

---

```
L = [1 2;7 8;21 -1];
P = L*L';
Z = [1 -2 3 -2;-1 -1 -1 -1;4 4 5 4;7 8 9 2];
X = Z*Z';
```

```
disp('Eigenvalues of P:');
eig(P)
```

```
disp('EigenValues of X:');
eig(X)
```

```
disp('Orthogonal of L:');
null(L')
```

```
disp('Orthogonal of Z:');
null(Z')
```

```
disp('Rank of P:');
rank(P)
```

```
disp('Rank of X:');
rank(X)
```

```
disp('Singular Values of P:');
svd(P)
```

```
disp('Singular Values of X:');
svd(X)
```

*Eigenvalues of P:*

*ans =*

```
-0.0000
65.7805
494.2195
```

*EigenValues of X:*

*ans =*

```
0.0129
4.8672
19.1184
269.0015
```

*Orthogonal of L:*

*ans =*

```
-0.9706
0.2385
```

---

-0.0333

*Orthogonal of Z:*

*ans =*

*4×0 empty double matrix*

*Rank of P:*

*ans =*

*2*

*Rank of X:*

*ans =*

*4*

*Singular Values of P:*

*ans =*

*494.2195*

*65.7805*

*0.0000*

*Singular Values of X:*

*ans =*

*269.0015*

*19.1184*

*4.8672*

*0.0129*

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