

Web Applications

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WEB FORMS

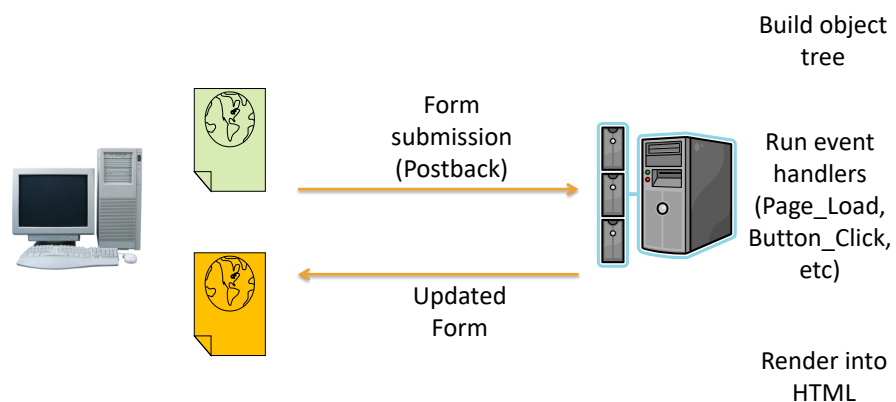
2

ASP.NET Web Forms

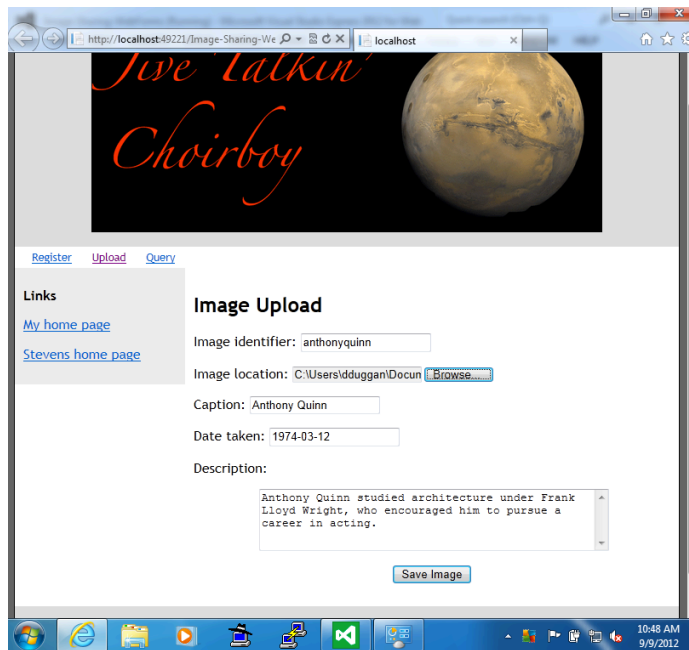
- Web interaction as GUI interaction
- Stateful GUI
- Event handlers
- Problem: Web is stateless
- Web forms: virtual GUI state

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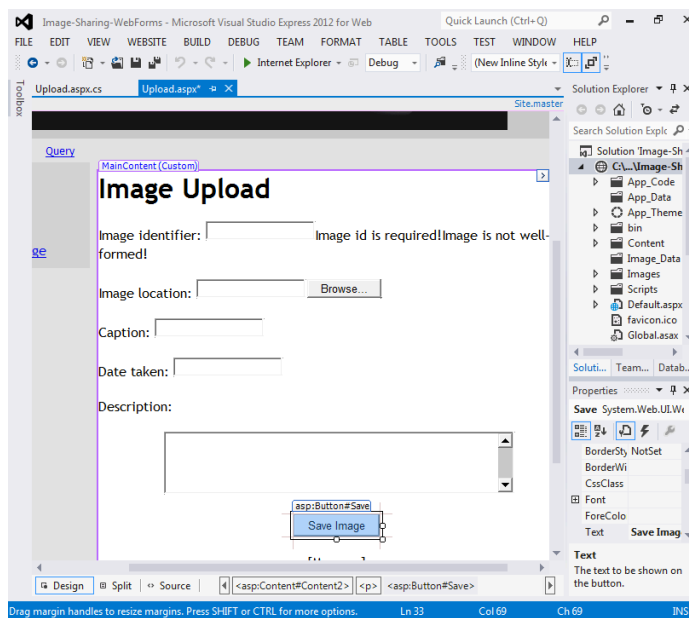
ASP.NET Web Forms



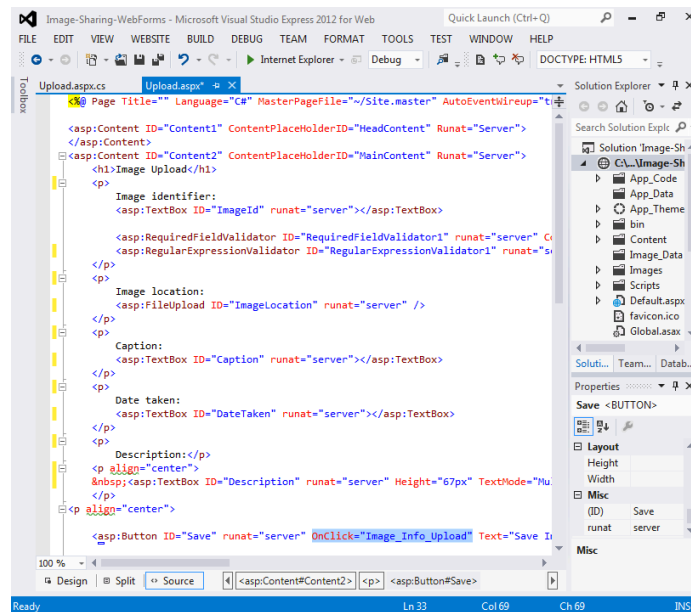
4



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ASP.NET Markup

Image Upload

Image Identifier:

Image location:

Caption:

Date taken:

Description:

```

<h1>Image Upload</h1>
<p> Image location:
  <asp:FileUpload ID="ImageLocation" runat="server" />
</p>
<p> Caption:
  <asp:TextBox ID="Caption" runat="server" />
</p>

<asp:Button ID="Save" runat="server"
  OnClick="Image_Info_Upload"
  Text="Save Image" />

<asp:Label ID="Message" runat="server" />

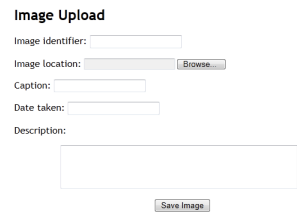
```

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ASP.NET Markup

```
<h1>Image Upload</h1>
<p> Image location:
  <asp:FileUpload ID="ImageLocation" runat="server" />
</p>
<p> Caption:
  <asp:TextBox ID="Caption" runat="server" />
</p>
...
<asp:Button ID="Save" runat="server"
  OnClick="Image_Info_Upload"
  Text="Save Image" />

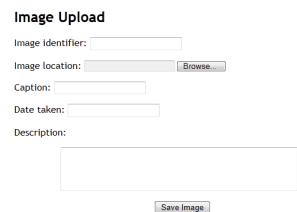
<asp:Label ID="Message" runat="server" />
```



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Rendered HTML

```
<p> Image location:
<input type="file"
  name="ctl00$MainContent$ImageLocation"
  id="MainContent_ImageLocation" /> </p>
<p> Caption:
<input type="text" name="ctl00$MainContent$Caption"
  id="MainContent_Caption" /></p>
...
<input type="submit" name="ctl00$MainContent$Save"
  value="Save Image"
  onclick=
    "javascript:WebForm_DoPostBackWithOptions(...)"
  id="MainContent_Save" />
```



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ASP.NET Markup

Image Upload

A screenshot of a web form titled "Image Upload". It contains several input fields: "Image Identifier:" with a text box, "Image location:" with a text box and a "Browse..." button, "Caption:" with a text box, "Date taken:" with a text box, and "Description:" with a larger text area. At the bottom right, there is a "Save Image" button.

```
<h1>Image Upload</h1>
<p> Image location:
    <asp:FileUpload ID="ImageLocation" runat="server" />
</p>
<p> Caption:
    <asp:TextBox ID="Caption" runat="server" />
</p>

<asp:Button ID="Save" runat="server"
    OnClick="Image_Info_Upload"
    Text="Save Image" />

<asp:Label ID="Message" runat="server" />
```

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Code Behind

```
public partial class Upload : System.Web.UI.Page
{
    protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
    }

    protected void Image_Info_Upload(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        ImageData data = new ImageData();
        data.caption = Caption.Text;
        ...
        // Save the image data on the server.

        // Updated form by default remembers previous inputs in fields.
        Message.Text = "Image information successfully uploaded!";
        Caption.Text = "";
        ...
    }
}
```

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Viewstate in Postback Form

```
<form name="form1" method="post" action="Default.aspx"
      id="form1">
  <div>
    <input type="hidden" name="__VIEWSTATE"
          id="__VIEWSTATE" value="viewStateValue" />
  </div>
  ... Rendered output of inner Web controls ...
</form>
```

The page's *view state* is encoded and stored in a hidden `<input>` field.

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ASP.NET Web Forms Summary

- Pattern: Page controller
- Similar to GUI programming
 - Wysiwyg editor
 - Event handling
 - Postbacks
- Problems
 - Unit testing
 - Event handler interactions
 - Viewstate
 - Control over rendered HTML

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ASP.NET MVC

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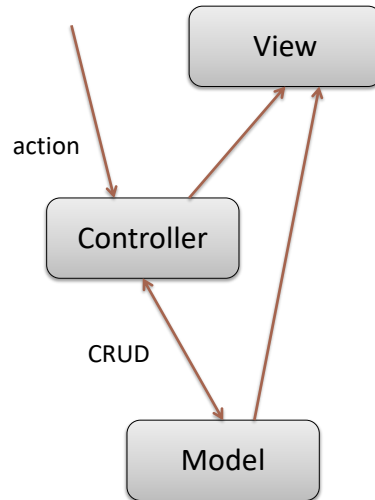
ASP.NET MVC

- Model-View-Controller
- Motivation: Separation of Concerns
- Benefits over Web Forms
 - Program control of app behavior
 - Test-driven development (TDD)
 - Routing
- Disadvantages
 - Relative (app) complexity

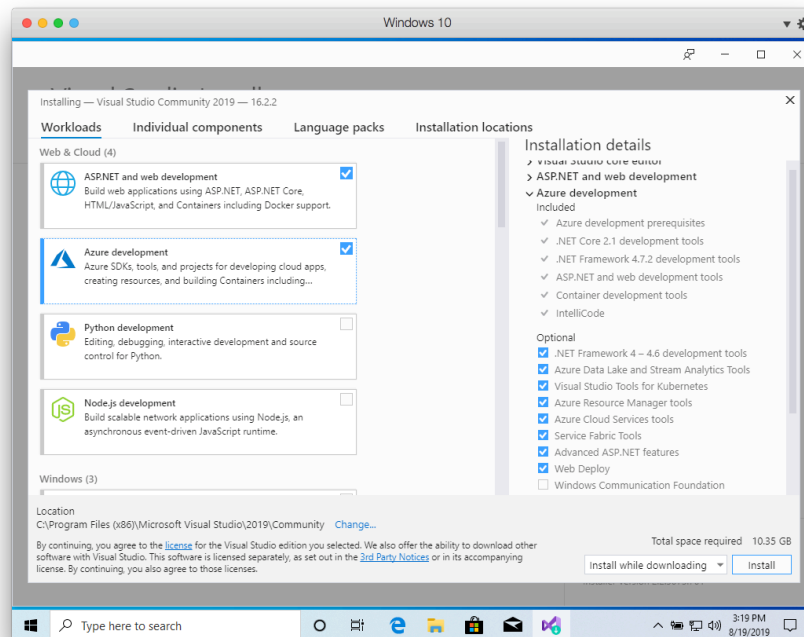
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Model-View-Controller

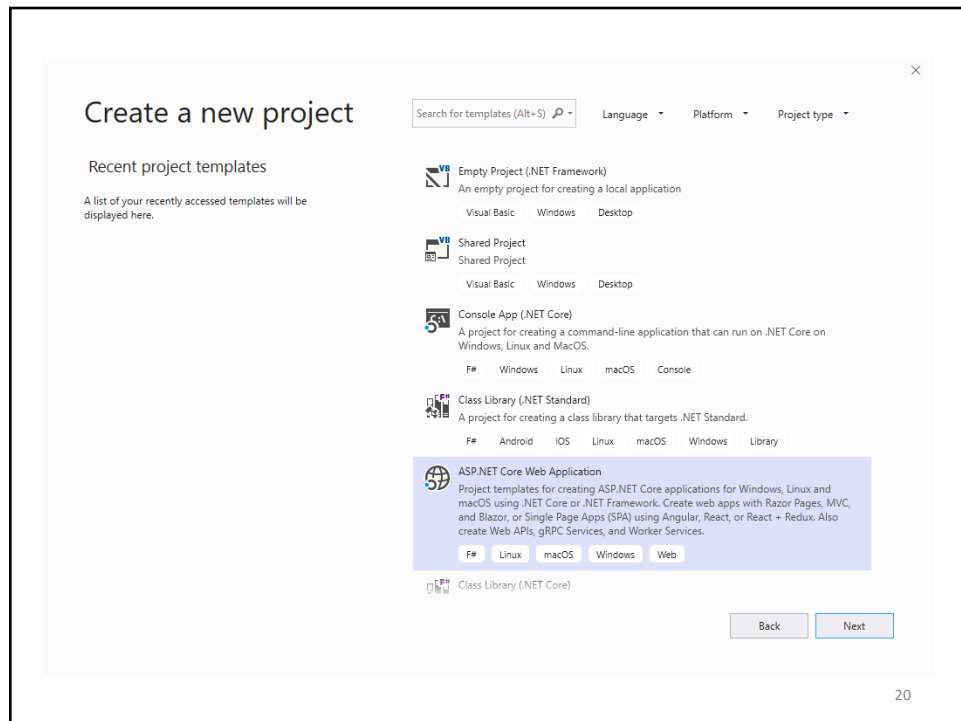
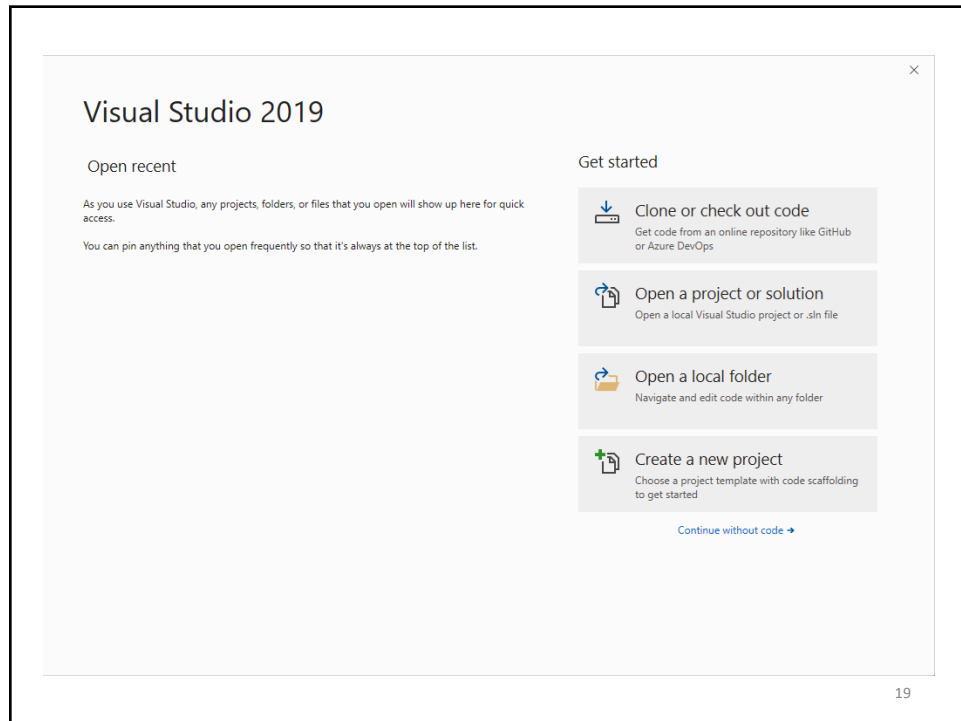
- Controller: business logic
- Model: application state
 - Database
- View: presentation logic
 - HTTP response

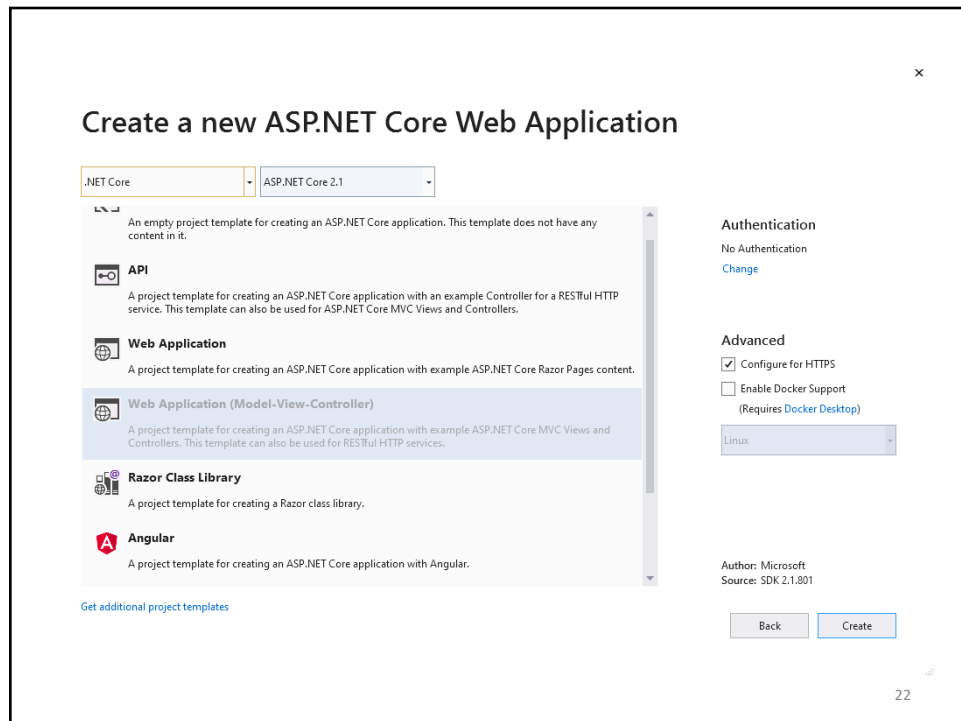
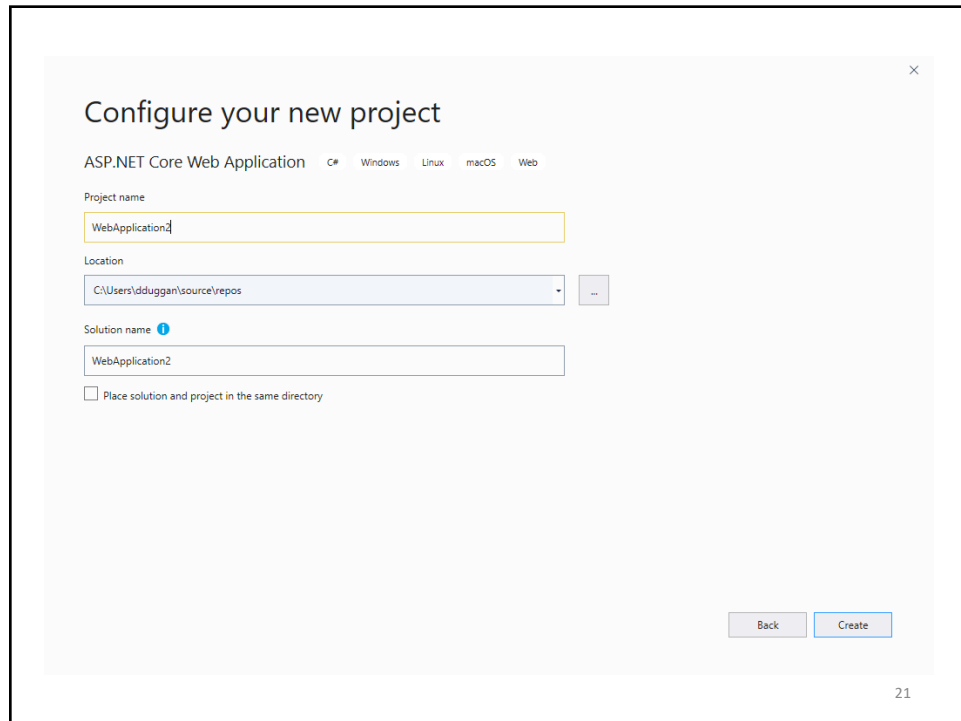


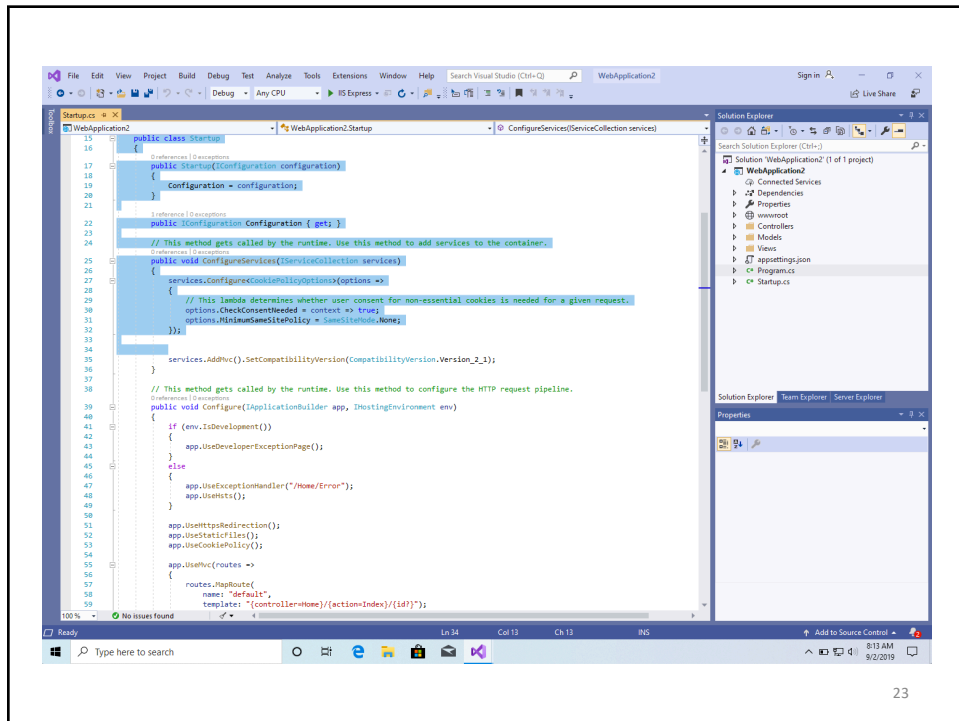
17



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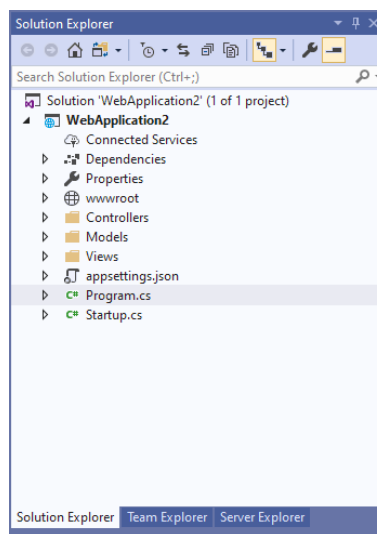




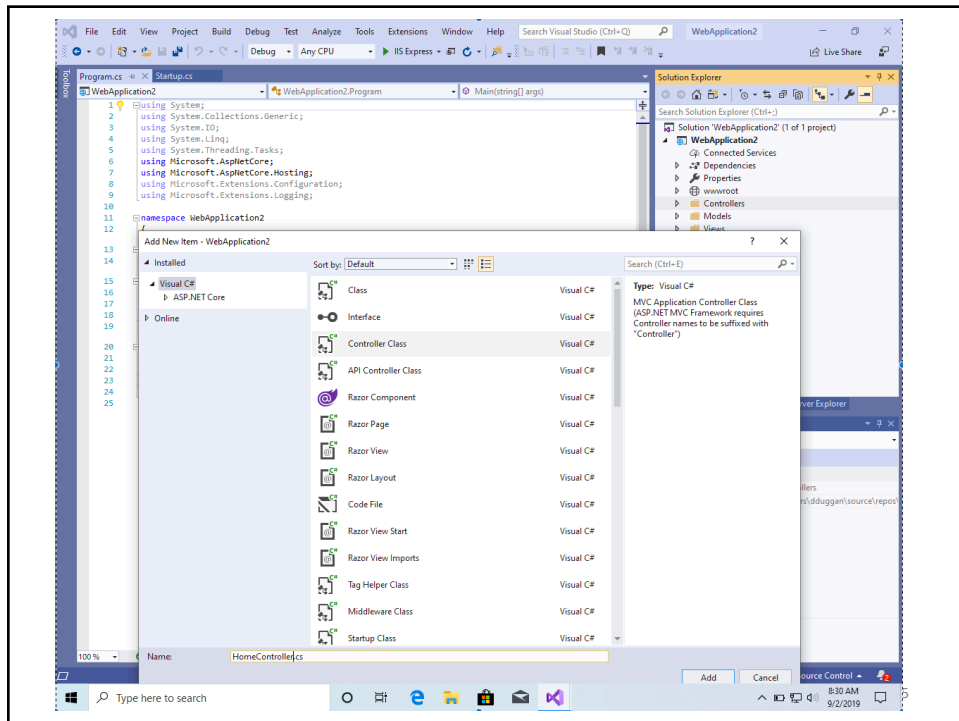
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Structure of a Core MVC Project

- wwwroot
- appsettings.json
- Program.cs
- Startup.cs
- Controllers
- Models
- Views



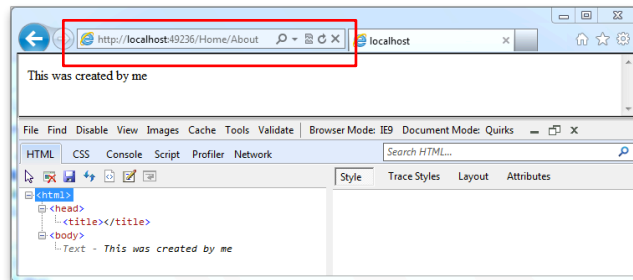
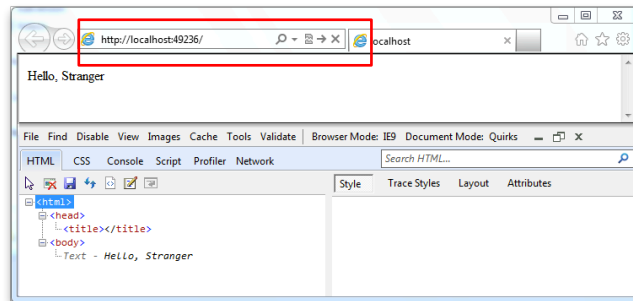
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Sample Controller

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public String Index()
        {
            return "Hello, Stranger";
        }

        public String About()
        {
            return "This was created by me.";
        }
    }
}
```

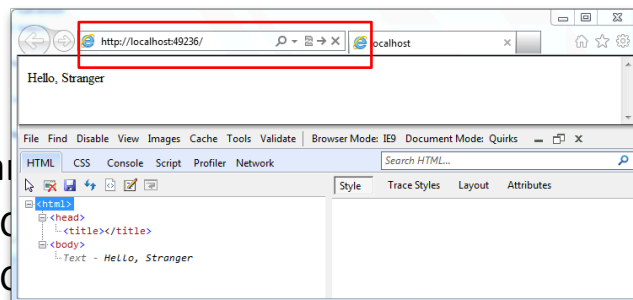


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- Name

- C

- C



- Routing Convention

- URL: `http://host:port/control-id/action-id`
- Ex: `http://localhost:49236/Home/About`
- Default: `http://localhost:49236/Home/Index`

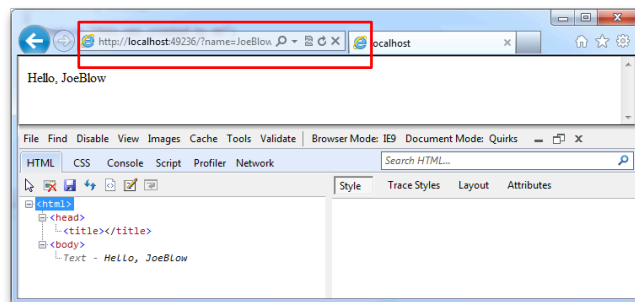
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Sample Controller

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public String Index(String name="Stranger")
        {
            return "Hello, "+name;
        }

        public String About()
        {
            return "This was created by me.";
        }
    }
}
```

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Danger, Will Robinson!

`http://localhost:49236/?name=Joe<script>alert("Hah!");</script>`

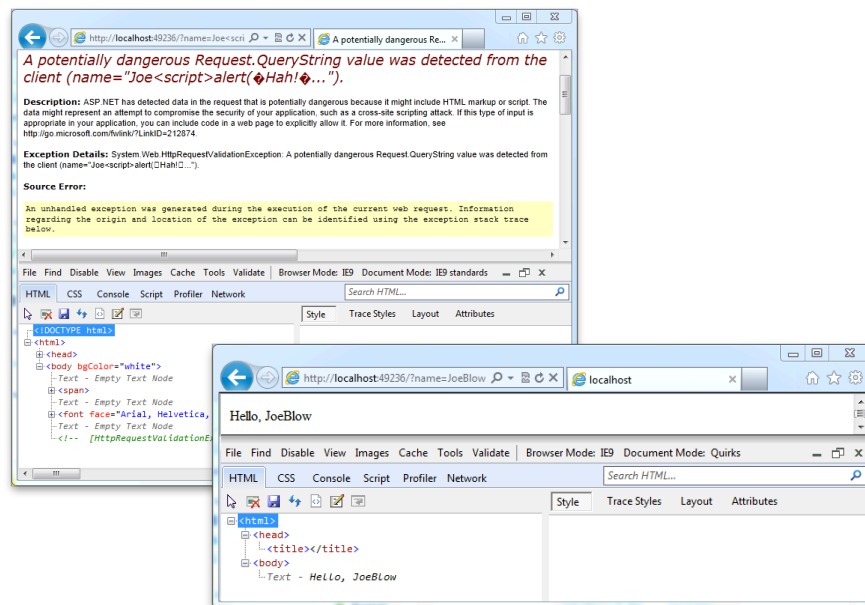
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Sample Controller

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public String Index(String name="Stranger")
        {
            return HttpUtility.HtmlEncode("Hello, "+name);
        }

        public String About()
        {
            return HttpUtility.HtmlEncode("...");
        }
    }
}
```

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VIEWS

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Presentation Logic

- Programmatic definition
 - e.g. `HttpUtility.HtmlEncode()`
- Declarative: ASPX markup (*view.aspx*)
 - XML
 - Designed for Web Forms
- Combined: Razor (*view.cshtml*)
 - Not XML
 - Integrated with C#

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Sample Controller

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public String Index()
        {
            return "Hello, Stranger";
        }

        public String About()
        {
            return "This was created by me.";
        }
    }
}
```

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Views for Results

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public ActionResult Index()
        {
            return View();
        }

        public ActionResult About()
        {
            return View();
        }
    }
}
```

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ViewData

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public ActionResult Index(String name="Stranger")
        {
            ViewData["name"] = name;
            return View();
        }

        public ActionResult About()
        {
            return View();
        }
    }
}
```

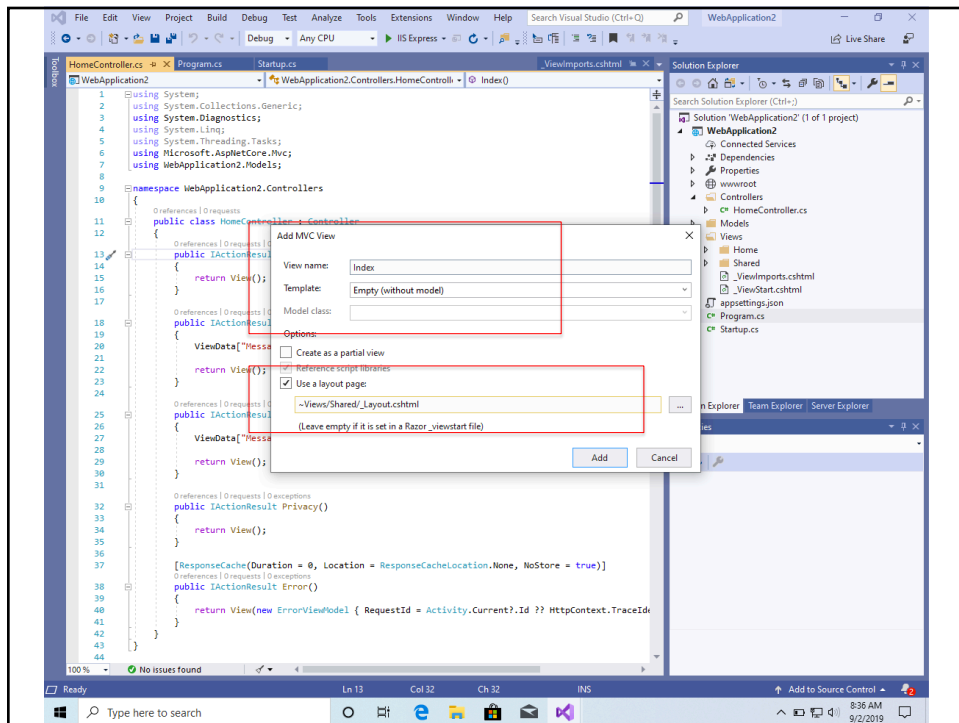
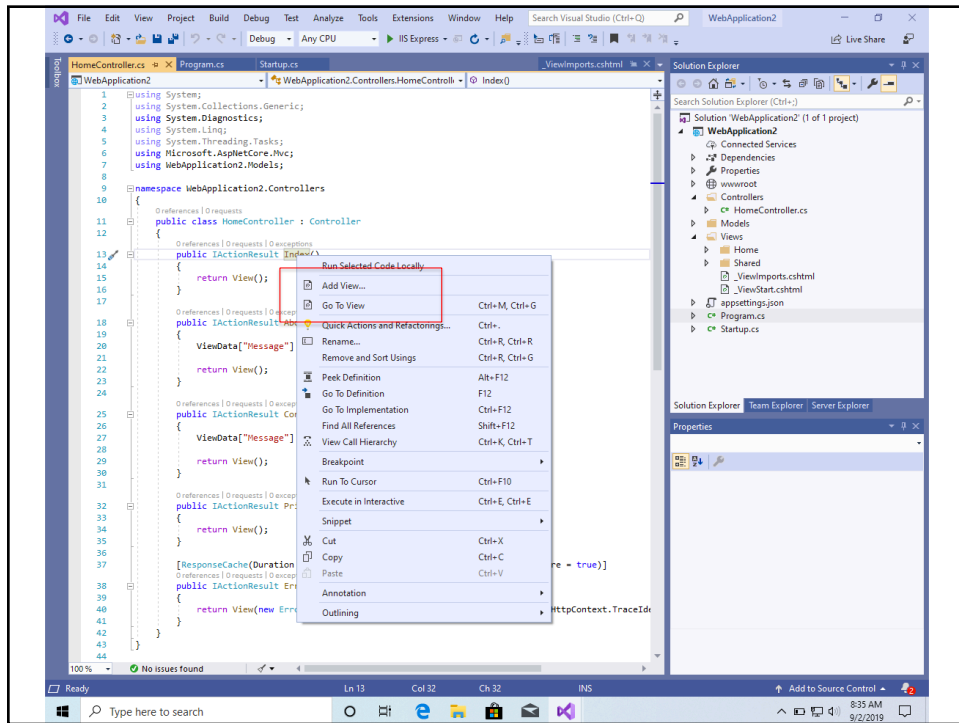
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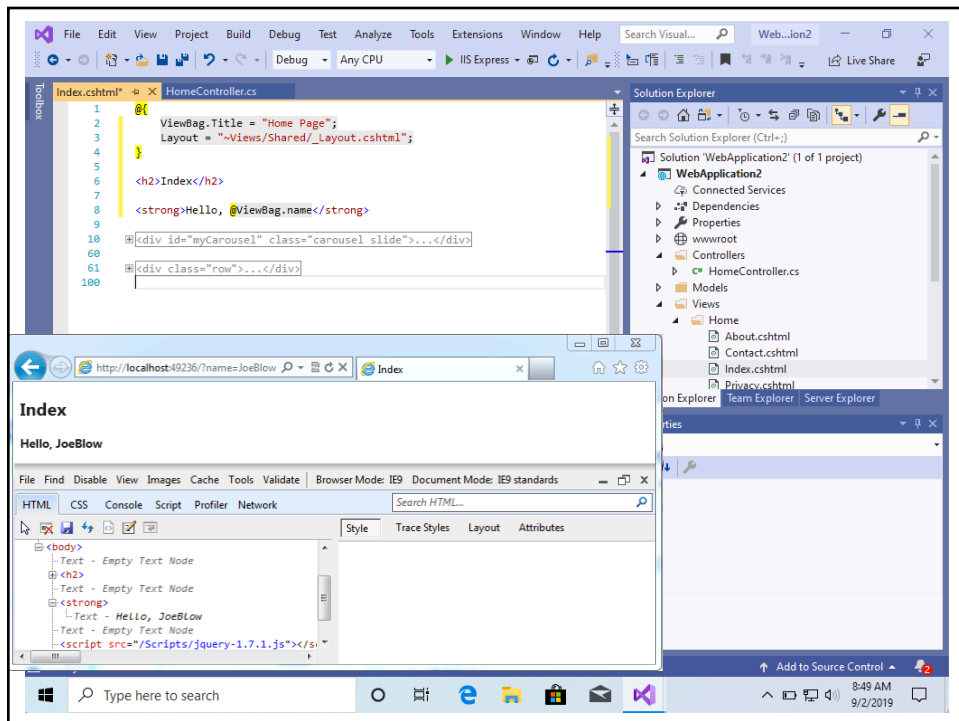
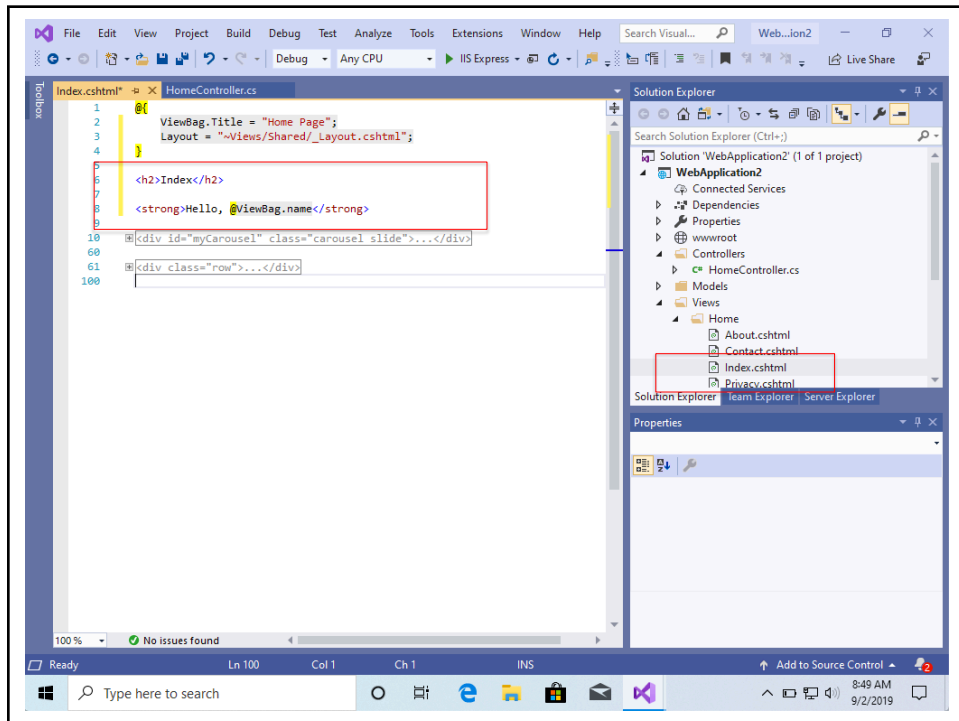
ViewBag

```
namespace HelloWorld.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        public ActionResult Index(String name="Stranger")
        {
            ViewBag.name = name;
            return View();
        }

        public ActionResult About()
        {
            return View();
        }
    }
}
```

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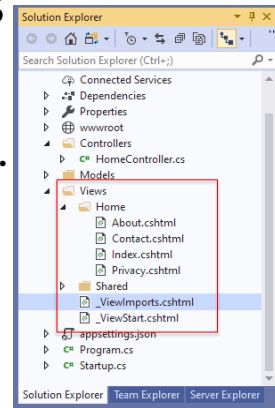
Naming Views

- Default view

```
public ActionResult Index(..  
{  
    ViewBag.name = name;  
    return View();  
}
```

- Named view

```
return View("Index2");  
  
return View("~/Views/Example/Index.shtml");
```



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VIEWS AND MODELS

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Image Model

- Model for photographic image

```
public class Image {  
    public String Id { get; set; };  
    public int TagId { get; set; };  
    public String Caption { get; set; };  
    public String Description { get; set; };  
    public Date DateTaken { get; set; };  
    public String UserId { get; set; };  
}
```

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Dynamically Typed Views

- Controller Action

```
public ActionResult Index(...)  
{  
    List<Image> images;  
    ...  
    ViewBag.images = images;  
    return View();  
}
```

- View

```
IEnumerable<Image> images =  
    ViewBag.images as IEnumerable<Image>;  
foreach (Image img in images)  
    <li> @img.Caption </li>
```

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Statically Typed Views

- Controller Action

```
public ActionResult Index(...)
{
    List<Image> images;
    ...
    return View(images);
}
```

- View

```
@model IEnumerable<ImageSharing.Models.Image>
...
foreach (Image img in Model)
    <li> @img.Caption </li>
```

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RAZOR

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Razor

- Presentation language for ASP.NET MVC
- HTML Markup
 - Delimited by tags
- C# code fragments
 - Delimited by '@'

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Code in Presentation

- Web Forms View

```
<title> <%= Page.Title %> </title>
```
- Razor

```
<title> @ViewBag.Title </title>
```

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Code in Presentation

- Web Forms View

```
<title> <%= Page.Title %> </title>
```

- Razor

```
@{  
    var title = ViewBag.Title;  
}  
<title> @title </title>
```

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Code in Presentation

- Shifting between code and literal

```
@{  
    IEnumerable<Image> images =  
        ViewBag.images as IEnumerable<Image>;  
    foreach (Image img in images)  
        <li>  
            @img.Caption  
        </li>  
}
```

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Code in Presentation

- Shifting between code and literal

```
@foreach (Image img in
    (ViewBag.images as IEnumerable<Image>))
    <li>
        @img.Caption
    </li>
```

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Edge Cases

```
@{ String root = "MyApp"; }
```

```
<span> @root.Models </span>
```

Output: Error (root.Models undefined)

```
<span> @(root).Models </span>
```

Output: MyApp.Models

@@foobar evaluates to "@foobar"

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HTML Encoding

```
@{ var mesg =  
    "<script>alert('Hah!');</script>"  
}  
<span> @mesg </span>
```

outputs

```
<span> &lt;script&gt;...&gt; </span>
```

- `HtmlString` versus `String`
- `Html.Raw(model.Message)`

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Mixing code and text

```
@if (showMessage) {  
    This is plain text.  
}
```

```
@if (showMessage) {  
    <text> This is plain text. </text>  
}
```

```
@if (showMessage) {  
    @: This is plain text.  
}
```

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Comments

```
@{  
    var title = ViewBag.title;  
}  
  
@*  
    This is a comment.  
    @if (showMessage)  
        <h1>  
            @title  
        </h1>  
    *@
```

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LAYOUTS

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Layouts

- Purpose: Templates for views
 - Main body
 - Sections
- Consistent look-and-feel
 - ADA
- Maintenance

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Layout

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title> @ViewBag.Title </title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1> @ViewBag.Title </h1>
  <div id="main">
    @RenderBody()
  </div>
</body>
```

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Instance

```
@{  
    Layout = "~/Views/Shared/Layout.cshtml";  
    ViewBag.Title = "The Index!";  
}  
<p> This is the main content! </p>
```

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Response Document

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<head>  
    <title> The Index! </title>  
</head>  
<body>  
    <h1> The Index! </h1>  
    <div id="main">  
        <p>This is the main content!</p>  
    </div>  
</body>
```

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Layout

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title> @ViewBag.Title </title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1> @ViewBag.Title </h1>
  <div id="foo">@RenderSection("Foobar")</div>
  <div id="main">@RenderBody()</div>
</body>
```

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Instance

```
@{
  Layout = "~/Views/Shared/Layout.cshtml";
  ViewBag.Title = "The Index!";
}
@section Foobar {
  <p>This is featured.</p>
}
<p>This is the main content!</p>
```

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Response Document

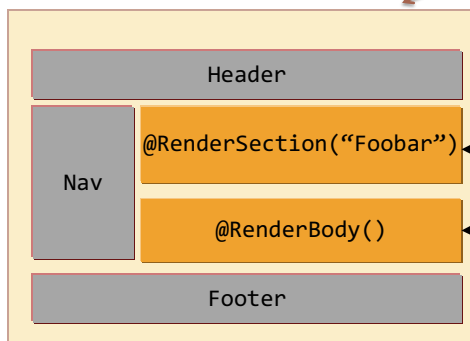
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title> The Index! </title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1> The Index! </h1>
  <div ...><p>This is featured.</p></div>
  <div id="main">
    <p>This is the main content!</p>
  </div>
</body>
```

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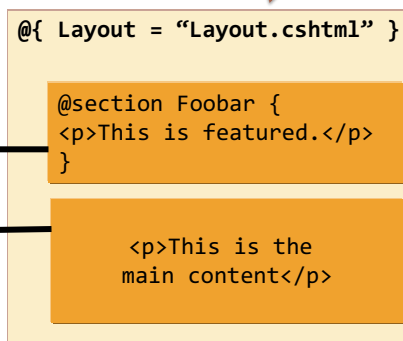
Infusing Content

- @RenderBody(): main content
- @RenderSection(SectionName [,optional])

Layout.cshtml

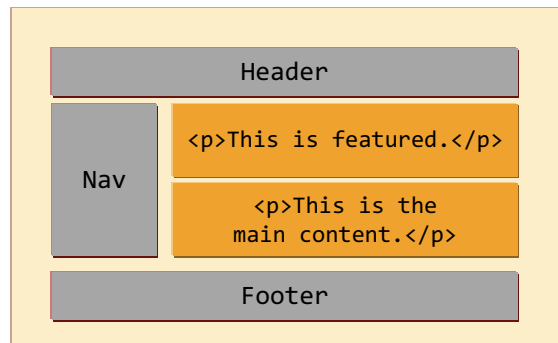


Index.cshtml



ViewBag

Result of Infusion



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Default Content

```
<footer>
@if (IsSectionDefined("Footer")) {
    RenderSection("Footer");
} else {
    <span>
        This is the default footer.
    </span>
}
</footer >
```

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ViewStart

- Default layout in
~/Views/_ViewStart.cshtml:
@{
 Layout = "~/Views/Shared/_Layout.cshtml";
}
- Override default layout for all views
- Consolidate common custom settings

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PARTIAL VIEWS

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Partial View

- Server-side:

```
public class HomeController : Controller {  
    public ActionResult Message() {  
        ViewBag.Message = "This is partial.";  
        return PartialView();  
    }  
}
```

- Client-side: Web service call

```
<div id =“result”> </div>  
<script type=“text/javascript”>  
$(function(){  
    $('#result').load('/home/message');  
});  
</script>
```

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Partial View

- Server-side:

```
public class HomeController : Controller {  
    public ActionResult Message() {  
        ViewBag.Message = "This is partial.";  
        return PartialView();  
    }  
}
```

- Client-side: Web service call

```
<div id =“result”> </div>  
<script type=“text/javascript”>  
$(function(){  
    $('#result').load('/home/message');  
});  
</script>
```

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FORMS AND HTML HELPERS

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HTML Form

- Collect user data for submission to server

```
<form action="http://www.bing.com/search"
      method="GET">
  <input type="text" name="q"/>
  <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>
</form>
```
- Request URL:
`http://www.bing.com/search?q=search-str`

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HTML Form

- Collect user data for submission to server

```
<form action="http://www.bing.com/search"
      method="GET">
  <input type="text" name="q"/>
  <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>
</form>
```
- GET method: Result can be cached
- POST method: May cause state change in server

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HTML Form

- Define view for search form
(in /Home/Views/Index.cshtml):

```
<form action="/Home/Search"
      method="GET">
  <input type="text" name="q"/>
  <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>
</form>
```
- Problem: hard-coded routing logic

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HTML Form

- Define search view with HTML helpers:

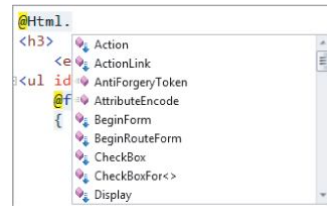
```
@{ Html.BeginForm("Search", "Home",  
                  FormMethod.Get); }  
    <input type="text" name="q"/>  
    <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>  
@{ Html.EndForm(); }
```

- HTML helpers encapsulate routing logic

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HTML Helpers

- Automatic HTML Encoding
 - Protection against XSS
- Close to the metal
 - Unlike Web Forms controls
- `Html`: property of every view
 - Type `System.Web.Mvc.HtmlHelper<model-type>`
 - Namespace `System.Web.Mvc.Html`



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HTML Form

- Add attributes:

```
@{ Html.BeginForm("Search", "Home",  
                FormMethod.Get,  
                new { target="_blank" }) }  
    <input type="text" name="q"/>  
    <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>  
@{ Html.EndForm(); }
```

- may produce:

```
<form action="/Home/Search" method="get"  
      target="_blank"> ... </form>
```

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HTML Form

```
@{ Html.BeginForm(); }  
    <fieldset>  
        <legend> Edit Image</legend>  
        <p> @Html.Label("TagId")  
            @Html.DropDownList("TagId",  
                ViewBag.Tags as SelectList) </p>  
        <p> @Html.Label("Caption")  
            @Html.TextBox("Caption", Model.Caption)  
            @Html.ValidationMessage("Caption") </p>  
        <input type="submit" value="Save" />  
    </fieldset>  
@{ Html.EndForm(); }
```

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Actions and Forms

GET /Home/Upload

```
[HttpGet]
public ActionResult Upload()
{
    ... return View(...);
}
```

```
<form ...>
  <input id="Caption"
    type="text" .../>
  <input id="DateTaken"
    type="text" .../>
</form>
```

```
@Html.BeginForm(...)
@Html.TextBox("Caption")
@Html.TextBox("DateTaken")
@Html.EndForm(...)
```

POST /Home/Upload

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload(...)
{
    ... return View(...);
}
```

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TextBox Helper

- View code:
`@Html.TextBox("Caption")`
- HTML output:
`<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
 type="text"
 value="Image caption here" />`

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```
@model ImageShare.Models.Image;

delegate String GetProperty(Image m);

void TextBoxFor (GetProperty lambda);
```

- View code:

```
@Html.TextBoxFor(m => m.Caption)
```

- HTML output:

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
      type="text"
      value="Image caption here" />
```

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Templated Helper

- View code:

```
@Html.EditorFor(m => m.Caption)
```

- HTML output:

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
      type="text"
      value="Image caption here" />
```

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Templated Helper

- View code:

```
@Html.EditorFor(m => m.Description)
```

- HTML output:

```
<input id="Description"
      name="Description"
      type="text"
      value="I took this picture." />
```

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```
public class Image {
    ...
    [DataType(DataType.MultiLineText)]
    public String description;
}
```

- View code:

```
@Html.EditorFor(m => m.Description)
```

- HTML output:

```
<textarea id="Description"
          name="Description"
          class="text-box multi-line" >
    I took this picture.
</textarea>
```

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Explicitly Typed Form

```
@{ Html.BeginForm(); }  
<fieldset>  
    <legend> Edit Image</legend>  
    <p> @Html.LabelFor(m => m.TagId)  
        @Html.DropDownListFor(m => m.TagId,  
            ViewBag.Tags as SelectList) </p>  
    <p> @Html.LabelFor(m => m.Caption)  
        @Html.EditorFor(m => m.Caption)  
        @Html.ValidationMessageFor  
            (m => m.Caption) </p>  
    <input type="submit" value="Save" />  
</fieldset>  
@{ Html.EndForm(); }
```

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FORMS AND TAG HELPERS

88

Problems with HTML Helpers

- Difficult to customize underlying HTML
 - Attribute values clumsy
- Unfamiliar to Web designers
- Tag helpers: Transform instead of generate HTML

```
@addTagHelper *,  
    Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.TagHelpers
```

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HTML Form

- Define search view with Tag helpers:

```
<form method="get"  
    asp-controller="Home" asp-action="Search">  
    <input type="text" name="q"/>  
    <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>  
</form>
```

- Tag helpers encapsulate routing logic

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HTML Form

- Define search view with Tag helpers:

```
<form method="get"
      asp-controller="Home" asp-action="Search">
  <input asp-for="q"/>
  <input type="submit" value="Search!"/>
</form>
```

- Model-based input type and validation

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Actions and Forms

GET /Home/Upload

```
[HttpGet]
public ActionResult Upload()
{
    ... return View(...);
}
```

```
<form ...>
  <input id="Caption"
        type="text" .../>
  <input id="DateTaken"
        type="text" .../>
</form>
```

```
<form asp-action="Upload">
  <input asp-for="Caption"/>
  <input asp-for="DateTaken"/>
</form>
```

POST /Home/Upload

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload(...)
{
    ... return View(...);
}
```

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Consuming Form Input

- Use Request property from the context:

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload () {
    Image data = new Image();
    data.Id = Request.Form["Id"];
    data.Caption = Request.Form["Caption"];
    ...
}
```

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Consuming Form Input

- Use FormCollection:

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload
    (FormCollection values) {
    Image data = new Image();
    data.Id = values["Id"];
    data.Caption = values["Caption"];
    ...
}
```

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Consuming Form Input

- Use named parameters (preferred!):

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload (String Id,
                           String Caption, ...) {
    Image data = new Image();
    data.Id = Id;
    data.Caption = Caption;
    ...
}
```

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Consuming Form Input

- Use a model (preferred!):

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload (Image image) {
    ...
    // Save the data to a file
    return RedirectToAction("Query",
                           new {id=image.Id})
}
```

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Consuming Form Input

- Use a model (preferred!):

```
[HttpPost]
public ActionResult Upload (Image image) {
    if (ModelState.IsValid()) {
        ...
        // Save the data to a file
        return RedirectToAction("Query",
                                new {id=image.Id})
    } else {
        return View(image);
    }
}
```



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MODELS IN VIEWS

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Models in Views

- Controller Action

```
public ActionResult Index(...)
{
    Image image;
    ...
    return View(image);
}
```
- View

```
@model ImageShare.Models.Image
...
@{ Image img = Model; }
```

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Controller

```
public ActionResult Edit (...)
{
    Image image;
    ...
    return View(image);
}
```

View

```
@model ImageShare.Models.Image

<form asp-action="Edit">
<input asp-for="Caption"/>
<input asp-for="DateTaken"/>
</form>
```

```
class Image
String Caption
Date DateTaken
```

I took this.

2012-09-12

Model

```
<form ...>
<input id="Caption"
type="text" .../>
<input id="DateTaken"
type="text" .../>
</form>
```

Form

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Tag Helper

- View code:

```
<input asp-for="Caption"/>
```

- HTML output:

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"
      type="text"
      value="Image caption here" />
```

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Tag Helper

- View code:

```
<textarea asp-for="Description"
          cols="80" rows="5" >
    write <br/> here
</textarea>
```

- HTML output:

```
<textarea id="Description"
          name="Description"
          cols="80" rows="5" >
    write <br/> here
</textarea>
```

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Label Helper

- View code:

```
<label asp-for="TagId"/>  
<input asp-for="TagId"/>
```
- HTML output:

```
<label for="TagId">Tag</label>  
<input id="TagId" type="text" .../>
```
- Purpose:
 - Attach info
 - Transfer focus

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TAG HELPERS AND MODEL STATE

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Image Model

- Model for photographic image

```
public class Image {  
    public String Id { get; set; };  
    public String Caption { get; set; };  
    public String Description { get; set; };  
    public Date DateTaken { get; set; };  
    public String UserId { get; set; };  
}
```

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Controller

```
public ActionResult Edit (...)  
{  
    Image image;  
    ...  
    return View(image);  
}
```

View

```
@model ImageShare.Models.Image  
  
<form asp-action="Edit">  
    <input asp-for="Caption"/>  
    <input asp-for="DateTaken"/>  
</form>
```

class Image

String Caption

I took this.

Date DateTaken

2012-09-12

Model

```
<form ...>  
    <input id="Caption"  
        type="text" .../>  
    <input id="DateTaken"  
        type="text" .../>  
</form>
```

Form

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Helpers and Model

- Model:

```
public class Image {  
    public String Caption { get; set; };  
}
```
- View:

```
<input asp-for="Caption"  
    value="I took this."/>
```
- HTML Output:

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"  
    type="text" value="I took this."/>
```

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Validation

- Model:

```
public class Image {  
    [Required(ErrorMessage="A caption is required")]  
    public String Caption;  
}
```
- Controller:

```
public ActionResult Edit(int imageId) {  
    Image image = ...;  
    return View(image);  
}
```
- View:

```
<input asp-for="Caption"/>  
<span asp-validation-for="Caption"/>
```

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Validation

- Model:

```
public class Image {  
    [Required(ErrorMessage="A caption is required")]  
    public String Caption;  
}
```
- View:

```
<input asp-for="Caption"/>  
<span asp-validation-for="Caption"/>
```
- HTML Output:

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"  
    data-val="true"  
    data-val-required="A caption is required"/>  
<span class="field-validation-valid"  
    data-valmsg-for="Caption"  
    data-valmsg-replace="true"/>
```

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Validation

- Model:

```
public class Image {  
    [Required(ErrorMessage="A caption is required")]  
    public String Caption;  
}
```
- View:

```
<input asp-for="Caption"/>  
<span asp-validation-for="Caption"/>
```
- HTML Output:

```
<input id="Caption" name="Caption"  
    data-val="true"  
    data-val-required="A caption is required"/>  
<span class="field-validation-error"  
    data-valmsg-for="Caption"  
    data-valmsg-replace="true">  
    A caption is required</span>
```

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ModelState

- Used for state of input validation
- Helpers get field values from ModelState
 - Display current values for editing
 - Otherwise from ViewData, ViewBag
- Preserves validation errors
- Preserves bad input for editor

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HTML Form

```
<form>
  <fieldset>
    <legend> Edit Image</legend>
    <p> <label asp-for="TagId"/>
      <select asp-for="TagId" .../> </p>
    <p> <label asp-for="Caption"/>
      <input asp-for="Caption" />
      <span asp-validation-for="Caption"/>
    </p>
    <input type="submit" value="Save" />
  </fieldset>
</form>
```

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TAG HELPERS AND INPUT TYPE

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Helpers and Model

- Model:

```
public class Model {  
    public string Foo { get; set; };  
}
```
- View:

```
<input asp-for="Foo"/>
```
- HTML Output:

```
<input id="Foo" name="Foo"  
    type="text"/>
```

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Input Element Type

C# Type for Model Property	Input Element Type Attribute
byte, sbyte, int, uint, short, ushort, long, ulong	number
float, double, decimal	text with attributes for model validation
bool	checkbox
String	text
DateTime	datetime

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Helpers and Model

- Model:

```
public class Model {  
  
    public string Password { get; set; };  
}
```
- View:

```
<input asp-for="Password" type="password"/>
```
- HTML Output:

```
<input id="Password" name="Password"  
type="password"/>
```

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Helpers and Model

- Model:

```
public class Model {  
    [UIHint("Password")]  
    public string Password { get; set; };  
}
```
- View:

```
<input asp-for="Password"/>
```
- HTML Output:

```
<input id="Password" name="Password"  
    type="password"/>
```

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UIHint and Input Element Type

UIHint Value	Input Element Type
HiddenInput	hidden
Password	password
Text	text
PhoneNumber	tel
Url	url
EmailAddress	email
Time	time
Date	date
DateTime-local	datetime-local

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OTHER HELPERS

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Hosting Environment Tag Helper

- Include context in HTML based on hosting environment names

```
<body>
  <environment names="development">
    <h2>This is Development</h2>
  </environment>
  <environment names="production">
    <h2>This is Production</h2>
  </environment>
</div>@RenderBody()</div>
</body>
```

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Hosting Environment Tag Helper

- Include context in HTML based on hosting environment names

```
<body>
  <environment names="development">
    <script asp-src-include="...js">
  </environment>
  <environment names="production">
    <script asp-src-include="...min.js">
  </environment>
  <div>@RenderBody()</div>
</body>
```

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Hosting Environment Tag Helper

- Include context in HTML based on hosting environment names

```
<head>
  <environment names="development">
    <link asp-href-include="/.../**/...css"
          rel="stylesheet">
  </environment>
  <environment names="production">
    <link asp-href-include="/.../**/...min.css"
          rel="stylesheet">
  </environment>
  <div>@RenderBody()</div>
</head>
```

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Anchor Tag Helpers

Tag Helper Attribute	Description
asp-action	Action method
asp-controller	Controller class
asp-fragment	Fragment appears after # character
asp-host	Host in URI
asp-protocol	Protocol in URI
asp-route	Route name
asp-route-*	asp-route-id provides value for id segment to the routing system

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Anchor Tag Helpers

- Routes

```
routes.MapRoute( name: "default",
    template:
        "{controller=Home}/{action=Index}");
```
- View

```
<a asp-controller="Image"
    asp-action="Query"
    asp-route-id="anthonyquinn"/>
```
- Output

```
<a href="/Image/Query?id=anthonyquinn"/>
```

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Anchor Tag Helpers

- Routes

```
routes.MapRoute( name: "default",
    template:
        "{controller=Home}/{action=Index}/{id?}");
```
- View

```
<a asp-controller="Image"
    asp-action="Query"
    asp-route-id="anthonyquinn"/>
```
- Output

```
<a href="/Image/Query/anthonyquinn"/>
```

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URL Tag Helper

- Startup: Prefix URL for shared app environment

```
app.Map("/mvcapp", appBuilder => { ...
    appBuilder.UseStaticFiles();
    appBuilder.UseMvcWithDefaultRoute();
});
```
- View

```
<link rel="stylesheet"
    href="/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"/>
```
- Output HTML

```
<link rel="stylesheet"
    href="/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"/>
```

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URL Tag Helper

- Startup: Prefix URL for shared app environment

```
app.Map("/mvcapp", appBuilder => { ...  
    appBuilder.UseStaticFiles();  
    appBuilder.UseMvcWithDefaultRoute();  
});
```

- View

```
<link rel="stylesheet"  
    href="~/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"/>
```

- Output HTML

```
<link rel="stylesheet"  
    href="/mvcapp/lib/.../bootstrap.min.css"/>
```

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Partial Helper

- Partial view

```
<partial name="view-name"  
    for="model-expr" />
```

```
<partial name="view-name"  
    for="model-expr"  
    view-data="ViewData"/>
```

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Partial Helper

```
public class MyController {
    public IActionResult ImageInfo() {
        return new PartialView {
            ViewName = "ImageInfo",
            ViewData = ViewData
        };
    }
}

<ul>
@foreach (var image in Model.Images) {
    <li>
        <partial name="ImageInfo" for="image" />
    </li>
}
</ul>
```

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Summary

- ASP.NET MVC
 - Powerful abstractions for Web applications
 - Strong typing possible
 - Still “close to the metal”
- Next: Models
 - Entity Framework
 - LINQ

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