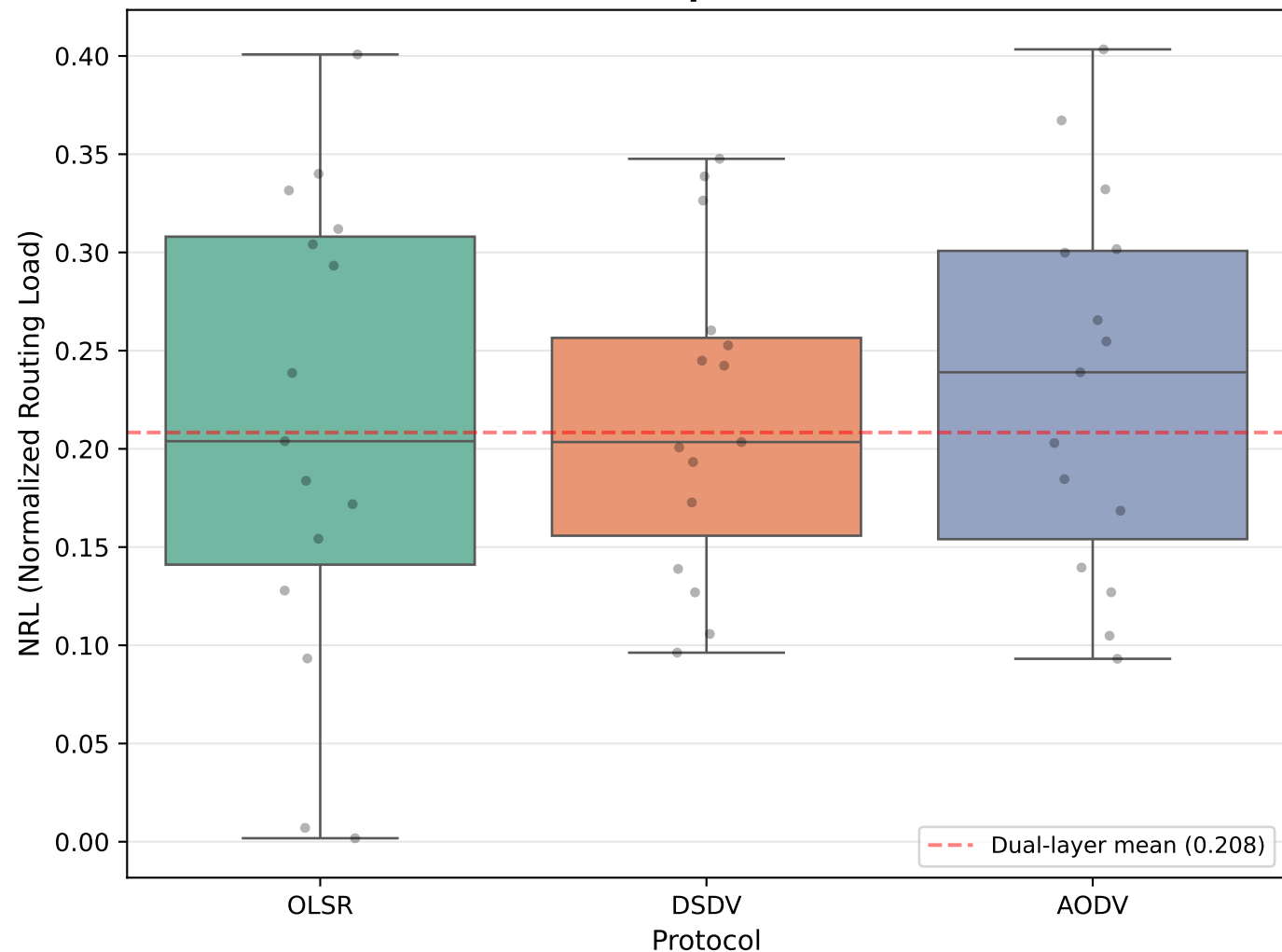


Control Experiment: Ground-Only MANET
ANOVA p=0.8368



Ground-Only vs Dual-Layer Comparison

Protocol	Ground-Only	Dual-Layer	Status
OLSR	0.211	0.200	$\Delta=0.011$
DSDV	0.217	0.205	$\Delta=0.012$
AODV	0.232	0.220	$\Delta=0.012$
ANOVA p-value	0.8368	0.8370	
Result	INVARIANT	INVARIANT	