - Ex: `http://localhost:49236/Home/About`
  - Default: `http://localhost:49236/Home/Index`

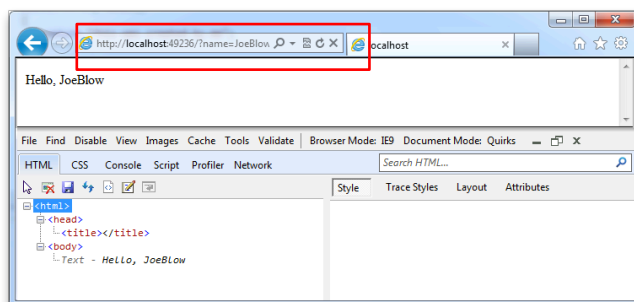
28

## Sample Controller

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public String Index(String name="Stranger")
        {
            return "Hello, "+name;
        }

        public String About()
        {
            return "This was created by me.";
        }
    }
}
```

29



Danger, Will Robinson!

`http://localhost:49236/?name=Joe<script>alert("Hah!");</script>`

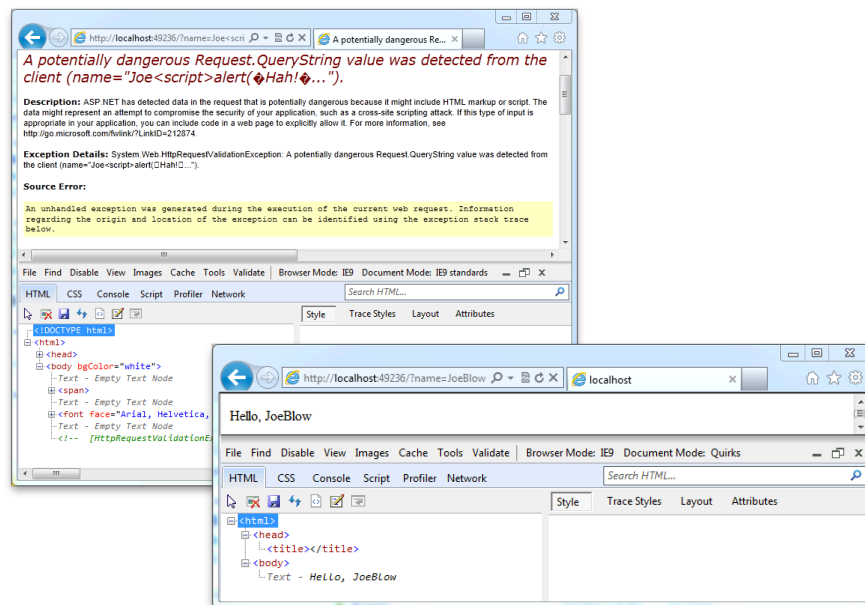
30

## Sample Controller

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public String Index(String name="Stranger")
        {
            return HttpUtility.HtmlEncode("Hello, "+name);
        }

        public String About()
        {
            return HttpUtility.HtmlEncode("...");
        }
    }
}
```

31



32



## VIEWS

33

## Presentation Logic

- Programmatic definition
  - e.g. `HttpUtility.HtmlEncode()`
- Declarative: ASPX markup (*view.aspx*)
  - XML
  - Designed for Web Forms
- Combined: Razor (*view.cshtml*)
  - Not XML
  - Integrated with C#

34

## Sample Controller

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public String Index()
        {
            return "Hello, Stranger";
        }

        public String About()
        {
            return "This was created by me.";
        }
    }
}
```

35

## Views for Results

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public ActionResult Index()
        {
            return View();
        }

        public ActionResult About()
        {
            return View();
        }
    }
}
```

36

## ViewData

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public ActionResult Index(String name="Stranger")
        {
            ViewData["name"] = name;
            return View();
        }

        public ActionResult About()
        {
            return View();
        }
    }
}
```

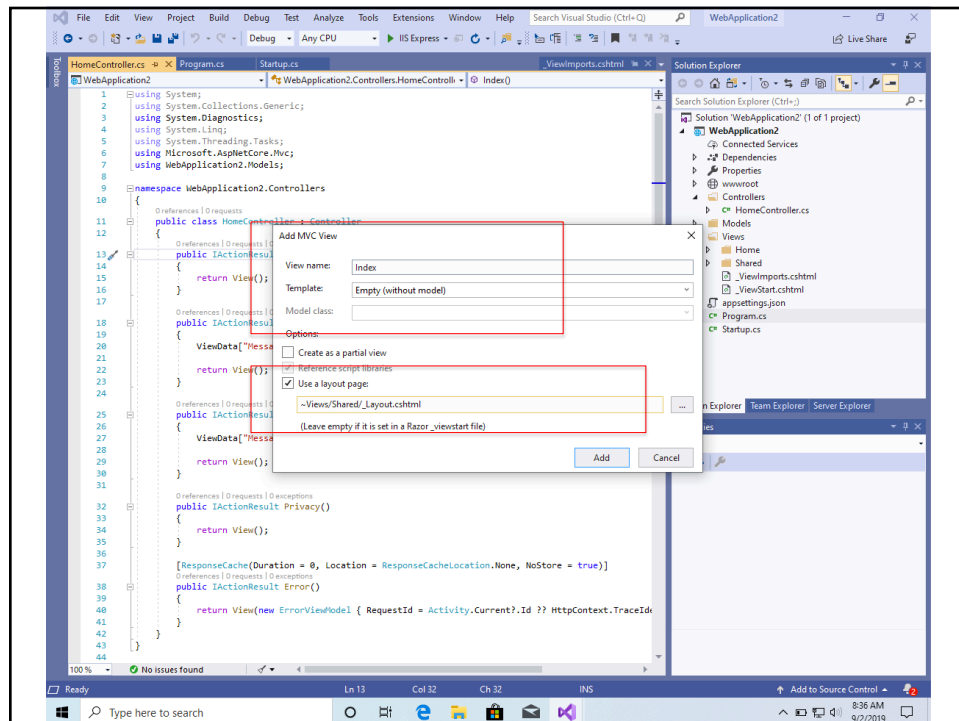
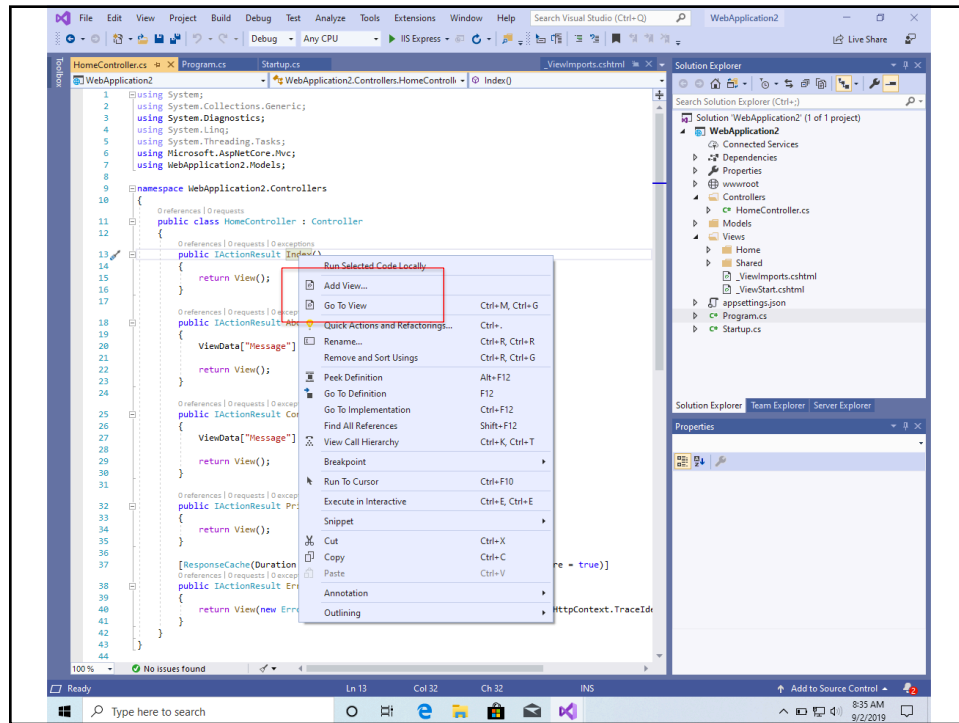
37

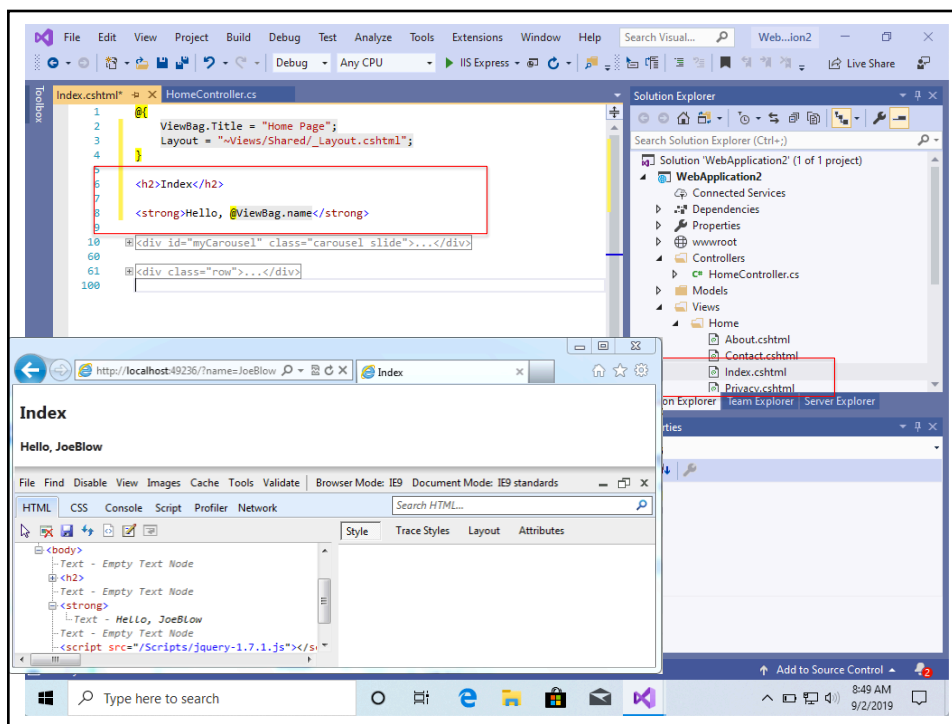
## ViewBag

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public ActionResult Index(String name="Stranger")
        {
            ViewBag.name = name;
            return View();
        }

        public ActionResult About()
        {
            return View();
        }
    }
}
```

38





## Naming Views

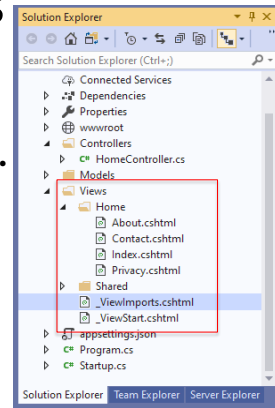
- Default view

```
public ActionResult Index(..
{
    ViewBag.name = name;
    return View();
}
```

- Named view

```
return View("Index2");

return View("~/Views/Example/Index.shtml");
```



43

## VIEWS AND MODELS

44

## Image Model

- Model for photographic image

```
public class Image {
    public String Id { get; set; };
    public int TagId { get; set; };
    public String Caption { get; set; };
    public String Description { get; set; };
    public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
    public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

45

## Dynamically Typed Views

- Controller Action

```
public ActionResult Index(...)
{
    List<Image> images;
    ...
    ViewBag.images = images;
    return View();
}
```

- View

```
IEnumerable<Image> images =
    ViewBag.images as IEnumerable<Image>;
foreach (Image img in images)
    <li> @img.Caption </li>
```

46

## Statically Typed Views

- Controller Action

```
public ActionResult Index(...)
{
    List<Image> images;
    ...
    return View(images);
}
```
- View

```
@model IEnumerable<ImageSharing.Models.Image>
...
foreach (Image img in Model)
    <li> @img.Caption </li>
```

47

# RAZOR

48



## Razor

- Presentation language for ASP.NET MVC
- HTML Markup
  - Delimited by tags
- C# code fragments
  - Delimited by '@'

49

## Code in Presentation

- Web Forms View

```
<title> <%= Page.Title %> </title>
```
- Razor

```
<title> @ViewBag.Title </title>
```

50

## Code in Presentation

- Web Forms View

```
<title> <%= Page.Title %> </title>
```

- Razor

```
@{
    var title = ViewBag.Title;
}
<title> @title </title>
```

51

## Code in Presentation

- Shifting between code and literal

```
@{
    IEnumerable<Image> images =
        ViewBag.images as IEnumerable<Image>;
    foreach (Image img in images)
        <li>
            @img.Caption
        </li>
}
```

52

## Code in Presentation

- Shifting between code and literal

```
@foreach (Image img in
    (ViewBag.images as IEnumerable<Image>))
    <li>
        @img.Caption
    </li>
```

53

## Edge Cases

```
@{ String root = "MyApp"; }
```

```
<span> @root.Models </span>
```

Output: Error (root.Models undefined)

```
<span> @(root).Models </span>
```

Output: MyApp.Models

**@@foobar** evaluates to "@foobar"

54

## HTML Encoding

```
@{ var mesg =
    "<script>alert('Hah!');</script>"
}
<span> @mesg </span>
```

outputs

```
<span> &lt;script&gt;...&gt; </span>
```

- HtmlString versus String
- Html.Raw(model.Message)

55

## Mixing code and text

```
@if (showMessage) {
    This is plain text.
}
```

```
@if (showMessage) {
    <text> This is plain text. </text>
}
```

```
@if (showMessage) {
    @: This is plain text.
}
```

56

## Comments

```
@{  
    var title = ViewBag.title;  
}  
  
@*  
    This is a comment.  
    @if (showMessage)  
        <h1>  
            @title  
        </h1>  
    *@
```

57

## LAYOUTS

58

## Layouts

- Purpose: Templates for views
  - Main body
  - Sections
- Consistent look-and-feel
  - ADA
- Maintenance

59

## Layout

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title> @ViewBag.Title </title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1> @ViewBag.Title </h1>
  <div id="main">
    @RenderBody()
  </div>
</body>

```

60

## Instance

```
@{
    Layout = "~/Views/Shared/Layout.cshtml";
    ViewBag.Title = "The Index!";
}
<p> This is the main content! </p>
```

61

## Response Document

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title> The Index! </title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1> The Index! </h1>
    <div id="main">
        <p>This is the main content!</p>
    </div>
</body>
```

62

## Layout

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title> @ViewBag.Title </title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1> @ViewBag.Title </h1>
  <div id="foo">@RenderSection("Foobar")</div>
  <div id="main">@RenderBody()</div>
</body>
```

63

## Instance

```
@{
  Layout = "~/Views/Shared/Layout.cshtml";
  ViewBag.Title = "The Index!";
}
@section Foobar {
  <p>This is featured.</p>
}
<p>This is the main content!</p>
```

64



## Response Document

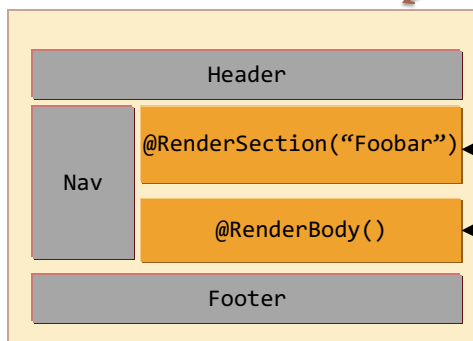
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title> The Index! </title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1> The Index! </h1>
  <div ...><p>This is featured.</p></div>
  <div id="main">
    <p>This is the main content!</p>
  </div>
</body>
```

65

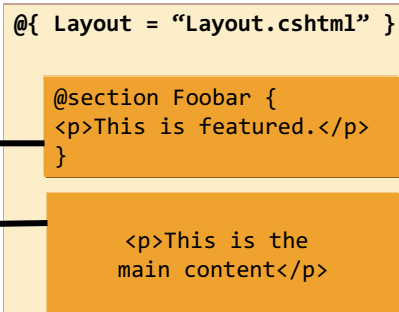
## Infusing Content

- @RenderBody(): main content
- @RenderSection(SectionName [,optional])

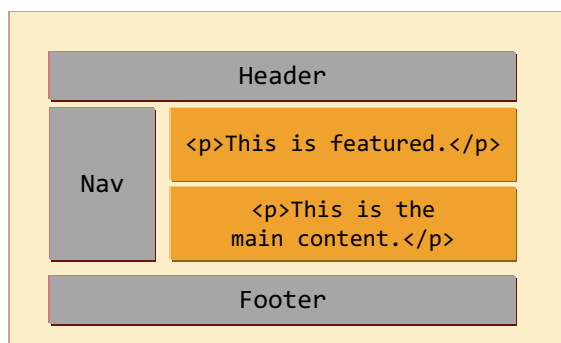
Layout.cshtml



Index.cshtml



## Result of Infusion



67

## Default Content

```
<footer>
@if (IsSectionDefined("Footer")) {
    RenderSection("Footer");
} else {
    <span>
        This is the default footer.
    </span>
}
</footer >
```

68

## ViewStart

- Default layout in  
~/Views/\_ViewStart.cshtml:  
@{  
    Layout = "~/Views/Shared/\_Layout.cshtml";  
}
- Override default layout for all views
- Consolidate common custom settings

69

## PARTIAL VIEWS

70

## Partial View

- Server-side:
 

```
public class HomeController : Controller {
    public ActionResult Message() {
        ViewBag.Message = "This is partial.";
        return PartialView();
    }
}
```
- Client-side: Web service call
 

```
<div id =“result”> </div>
<script type=“text/javascript”>
$(function(){
    $('#result').load('/home/message');
});
</script>
```

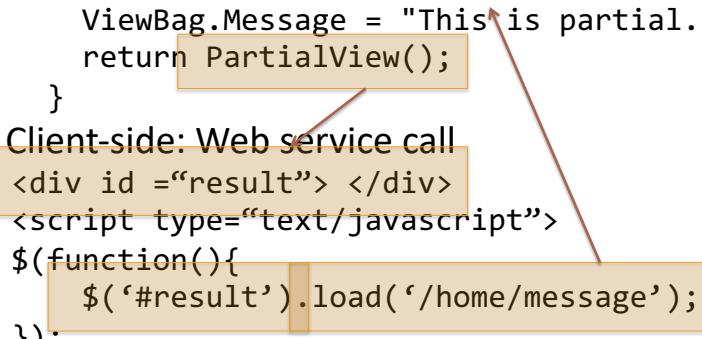
71

## Partial View

- Server-side:
 

```
public class HomeController : Controller {
    public ActionResult Message() {
        ViewBag.Message = "This is partial.";
        return PartialView();
    }
}
```
- Client-side: Web service call
 

```
<div id =“result”> </div>
<script type=“text/javascript”>
$(function(){
    $('#result').load('/home/message');
});
</script>
```



72

## FORMS

73

## HTML Form

- Collect user data for submission to server

```
<form action="http://www.bing.com/search"
      method="GET">
  <input type="text" name="q"/>
  <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>
</form>
```
- Request URL:  
`http://www.bing.com/search?q=search-str`

74

## HTML Form

- Collect user data for submission to server
 

```
<form action="http://www.bing.com/search"
      method="GET">
    <input type="text" name="q"/>
    <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>
</form>
```
- GET method: Result can be cached
- POST method: May cause state change in server

75

## HTML Form

- Define view for search form  
(in /Home/Views/Index.cshtml):
 

```
<form action="/Home/Search"
      method="GET">
    <input type="text" name="q"/>
    <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>
</form>
```
- Problem: hard-coded routing logic

76

## HTML Form

- Define search view with HTML helpers:

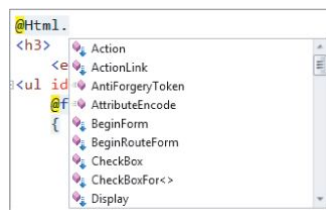
```
@{ Html.BeginForm("Search", "Home",  
                FormMethod.Get); }  
    <input type="text" name="q"/>  
    <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>  
@{ Html.EndForm(); }
```

- HTML helpers encapsulate routing logic

77

## HTML Helpers

- Automatic HTML Encoding
  - Protection against XSS
- Close to the metal
  - Unlike Web Forms controls
- Html: property of every view
  - Type `System.Web.Mvc.HtmlHelper<model-type>`
  - Namespace `System.Web.Mvc.Html`
  - Override by removing NS from Views/Web.config



78

## HTML Form

- Add attributes:

```
@{ Html.BeginForm("Search", "Home",
                  FormMethod.Get,
                  new { target="_blank" })
  <input type="text" name="q"/>
  <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>
@{ Html.EndForm(); }
```

- may produce:

```
<form action="/Home/Search" method="get"
      target="_blank"> ... </form>
```

79

## HTML Form

```
@{ Html.BeginForm(); }
  <fieldset>
    <legend> Edit Image</legend>
    <p> @Html.Label("TagId")
      @Html.DropDownList("TagId",
        ViewBag.Tags as SelectList) </p>
    <p> @Html.Label("Caption")
      @Html.TextBox("Caption", Model.Caption)
      @Html.ValidationMessage("Caption") </p>
    <input type="submit" value="Save" />
  </fieldset>
@{ Html.EndForm(); }
```

80



## Actions and Forms

GET /Home/Upload

```
[HttpGet]
public ActionResult Upload()
{
    ... return View(...);
}
```

```
<form ...>
  <input id="Caption"
    type="text" .../>
  <input id="DateTaken"
    type="text" .../>
</form>
```

```
@Html.BeginForm(...)
@Html.TextBox("Caption")
@Html.TextBox("DateTaken")
@Html.EndForm(...)
```

POST /Home/Upload

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload(...)
{
    ... return View(...);
}
```

81

## Consuming Form Input

- Use Request property from the context:

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload () {
    Image data = new Image();
    data.Id = Request.Form["Id"];
    data.Caption = Request.Form["Caption"];
    ...
}
```

82

## Consuming Form Input

- Use FormCollection:

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload
    (FormCollection values) {
    Image data = new Image();
    data.Id = values["Id"];
    data.Caption = values["Caption"];
    ...
}
```

83

## Consuming Form Input

- Use named parameters (preferred!):

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload (String Id,
    String Caption, ...) {
    Image data = new Image();
    data.Id = Id;
    data.Caption = Caption;
    ...
}
```

84

## Consuming Form Input

- Use a model (preferred!):

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload (Image image) {
    ...
    // Save the data to a file
    RedirectToAction("Query",
                    new {id=image.Id})
}
```

85

## Consuming Form Input

- Use a model (preferred!):

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload (Image image) {
    if (ModelState.IsValid()) {
        ...
        // Save the data to a file
        RedirectToAction("Query",
                        new {id=image.Id})
    } else {
        return View(image);
    }
}
```



86

## MODELS IN VIEWS

87

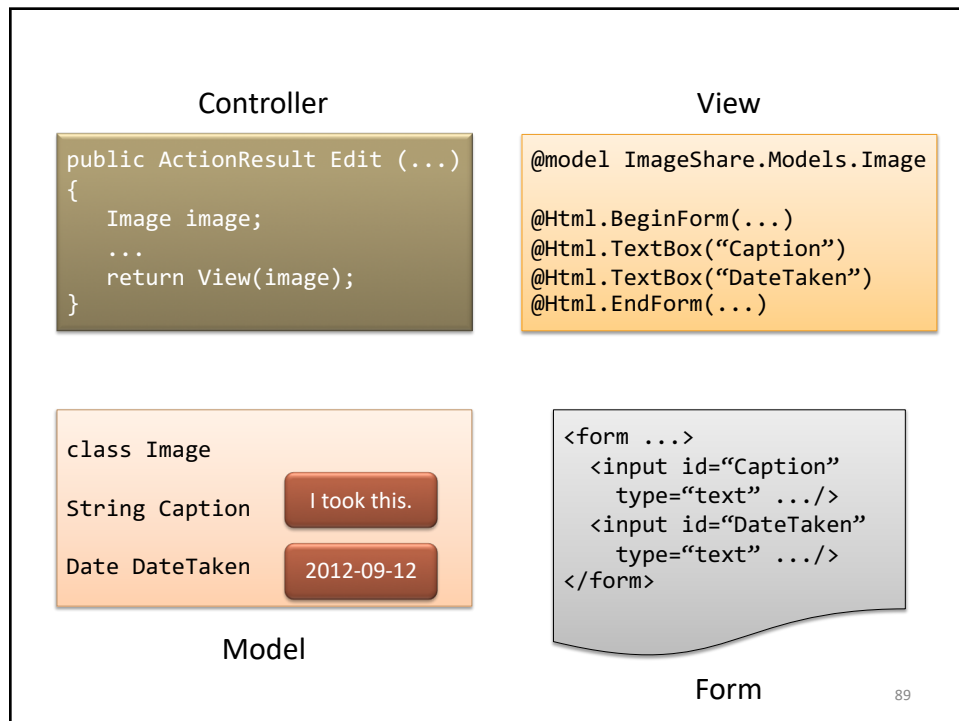
## Models in Views

- Controller Action

```
public ActionResult Index(...)
{
    Image image;
    ...
    return View(image);
}
```
- View

```
@model ImageShare.Models.Image
...
@{ Image img = Model; }
```

88



## TextBox Helper

- View code:  

```
@Html.TextBox("Caption", Model.Caption)
```
- HTML output:  

```
<input id="Caption" name = "Caption"
  type = "text"
  value = "Image caption here" />
```

## TextBox Helper

- View code:

```
@Html.TextBox("Caption")
```

- HTML output:

```
<input id="Caption" name = "Caption"
      type = "text"
      value = "Image caption here" />
```

91

## TextArea Helper

- View code:

```
@Html.TextArea("Description",
                "write <br/> here",
                5, 80, null)
```

- HTML output:

```
<textarea id="Description"
          name="Description"
          cols="80" rows="5" >
  write &lt;br/&gt; here
</textarea>
```

92

## Label Helper

- View code:  
`@Html.Label("TagId")`  
`@Html.TextBox("TagId")`
- HTML output:  
`<label for="TagId">Tag</label>`  
`<input id="TagId" type="text" .../>`
- Purpose:
  - Attach info
  - Transfer focus

93

## HTML HELPERS AND MODEL STATE

94

## Image Model

- Model for photographic image

```
public class Image {
    public String Id { get; set; };
    public String Caption { get; set; };
    public String Description { get; set; };
    public Date DateTaken { get; set; };
    public String UserId { get; set; };
}
```

95

### Controller

```
public ActionResult Edit (...)
{
    Image image;
    ...
    return View(image);
}
```

### View

```
@model ImageShare.Models.Image

@Html.BeginForm(...)
@Html.TextBox("Caption")
@Html.TextBox("DateTaken")
@Html.EndForm(...)
```

```
class Image
```

```
String Caption
```

```
Date DateTaken
```

### Model

```
<form ...>
  <input id="Caption"
    type="text" .../>
  <input id="DateTaken"
    type="text" .../>
</form>
```

### Form

96



## Helpers and ViewBag

- Controller:
 

```
public ActionResult Edit(int imageId) {
    ViewBag.Caption = "I took this.";
    return View();
}
```
- View:
 

```
@Html.TextBox("Caption");
```
- HTML Output:
 

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
      type="text" value="I took this."/>
```

97

## Helpers and ViewBag

- Controller:
 

```
public ActionResult Edit(int imageId) {
    ViewBag.Image = ...;
    return View();
}
```
- View:
 

```
@Html.TextBox("Image.Caption");
```
- HTML Output:
 

```
<input id="Image_Caption" name="Image_Caption"
      type="text" value="I took this."/>
```

98

## Helpers and Model

- Controller:
 

```
public ActionResult Edit(int imageId) {
    Image image = ...;
    return View(image);
}
```
- View:
 

```
@Html.TextBox("Caption");
```
- HTML Output:
 

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
      type="text" value="I took this."/>
```

99

## Helpers and Model

- Controller:
 

```
public ActionResult Edit(int imageId) {
    Image image = ...;
    return View(image);
}
```
- View:
 

```
@Html.TextBox("Caption", Model.Caption);
```
- HTML Output:
 

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
      type="text" value="I took this."/>
```

100

## Validation

- Controller:
 

```
public ActionResult Edit(int imageId) {
    Image image = ...;
    return View(image);
}
```
- View:
 

```
@Html.ValidationMessage("Caption",
                           "A caption is required!");
```
- HTML Output:
 

```
<span class="field-validation-error"
      data-valmsg-for="Caption"
      data-valmsg-replace="true">
  A caption is required!</span>
```

101

## Validation

- Model:
 

```
public class Image {
    [Required]
    public String Caption { get; set; };
}
```
- View:
 

```
@Html.ValidationMessage("Caption",
                           "A caption is required!");
```
- HTML Output:
 

```
<span class="field-validation-error"
      data-valmsg-for="Caption"
      data-valmsg-replace="true">
  A caption is required!</span>
```

102

## Validation

- Model:
 

```
public class Image {
    [Required(ErrorMessage=
        "A caption is required")]
    public String Caption;
}
```
- View:
 

```
@Html.ValidationMessage("Caption");
```
- HTML Output:
 

```
<span class="field-validation-error"
    data-valmsg-for="Caption"
    data-valmsg-replace="true">
    A caption is required!</span>
```

103

## ModelState

- Used for state of input validation
- Helpers get field values from ModelState
  - Display current values for editing
  - Otherwise from ViewData, ViewBag
- Preserves validation errors
- Preserves bad input for editor

104

## EXPLICITLY TYPED HELPERS

105

### TextBox Helper

- View code:  
`@Html.TextBox("Caption")`
- HTML output:  
`<input id="Caption" name="Caption"  
type="text"  
value="Image caption here" />`

106

```
@model ImageShare.Models.Image;
delegate String GetProperty(Image m);
void TextBoxFor (GetProperty lambda);
```

- View code:

```
@Html.TextBoxFor(m => m.Caption)
```

- HTML output:

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
      type="text"
      value="Image caption here" />
```

107

## Templated Helper

- View code:

```
@Html.EditorFor(m => m.Caption)
```

- HTML output:

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
      type="text"
      value="Image caption here" />
```

108

## Templated Helper

- View code:

```
@Html.EditorFor(m => m.Description)
```

- HTML output:

```
<input id="Description"
      name="Description"
      type="text"
      value="I took this picture." />
```

109

```
public class Image {
    ...
    [DataType(DataType.MultiLineText)]
    public String description;
}
```

- View code:

```
@Html.EditorFor(m => m.Description)
```

- HTML output:

```
<textarea id="Description"
          name="Description"
          class="text-box multi-line" >
    I took this picture.
</textarea>
```

110

## Explicitly Typed Form

```
@{ Html.BeginForm(); }
<fieldset>
  <legend> Edit Image</legend>
  <p> @Html.LabelFor(m => m.TagId)
    @Html.DropDownListFor(m => m.TagId,
      ViewBag.Tags as SelectList) </p>
  <p> @Html.LabelFor(m => m.Caption)
    @Html.EditorFor(m => m.Caption)
    @Html.ValidationMessageFor
      (m => m.Caption) </p>
  <input type="submit" value="Save" />
</fieldset>
@{ Html.EndForm(); }
```

111

## OTHER HELPERS

112



## Other Input Helpers

- `Html.Hidden`, `Html.HiddenFor`
- `Html.Password`, `Html.PasswordFor`
- `Html.RadioButton`,  
`Html.RadioButtonFor`
- `Html.CheckBox`, `Html.CheckBoxFor`

113

## Rendering Helpers

- `Html.ActionLink`  
`@Html.ActionLink (link-text, action)`  
`@Html.ActionLink`  
`(link-text, action, controller)`  
`@Html.ActionLink`  
`(link-text, action, controller,`  
`argument-list, attribute-list)`
- `Html.RouteLink`  
`@Html.RouteLink (link-text, route)`

114

## URL Helpers

- Action
 

```
<span>
@Url.Action("Query", "Image",
            new { id = "anthonyquinn" },
            null )

</span>

<span> /Image/Query?id=anthonyquinn </span>
```
- RouteUrl
- Content

115

## URL Helpers

- Action
- RouteUrl
- Content
 

```
<script
    src="@Url.Content(
        "~/Scripts/jquery-1.5.1.min.js")",
    type="text/javascript">
</script>
```

116

## Other HTML Helpers

- Partial view as a string  
`Html.Partial( view-name  
                    [, model]  
                    [, view-data] )`
- Partial view to response output stream  
`Html.RenderPartial(...)`

```
@{Html.RenderPartial("ImageData");}  
@Html.Partial("ImageData")
```

117

## Action HTML Helper

- `Html.Partial`: insert external partial view
- `Html.Action`: call external action

```
public class MyController {  
    public ActionResult Index() {  
        return View();  
    }  
    [ChildActionOnly]  
    public ActionResult Menu() {  
        var menu = GetMenuFromSomewhere();  
        return PartialView( menu);  
    }  
}
```

118

## Action HTML Helper

- View for Menu

```
[ChildActionOnly]
public ActionResult Menu() {
    var menu = GetMenuFromSomewhere();
    return PartialView( menu);
}

@model Menu
<ul>
@foreach (var item in Model.MenuItem) {
    <li> @item </li> } </ul>
} </ul>
```

119

## Action HTML Helper

- View for Index:

```
public ActionResult Index() {
    return View();
}

<html>
    <head> <title> ... </title> </head>
    <body>
        @Html.Action("Menu")
        <h1>Welcome to the Index View</h1>
    </body>
</html>
```

120

## Summary

- ASP.NET MVC
  - Powerful abstractions for Web applications
  - Strong typing possible
  - Still “close to the metal”
- Next: Models
  - Entity Framework
  - LINQ

121