# **HW 5**

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### 5.8:

## 5.19:

```
S = [0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1;1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0;0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0;0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1/sqrt(2) \ 1/sqrt(2)
0;1/sqrt(2) -1/sqrt(2) 0 0 0 -1/sqrt(2);0 0 0 0 1 0]'; % Screw Axes
Js = jacobiansym(S);
Js1to4 = Js(:,1:4) % Part a
singular = rank(S) == length(S) % Part b
ci = S'*[0;1;-1;1;0;0] % Part Ci
cii = S'*[1;-1;0;1;0;-1] % Part Cii
Js1to4 =
[0,
                                    0,
        1,
                                                          0]
[0,
                       -sin(theta2),
         0,
                                              -sin(theta2)]
```

```
[0,
         0,
                         cos(theta2),
                                               cos(theta2)]
[0,
         0, theta1*sin(theta2) + 1, (2^{(1/2)}*cos(theta3))/2 -
cos(theta3) - (2^{(1/2)*sin(theta3)})/2 + theta1*sin(theta2) + 1]
[0, theta1,
 (\cos(theta2)*(2^{(1/2)}*\cos(theta3) - 2*\sin(theta3) +
 2<sup>(1/2)*sin(theta3)))/2</sup>
         0,
                                    0,
 (\sin(\tanh 2)*(2^{(1/2)}*\cos(\tanh 3) - 2*\sin(\tanh 3) +
 2^(1/2)*sin(theta3)))/2]
singular =
  logical
ci =
          0
          0
          0
   -0.2929
   -0.7071
          0
cii =
   -1.0000
    1.0000
    1.0000
    0.7071
    2.1213
         0
```

### 5.25:

```
W1 = 109; W2 = 82; L1 = 425; L2 = 392; H1 = 89; H2 = 95; % lengths
S = [0 0 1 0 0 0; 0 1 0 -H1 0 0; 0 1 0 -H1 0 L1; 0 1 0 -H1 0 L1+L2; 0 0 -1
  -W1 L1+L2 0; 0 1 0 H2-H1 0 L1+L2]'; % Screw Axes
J = jacobiansym(S);
theta1 = pi/2; theta2 = pi/2; theta3 = pi/2; theta4 = pi/2; theta5 = pi/2; theta6 = pi/2;
J = subs(J); % substitute thetas

Jw = J(1:3,:) % part a
Jv = J(4:6,:) % part a
Aw = Jw*Jw';
```

```
Av = Jv*Jv';
 [Sw,Ew] = eig(Aw);
 [Sv,Ev] = eig(Av);
Sv = double([Sv(:,1)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,1).^2)),Sv(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:
 sqrt(sum(Sv(:,2).^2)),Sv(:,3)/sqrt(sum(Sv(:,3).^2))]);
PrincipleAxesJw = real(double([sqrt(Ew) Sw]))
PrincipleAxesJv = real(double([sqrt(Ev) Sv]))
 [St,Et] = eig(Aw^-1);
 [Sf,Ef] = eig(Av^-1);
 Sf = double([Sf(:,1)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,1).^2)),Sf(:,2)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:
 sqrt(sum(Sf(:,2).^2)),Sf(:,3)/sqrt(sum(Sf(:,3).^2))]);
PrincipleAxesJt = real(double([sqrt(Et) St]))
PrincipleAxesJf = real(double([sqrt(Ef) Sf]))
Jw =
 [0, -1, -1, -1, 0, 0]
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
 [1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1]
Jv =
 [0, 0, 0, 0, 336, -297]
 [0, -89, 336, 336, 0, 109]
 [0, 0, 0, -392, -109, 0]
PrincipleAxesJw =
                     1.7321
                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                           0 1.0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0
                                            0
                                                                1.0000
                                                                                                                                        0
                                                                                                                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1.0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1.0000
                                             0
                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                      1.4142
                                                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 0
PrincipleAxesJv =
                                                                                                                                      0
          585.9696
                                                                                                                                                                0.0314
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         0.3106
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   -0.9500
                                                                                      0
                                            0 228.0305
                                                                                                                                        0 -0.8062
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0.5696
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0.1596
                                                                                     0 465.7099 0.5907
                                             0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         0.7609
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0.2683
PrincipleAxesJt =
                     1.0000
                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                                        0
                                                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1.0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                                                        0 1.0000
                                                                     0.5774
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    0
                                            0
                                                                                                                      0.7071
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1.0000
```

PrincipleAxesJf =

```
0.0044
                               0.3106
               0
                         0
                                         0.0314
                                                  -0.9500
     0
          0.0017
                               0.5696
                                        -0.8062
                                                   0.1596
     Ω
                    0.0021
                               0.7609
                                        0.5907
                                                   0.2683
               0
```

### 6.9

```
B = [0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0]';
M = [1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2; 0 \ 1 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0; 0 \ 0 \ 1];
Tsd = [-.5 -.866 \ 0 \ .366; .866 \ -.5 \ 0 \ 1.366; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0; \ 0 \ 0 \ 1];
thetaguess = [0\ 30]'*pi/180;
ew = .001; ev = 10^{-4};
[thetalist, success] = IKinBodyIterations(B, M, Tsd, thetaguess, ew,
 ev);
| i: 0 | thetas: [0;30] | Tsb: [0.866 -0.5 0 1.866;0.5 0.866 0 0.5;0
 0 1 0;0 0 0 1] | Vb: [0;0;1.571;0.4979;1.858;0] | wbmag: 1.5708 |
 vbmaq: 1.9238
| i: 1 | thetas: [34.23;79.18] | Tsb: [-0.3973 -0.9177 0 0.4294;0.9177
 -0.3973 0 1.48;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1] | Vb: [0;0;0.115;-0.0736;0.108;0] |
wbmag: 0.115 | vbmag: 0.13073
| i: 2 | thetas: [29.98;90.22] | Tsb: [-0.503 -0.8643
 0 0.3632;0.8643 -0.503 0 1.364;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1] | Vb:
 [0;0;-0.003495;0.000348;-0.003474;0] | wbmag: 0.0034953 | vbmag:
 0.0034914
| i: 3 | thetas: [30;90] | Tsb: [-0.5 -0.866 0 0.366;0.866 -0.5 0
 1.366;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1] | Vb: [0;0;-1.136e-05;3.359e-09;1.064e-05;0] |
 wbmag: 1.136e-05 | vbmag: 1.064e-05
```

#### Part 2:

```
W1 = 109; W2 = 82; L1 = 425; L2 = 392; H1 = 89; H2 = 95; % Lengths(mm)
M = [-1 0 0 L1+L2;0 0 1 W1+W2; 0 1 0 H1-H2; 0 0 0 1]; % Zero Position
M matrix
S = [0 0 1 0 0 0;0 1 0 -H1 0 0;0 1 0 -H1 0 L1;0 1 0 -H1 0 L1+L2;0 0 -1
-W1 L1+L2 0;0 1 0 H2-H1 0 L1+L2]'; % Screw axes

for i = 1:6
    B(:,i) = Adjoint(M^-1)*S(:,i); % Body Screw Axes
end

Tsd = [0 1 0 -500;0 0 -1 100;-1 0 0 100;0 0 0 1]; % Desired End
effector position
ew = .001; %rad
ev = .001*1000; % mm
thetaguess = [3,-1,2,-1,-.5,-1.5]'; % Theta Guess

[theta,success] = IKinBodyIterations(B, M, Tsd, thetaguess, ew, ev); %
Determine thetas, create report
```

```
| i: 0 | thetas: [171.9;-57.3;114.6;-57.3;-28.65;-85.94]
 | Tsb: [0.06624 0.9341 0.3508 -423.6;0.02481 0.3499
-0.9365 -122.4;-0.9975 0.07074 0 21.77;0 0 0 1] | Vb:
[0.3583;-0.01269;-0.07004;-78.97;-32.93;-234] | wbmaq: 0.36526 |
vbmag: 249.1847
| i: 1 | thetas: [145.8;-61.52;102.4;-42.43;-34.22;-88.63]
 | Tsb: [0.002099 1 -1.246e-05 -476;0.01488 -4.369e-05
-0.9999 109.8;-0.9999 0.002098 -0.01488 109.7;0 0 0 1] | Vb:
 [-2.808e-05;-0.01488;-0.002099;9.553;-24.02;9.85] | wbmag: 0.015027 |
vbmaq: 27.6665
| i: 2 | thetas: [148.2;-58.29;99.11;-40.91;-31.74;-89.88]
 | Tsb: [0.0006004 1 -0.000164 -499.7;0.0008823 -0.0001645
-1 99.05;-1 0.0006002 -0.0008824 99.27;0 0 0 1] | Vb:
[-0.0001643;-0.0008824;-0.0006003;-0.7247;-0.2752;-0.9502] | wbmag:
0.0010798 | vbmaq: 1.2263
| i: 3 | thetas: [148.2;-58.27;98.95;-40.67;-31.82;-90] |
Tsb: [-1.187e-06 1 -8.962e-07 -500;-2.084e-06 -8.962e-07
-1 100;-1 -1.187e-06 2.084e-06 100;0 0 0 1] | Vb:
[-8.962e-07;2.084e-06;1.187e-06;0.001399;-0.001397;-0.0002457] |
wbmag: 2.5602e-06 | vbmag: 0.0019922
```

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