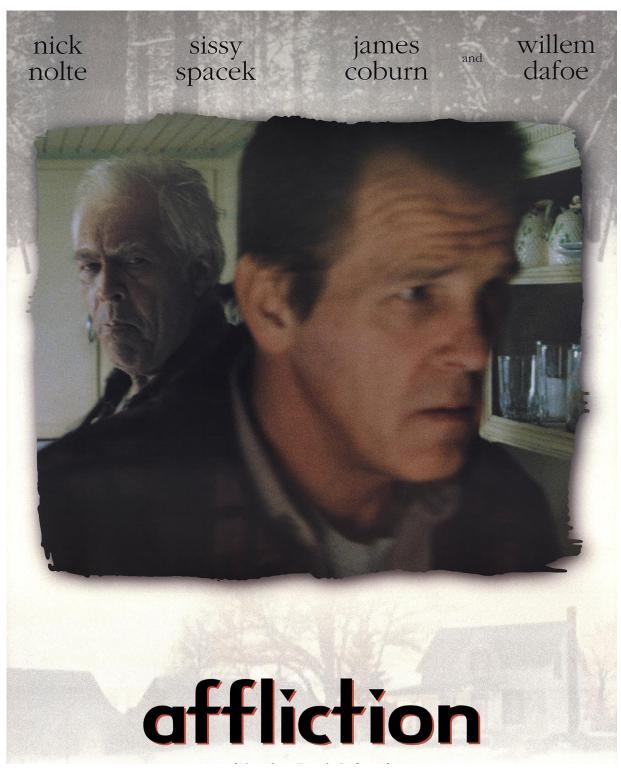
11/2/23, 9:48 AM Affliction (1997)

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Titles Affliction
Countries United States
Languages English