



**LayerX Labs**



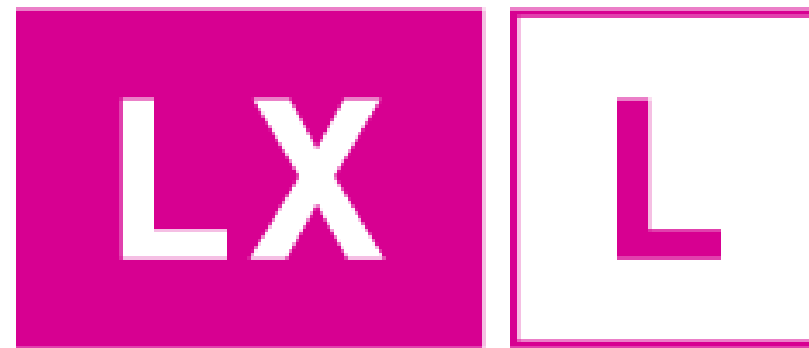
**Eth2 Data Sharding  
@ETHTerakoya**

**2021/2/4  
LayerX, Inc.**

# **Self Introduction & Company Introduction**

## Executive Officer of LayerX Inc. & Director of LayerX Labs

- Participated in LayerX since its launch
  - R&D, academic publications
  - Promotion of joint projects with partner companies & government agencies
- IPA Frontier Talent Discovery Project 2020
- Brief CV: Gunosy Inc., Coubic Inc., University of Tokyo (Faculty of Engineering)
- Twitter: [@nrryuya\\_jp](https://twitter.com/nrryuya_jp)

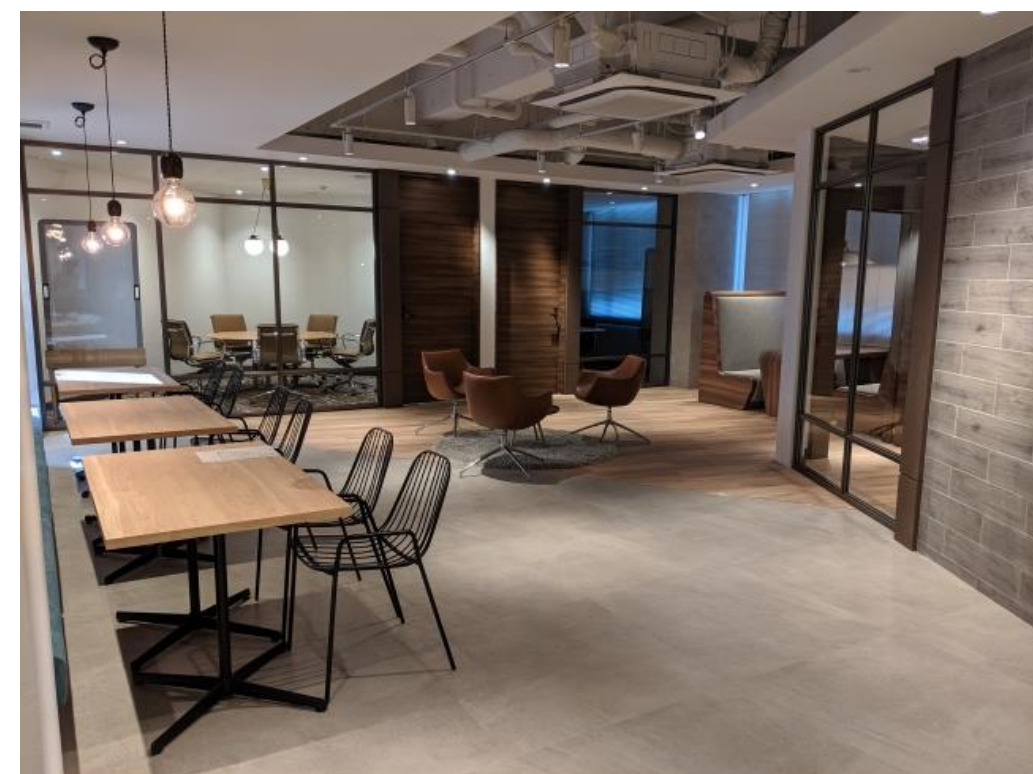


**LayerX Labs**



# Company Introduction

<b>Company name</b>	LayerX Inc.
<b>CEO</b>	Yoshinori Fukushima (Founder of Gunosy)
<b>Founded</b>	August 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2018
<b>Stated capital &amp; Capital reserves</b>	3.1 billion yen
<b>Business description</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ General support for the digitalization of economic activities (digital transformation)</li> <li>▪ Business development, software development, and R&amp;D using blockchain technology</li> </ul>
<b>Number of employees</b>	35 (as of the end of September 2020)
<b>Address</b>	〒103-0004 Frontier Higashi-nihonbashi 7F, Higashi-nihonbashi 2-7-1, Chuo-ku, Tokyo



**LayerX Labs was founded in July 2020 to conduct joint research with the government, central banks, and academic institutions.**

## Digital currencies & payment

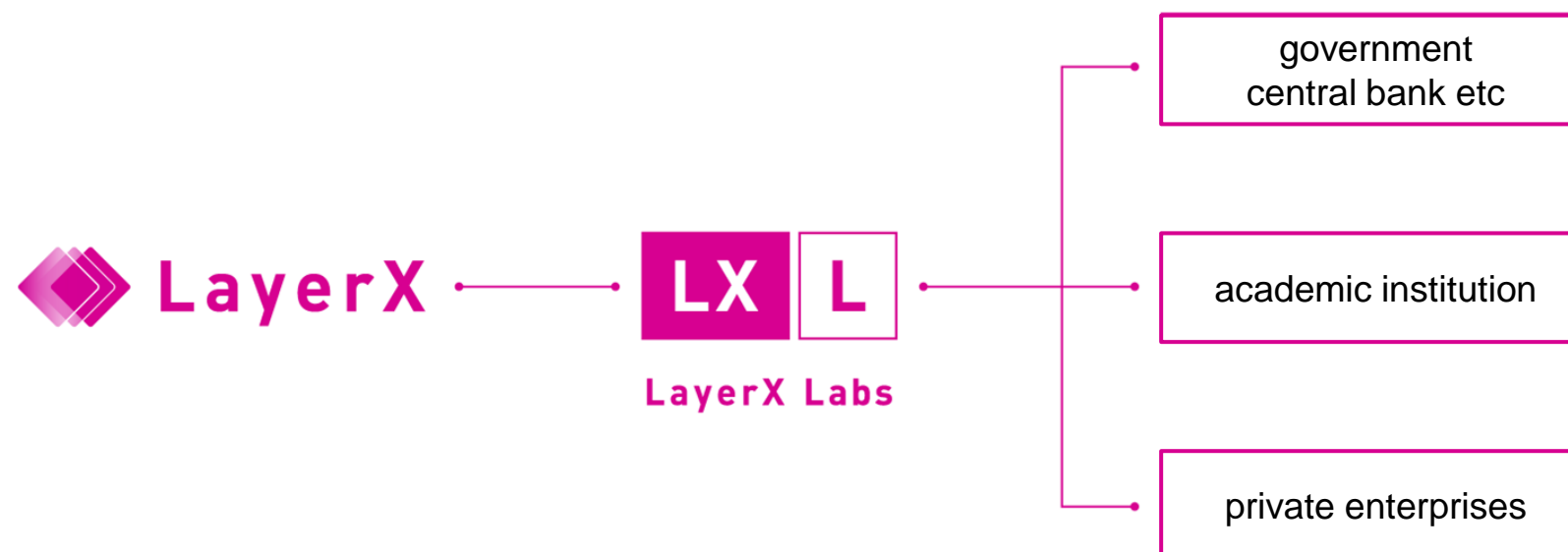
We aim to digitize payments and currencies, the fundamental elements of economic activity. We also study the use cases and technologies of central bank digital currencies (CBDCs).

## Smart cities

We work on tackling data security and privacy issues that crop up during cross-organizational and interdisciplinary collaboration.

## Public chains

We approach the design of cryptocurrency-based mechanisms as a novel means to maintain our social infrastructure, and we contribute to Ethereum projects in particular.





JCB and LayerX have launched a joint research project on next-generation B2B transaction history infrastructure that can connect multiple companies in the CBDC era. This project aims to develop advanced services that harness commercial information across the supply chain while taking privacy considerations into account.



<https://layerx.co.jp/news/pr201222/>

### 東証が復旧対応訓練

再発防止中間報告 来年4月から

東京証券取引所は21日、システム障害を受けた再発防止策の中間報告を公表した。株式取引システムを再起動する際の手順を整備し、証券会社への意見聴取プロセスや障害復旧の訓練を2021年4月から順次始める。証券業界全体で取り組む、当日中にすみやかに取引を再開する体制を実効性を担保する。

### 非金融サービスタップで

三井住友フィナンシャルグループ(FG)は、非金融サ

### 企業間取引に分散台帳技術

JCBなど基盤開発

クレジット大手のジェシービー(JCB)は、ブロックチェーン(分散台帳)技術を使った企業間取引システムを開発する。企業の受発注システムや会計ソフトをつなぎ、一定期間の支払いと受取金額を相殺して差額だけ決済する「ネットティング」の簡素化を図る。取引履歴を金融機関が融資にも活用できるようにする。

## 企業間取引にブロックチェーン JCBなど基盤開発

金融機関 + フォローする

2020年12月21日 19:30 [有料会員限定]



クレジットカード大手のジェシービー(JCB)は、ブロックチェーン(分散台帳)技術を使った企業間取引システムを開発する。企業の受発注システムや会計ソフトをつなぎ、一定期間の支払いと受取金額を相殺して差額だけ決済する「ネットティング」の簡素化を図る。取引履歴を金融機関が融資にも活用できるようにする。

ブロックチェーン開発のLayerX(レイヤーX、東京・中央)と組み、2022年をめどにシステム基盤を実用化する。ネットティングは売買契約ごとに決済を行わずに済むため、振り込みや為替手数料を抑えられる利点がある。取引履歴をデジタル上で管理することで、請求や支払いといった事務処理にかかる時間も削減する。

取引履歴を金融サービスにも活用する。ブロックチェーンはネット上で取引の記録を互いに確認しながら管理するためデータの改ざんが難しい。正確な取引情報を把握することで、金融機関による融資や監査業務にも役立てる。取引情報は特定の金融機関や企業のみ閲覧できるように権限を設定し、事業者のプライバシーにも配慮する。

LayerX has joined the Tsukuba Smart City Council and has been appointed as a Super City Collaborator with the aim of making Internet voting for public offices elections a possibility.



## つくば市

### ○インターネット投票の実施

#### 実施内容:

公職選挙においてスマートフォン等の端末からのインターネット投票を導入する。

#### 効果と先進性:

投票所への移動が困難な高齢者や障害者の投票が容易になるほか、若年層の投票率の向上も期待できる。公職選挙におけるスマートフォンからのインターネット投票は国内はもちろん他国でもほとんど例がなく、世界最先端の取組となる。

### つくば市、スーパーシティ構想で51事業者と連携

茨城 [+ フォローする](#)

2021年1月27日 19:40 [有料会員限定]



茨城県つくば市は政府の人工知能（AI）やビッグデータといった先端技術を活用した「スーパーシティ」の区域指定の申請に向け、計51の企業や大学、研究機関を連携事業者として決定した。市は今後、スーパーシティの基本構想をまとめ、3月ごろに内閣府に提出する予定。

Tsukuba City Super City Basic Policy (draft)

[https://www.city.tsukuba.lg.jp/\\_res/projects/default\\_project/\\_page\\_/001/008/988/02-14supercityhonpen.pdf](https://www.city.tsukuba.lg.jp/_res/projects/default_project/_page_/001/008/988/02-14supercityhonpen.pdf)

Digital edition of Nikkei Shimbun (January 25<sup>th</sup>, 2021)

<https://www.nikkei.com/article/DGXZQOFB277AV0X20C21A1000000/>



Kaga City in Ishikawa Prefecture, xID, and LayerX have signed a partnership agreement to implement electronic voting for municipal policies as the city hopes to become the first in Japan to set up a secure and convenient electronic voting system using blockchain technology and digital ID.



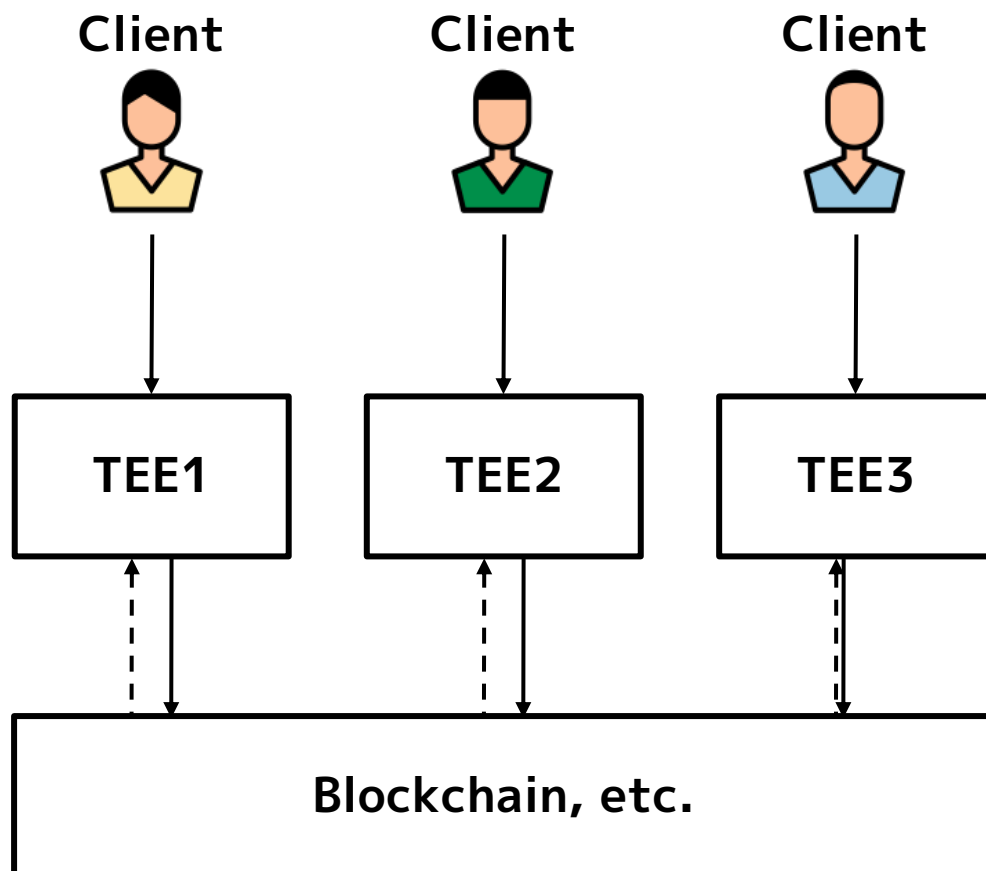
- We have signed a partnership agreement to **establish a “safe and convenient digital society”** in Kaga City using blockchain technology and digital ID.
- We have started to study the possibility of **implementing electronic voting for the municipal policies of Kaga City** as part of our efforts to promote the digitalization of administrative services.



# Development of New Technology: “Anonify,” LayerX’s Anonymization Module



Anonify is our patented anonymization and privacy protection technology based on Trusted Execution Environment (TEE) that allows for the anonymization and protection of identity across various applications (finance, public administration, voting, etc.)



## Anonify: プライバシーを保護した検証可能な状態遷移モジュール Anonify: A Module for Privacy-preserving State Transitions with Verifiability

須藤 欧佑 \*  
Osuke Sudo

恩田 壮恭 \*  
Masanori Onda

中村 龍矢 \*†  
Ryuya Nakamura

### あらまし

社会のデジタル化が進む中で、ユーザのパーソナルデータを利用するサービスや、複数の企業や組織間で業務データ等を共有するシステムが誕生している。このようなシステムでは、用途に応じて、データを他の参加者やシステムの運営者に対して秘匿化したまま利活用できることが望ましい。

本稿では、幅広いアプリケーションにおいて、状態データを秘匿化して記録したまま、ビジネスロジックを実行可能とするモジュールである Anonify を提案する。Anonify は Trusted Execution Environment (TEE) を用いることにより、データを秘匿化しつつ、実行されるプログラムの完全性を保証する。また、トランザクションをブロックチェーンに記録することにより、状態データの改ざんを困難とする。さらに、特定の主体に対してのみデータを開示する監査機能も提供する。

我々は Anonify のプロトタイプを実装し、デジタルアセット管理のアプリケーションにおけるパフォーマンス評価を行った。

The above academic paper was presented at the conference “Symposium on Cryptography and Information Security 2021 (SCIS 2021)” held in Japan.

We have contributed to the development of Ethereum 2.0 specifications, including the resolution of its vulnerabilities, and we were the first company in Japan to be selected for the Grant Program of Ethereum Foundation.

## 仮想通貨（暗号資産）ニュース

### イーサリアム2.0、2020年初頭のリリースに向け監査・検証の段階へ

LayerX中村龍矢氏の研究で2つの脆弱性が修正済み

日下 弘樹 2019年11月11日 12:44

ツイート リスト B! 2 Pocket 3 いいね! 6 シェア



(Image: Shutterstock.com)

Ethereum財団は11月8日、Ethereum 2.0のアップデート情報を週次で報告する短信の第3回を公開した。2020年初頭を予定しているEthereum 2.0 フェーズ0のリリースに向け、アルゴリズムの監査や脆弱性の検証が必要を増じてきている。短信では、LayerXの中村龍矢氏の功績が評価された。同氏の研究により、2つの脆弱性が解消されたという

## Refinement and Verification of CBC Casper

Ryuya Nakamura<sup>\*†</sup>, Takayuki Jinba<sup>†</sup>, and Dominik Harz<sup>‡</sup>

<sup>\*</sup> Faculty of Engineering, The University of Tokyo

<sup>†</sup> Research and Development, LayerX

Email: {ryuya.nakamura,takayuki.jinba}@layerx.co.jp

<sup>‡</sup> Department of Computing, Imperial College London

Email: d.harz@imperial.ac.uk

**Abstract**—Decentralised ledgers are a prime application case for consensus protocols. Changing sets of validators have to agree on a set of transactions in an asynchronous network and in the presence of Byzantine behaviour. Major research efforts focus on creating consensus protocols under such conditions, with proof-of-stake (PoS) representing a promising candidate. PoS aims to reduce the waste of energy inherent to proof-of-work (PoW)

Ethereum seeks to replace its current PoW consensus with a more efficient PoS protocol. In Ethereum, two proposals for PoS are discussed. First, Casper the Friendly Finality Gadget (FFG) is introduced initially to provide *finality* in an existing blockchain consensus protocol via PoS [12]. This proposal is modified to a full PoS blockchain later [13]. Second, “Correct-

Formal verification of CBC Casper  
(Accepted for the international conference CVC'19)

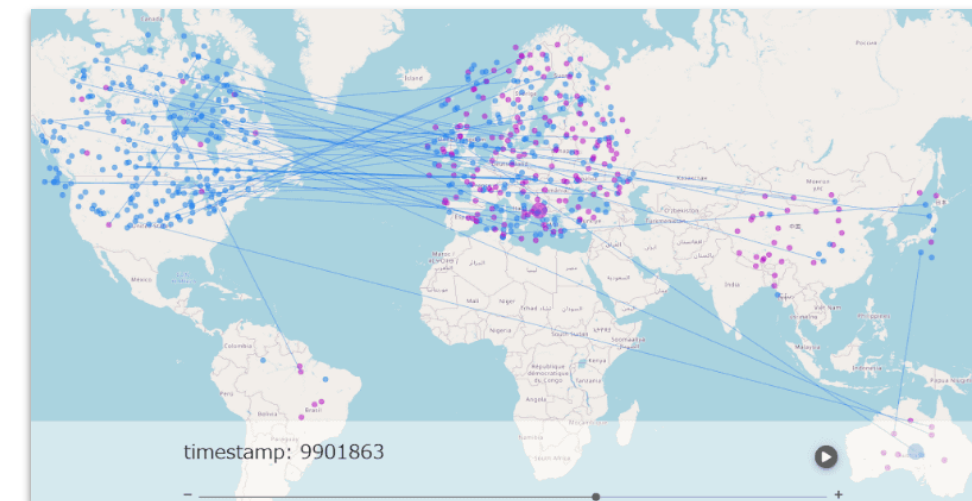


# ecosystem support program

We have conducted joint research on consensus algorithms, the foundation of blockchain technology, with a research group at the Tokyo Institute of Technology led by Assoc. Prof. Kazuyuki Shudo, et al.

LayerX Labs、東京工業大学 首藤研究室と ブロックチェーンのコンセンサスアルゴリズムに関する共同研究を開始 –国内外の学術機関とのオープンイノベーションを強化–

2020.8.28



<https://layerx.co.jp/news/pr200828/>





# Mousse

An Emulator for the Local Testing of Eth2 Applications

“The Eth2 version of Ganache”

※Development ongoing under the  
IPA Frontier Talent Discovery Project 2020

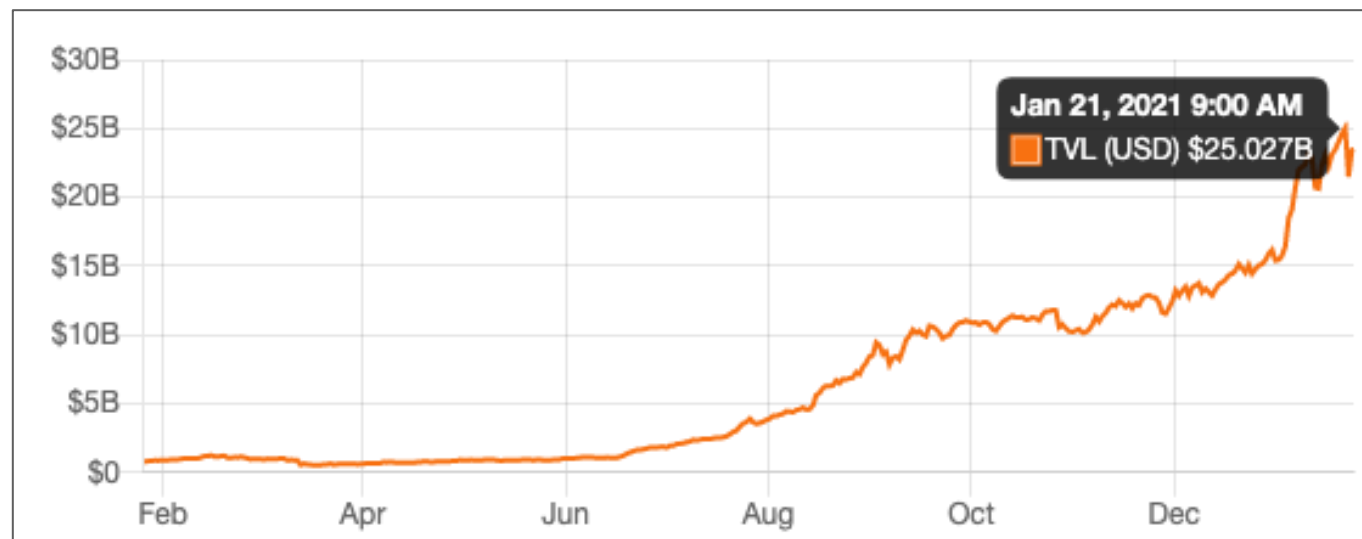
<https://github.com/ethereum-mousse/mousse>



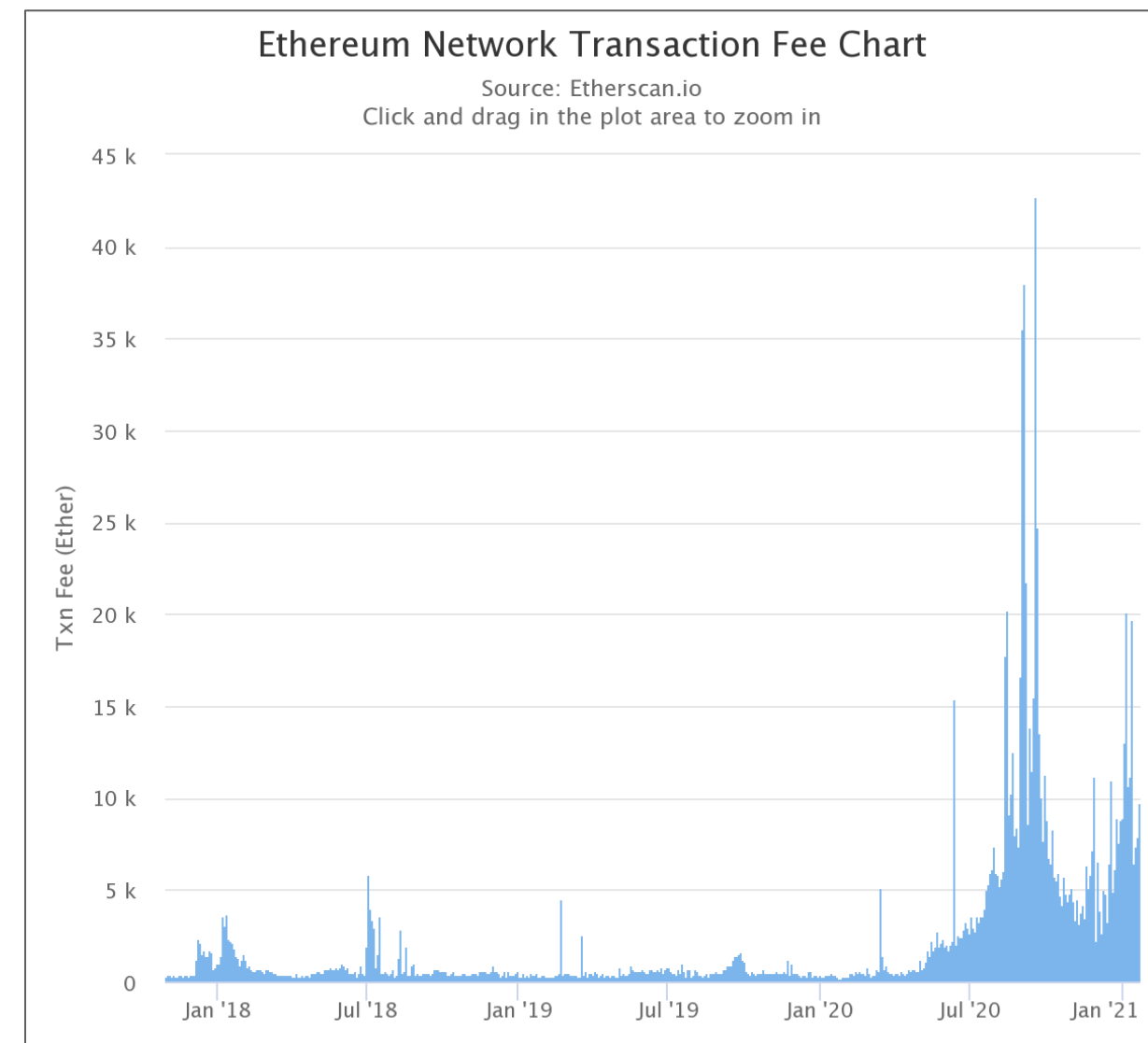
- **An Overview of the Scaling of Ethereum**
- **An Overview of Eth2 Data Sharding**
- **A Deep Dive into Eth2 Data Sharding**

# The Scaling of Ethereum

Transaction fees have soared as Defi (decentralized finance) gains traction.  
The scaling of Ethereum is now an urgent priority.



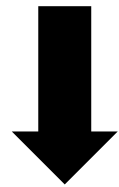
<https://defipulse.com/>



<https://etherscan.io/chart/transactionfee>

※The following values are for reference only as the actual TPS value depends on the content of the transaction in question.

**15 transactions/second**



**Rollup**

**2,000 transactions/second**



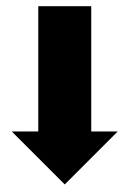
**Ethereum 2.0 Data Sharding**

**100,000 transactions/second**



※The following values are for reference only as the actual TPS value depends on the content of the transaction in question.

**15 transactions/second**



**Rollup**

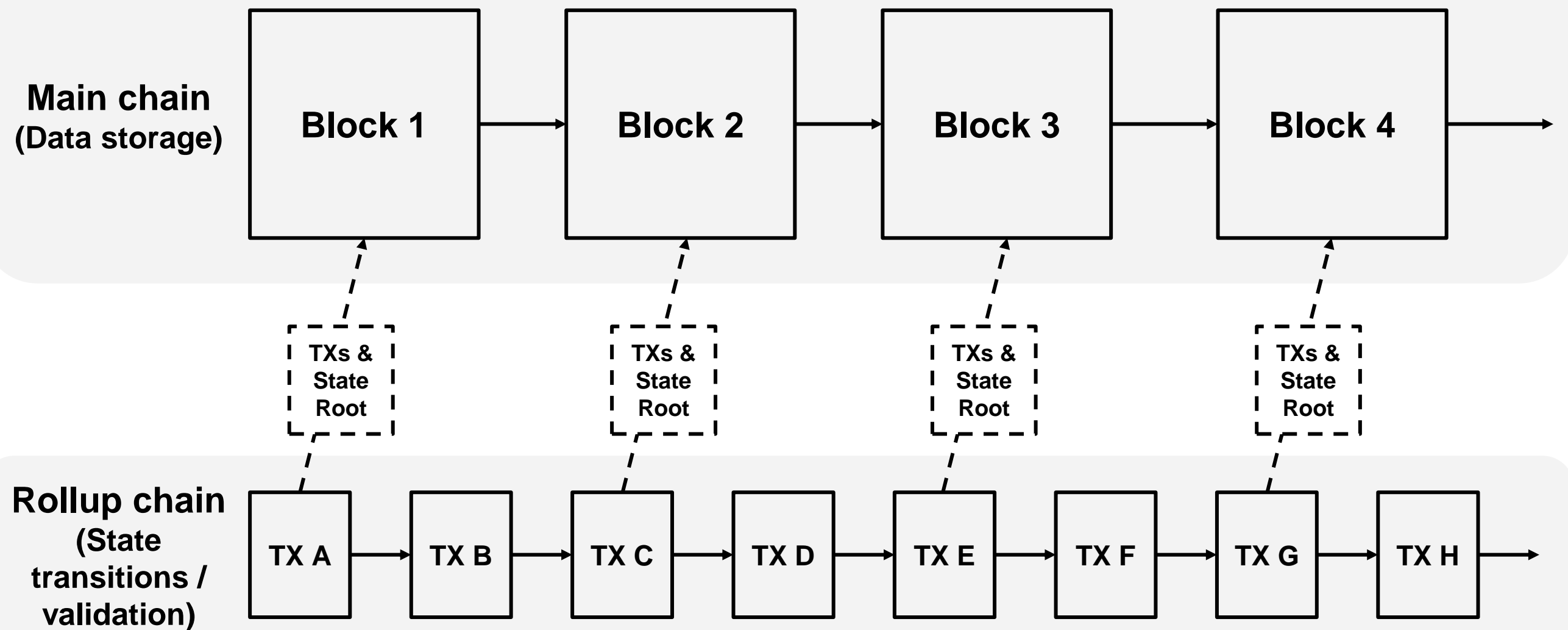
**2,000 transactions/second**



**Ethereum 2.0 Data Sharding**

**100,000 transactions/second**

Transactions are collected off-chain where state transitions are carried out, with only the results written to the main chain. The transaction data itself is stored on-chain.



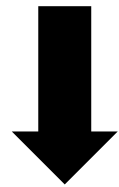
Unlike normal transactions, state transitions in the Rollup off-chain are not validated in the main chain. The key is to use the transactions stored on the main chain to perform efficient validation off-chain.

- Methods of validating transactions off-chain
  - Proof of the accuracy of validation using ZK-SNARKs → ZK Rollup
  - Proof of invalid state transitions using Fraud proof → Optimistic Rollup

	Validity Proofs	Fault Proofs
Data On-Chain	ZK-Rollup	Optimistic Rollup
Data Off-Chain	Validium	Plasma

※The following values are for reference only as the actual TPS value depends on the content of the transaction in question.

**15 transactions/second**



**Rollup**

**2,000 transactions/second**



**Ethereum 2.0 Data Sharding**

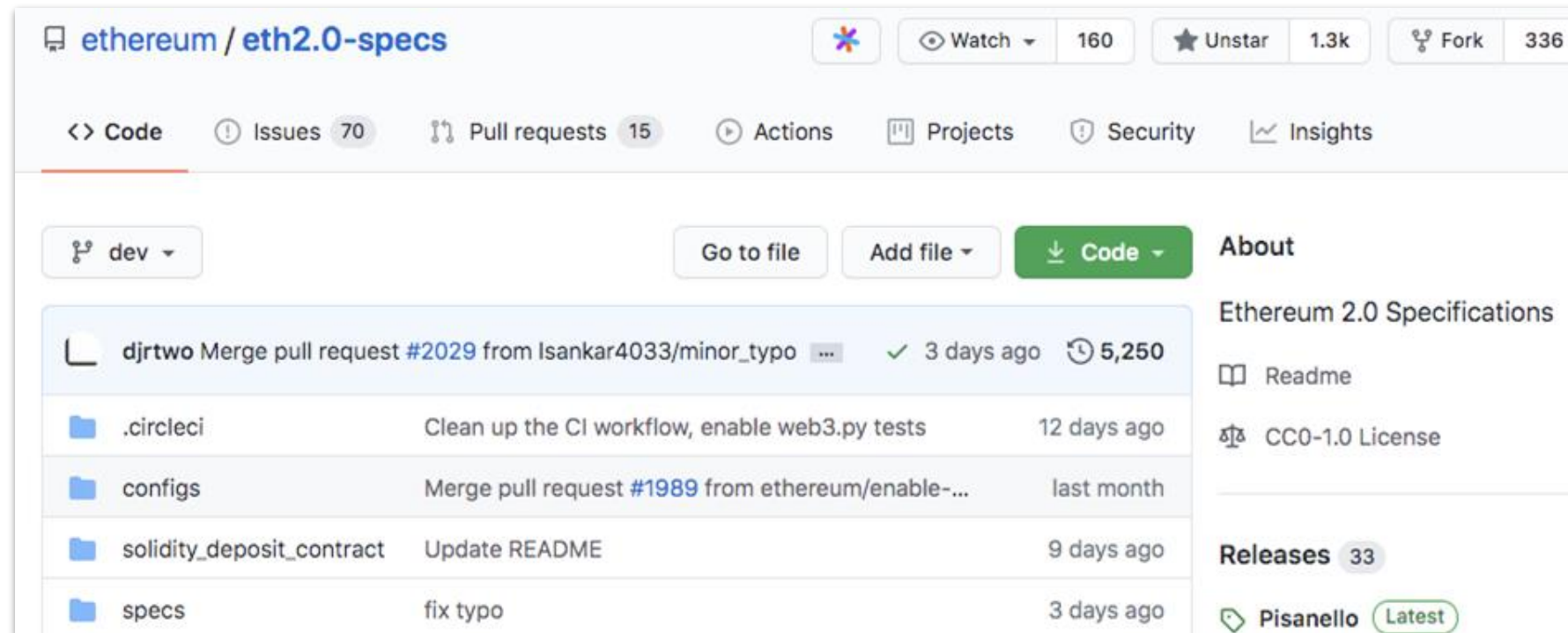
**100,000 transactions/second**



## Eth2 Data Sharding (Overview)

# What is Ethereum 2.0 (Eth2)?

Ethereum 2.0 (Eth2) is a sweeping protocol upgrade project for Ethereum. It aims to prove the scalability and security of Ethereum by implementing ideas such as “sharding” and “proof of stake.”



Devcon0  
Berlin, November 2014



sharding workshop  
Taipei, March 2018



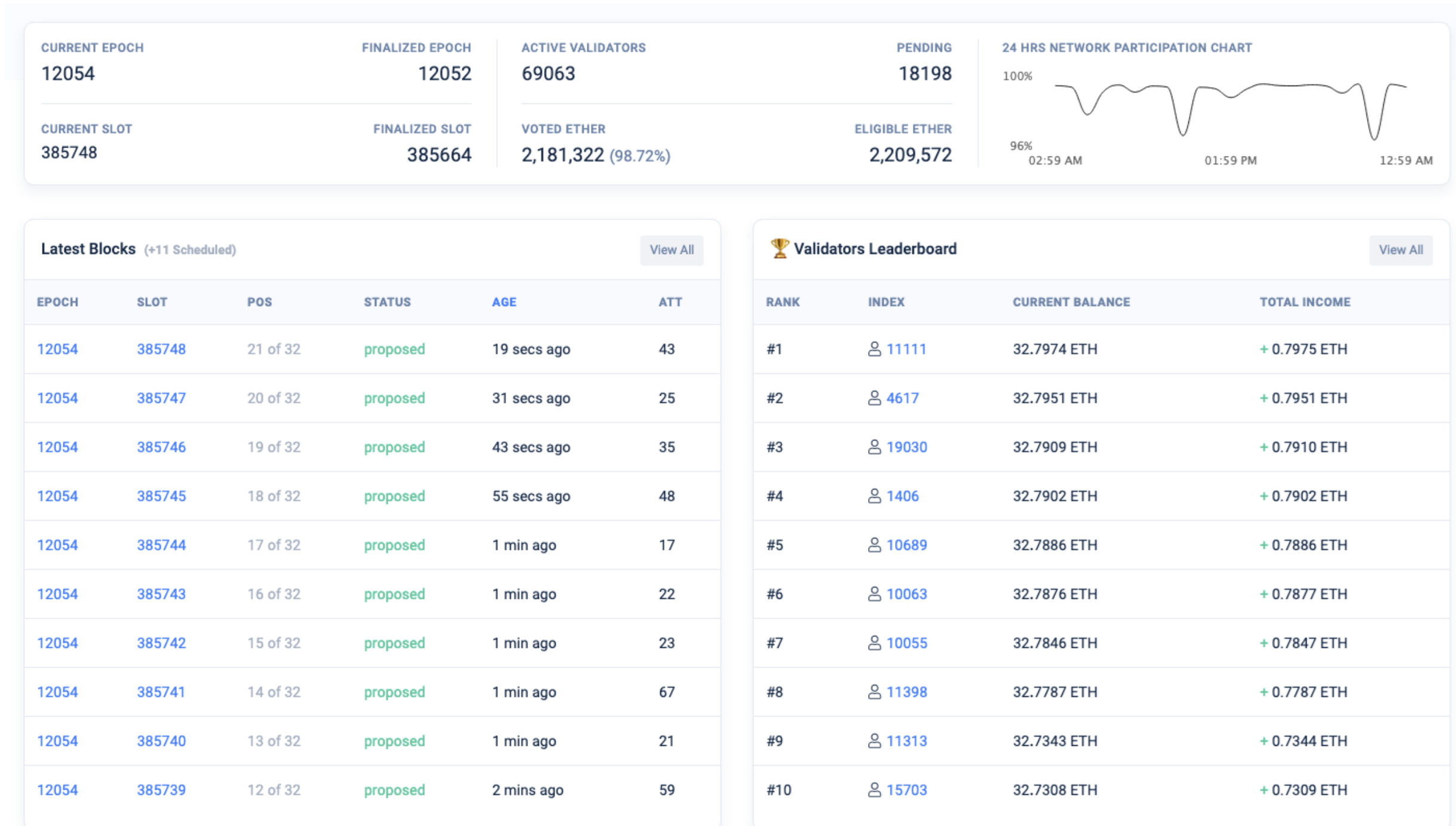
interoperability lock-in  
Ontario, September 2019

[https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1I8\\_uRX\\_aP\\_WflsWJ1SrpXYrVaTtLMF3v8rHgDeMYe7I/edit](https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1I8_uRX_aP_WflsWJ1SrpXYrVaTtLMF3v8rHgDeMYe7I/edit)

# Launch of the Eth2 Beacon Chain in December Last Year!

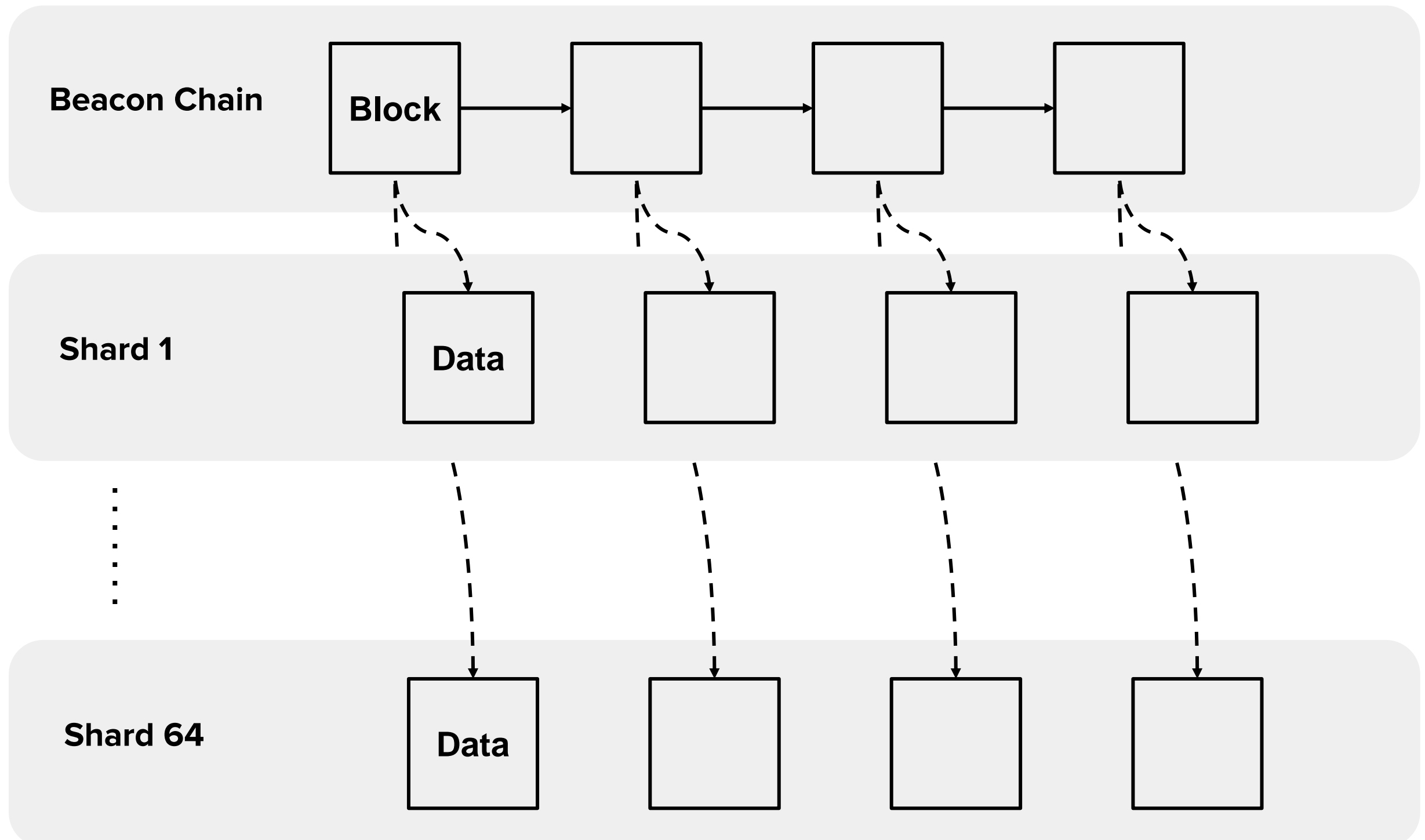


The Beacon Chain is a blockchain that manages the entire system, and is not something that users can utilize on its own. PoS has been implemented, but sharding has not. This is just the first phase of a massive project, and more features will be introduced moving forward.



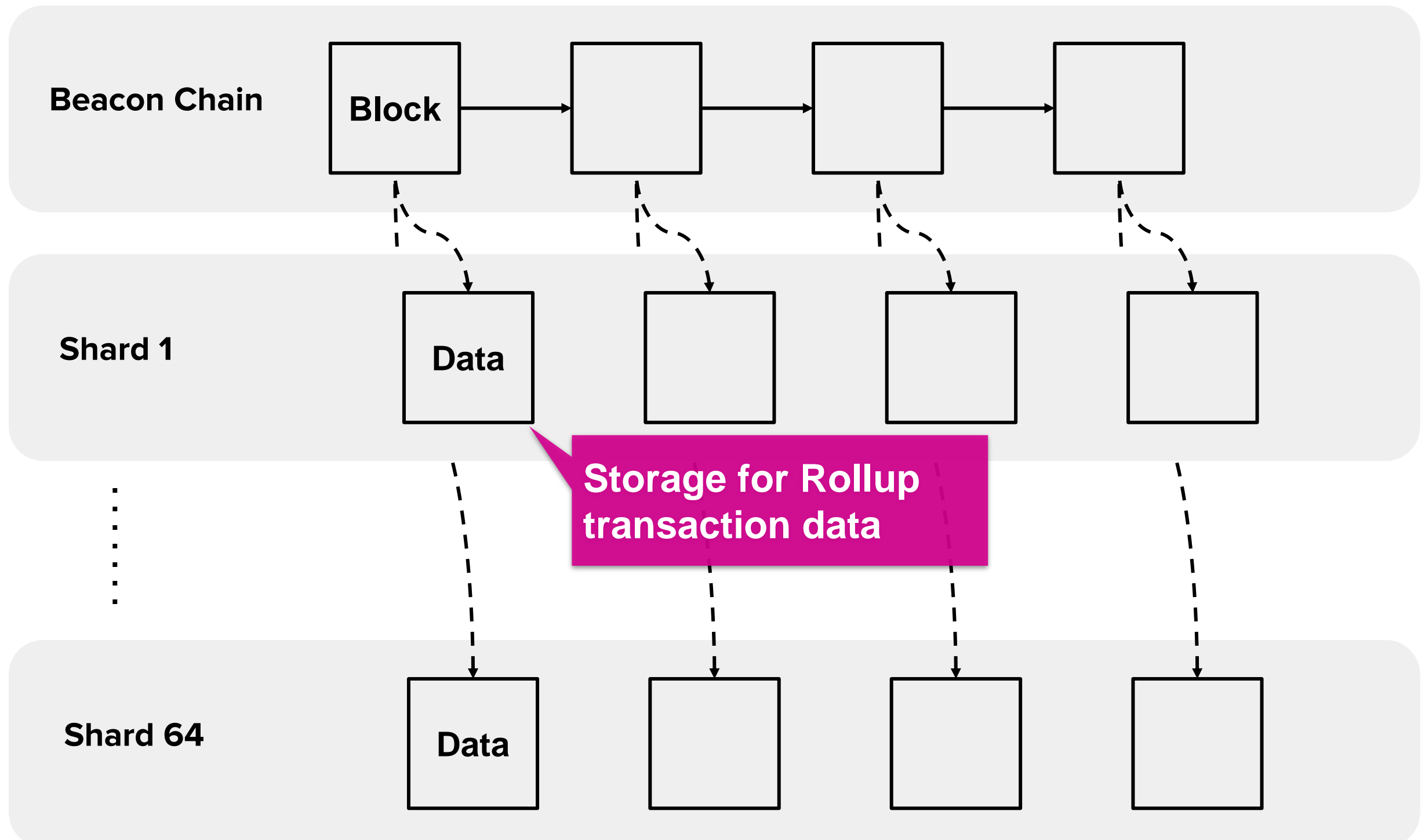
<https://beaconscan.com/>

The next big step for the Beacon Chain is to finally implement sharding. However, individual shards only serve to hold data through “data sharding.”

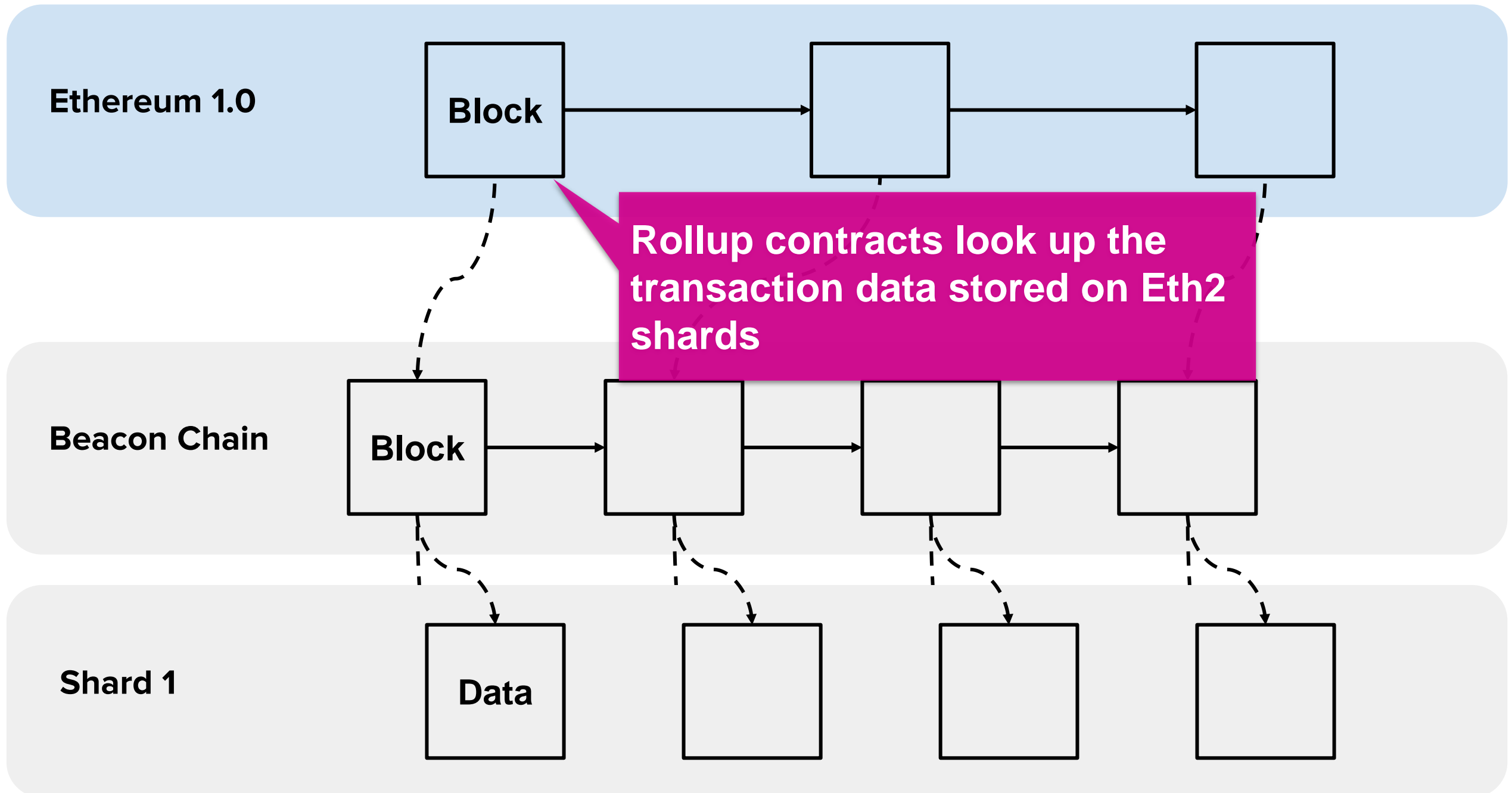




With data sharding, there are no smart contracts on each shard (as the shards only serve to hold data). Thus, shards can be used as a repository for Rollup transaction data!



Eth2 data sharding will be integrated with Rollup in Eth1 (the current Ethereum blockchain). The introduction of Eth2 sharding will greatly increase the capacity for “data storage,” which will make Rollup more scalable.



## Merging Eth1 with Eth2

### Eth1+eth2 client relationship

Eth1-to-Eth2 Transition

djrtwo

1 Apr '20

#### eth1+eth2 client relationship

Since Vitalik proposed an [Alternative proposal for early eth1 <-> eth2 merge](#) in Dec 2019, there has been an active conversation about what this merger might look like from a software perspective and an eagerness to begin prototyping. The vision is a hybrid in which core consensus work is managed by an **eth2-client** and state/block-production is managed by an **eth1-engine** – together forming an eth1+eth2 client.

<https://ethresear.ch/t/eth1-eth2-client-relationship/7248>

### Executable beacon chain

Eth1-to-Eth2 Transition



It's been a while since we've seen mkalinin — their last post was 7 months ago.



mkalinin

Nov '20

Special thanks to [@vbuterin](#) for the original idea, [@djrtwo](#), [@zilm](#) and others for review and useful inputs.

**TL; DR** an eth2 execution model alternative to executable shards with support of single execution thread enshrined in the beacon chain.

<https://ethresear.ch/t/executable-beacon-chain/8271>

## Contracts on shards?

### A rollup-centric ethereum roadmap



vbuterin

3 Oct '20

#### What would a rollup-centric ethereum roadmap look like?

Last week the Optimism team [announced](#) the launch of the first stage of their testnet, and the roadmap to mainnet. They are not the only ones; [Fuel](#) is moving toward a testnet and [Arbitrum](#) has one. In the land of ZK rollups, [Loopring](#), [Zksync](#) and the Starkware-tech-based [Deversifi](#) are already live and have users on mainnet. With [OMG network's mainnet beta](#), plasma is moving forward too. Meanwhile, gas prices on eth1 are climbing to new highs, to the point where [some non-financial dapps are being forced to shut down](#) and [others](#) are running on testnets.

The eth2 roadmap offers scalability, and the earlier phases of eth2 are approaching quickly, but base-layer scalability for applications is only coming as the last major phase of eth2, which is still years away. In a further twist of irony, eth2's usability as a data availability layer for rollups comes in phase 1, long before eth2 becomes usable for "traditional" layer-1 applications. These facts taken together lead to a particular conclusion: **the Ethereum ecosystem is likely to be all-in on rollups (plus some plasma and channels) as a scaling strategy for the near and mid-term future.**

If we start from this premise, we can see that it leads to some particular conclusions about what the priorities of Ethereum core development and ecosystem development should be, conclusions that are in some cases different from the current path. But what are some of these conclusions?

<https://ethereum-magicians.org/t/a-rollup-centric-ethereum-roadmap/4698>

Some longer-term ideas include moving forward with data sharding + rollup, or supporting an EVM-like execution environment with only a small number of shards (e.g., around 8 shards)

# Data Sharding ~Deep-dive~

**Q. How do I catch up on Ethereum 2.0?**

**A. Once you have gained a basic understanding from blog posts and presentations, read the official specifications for the technical details.**

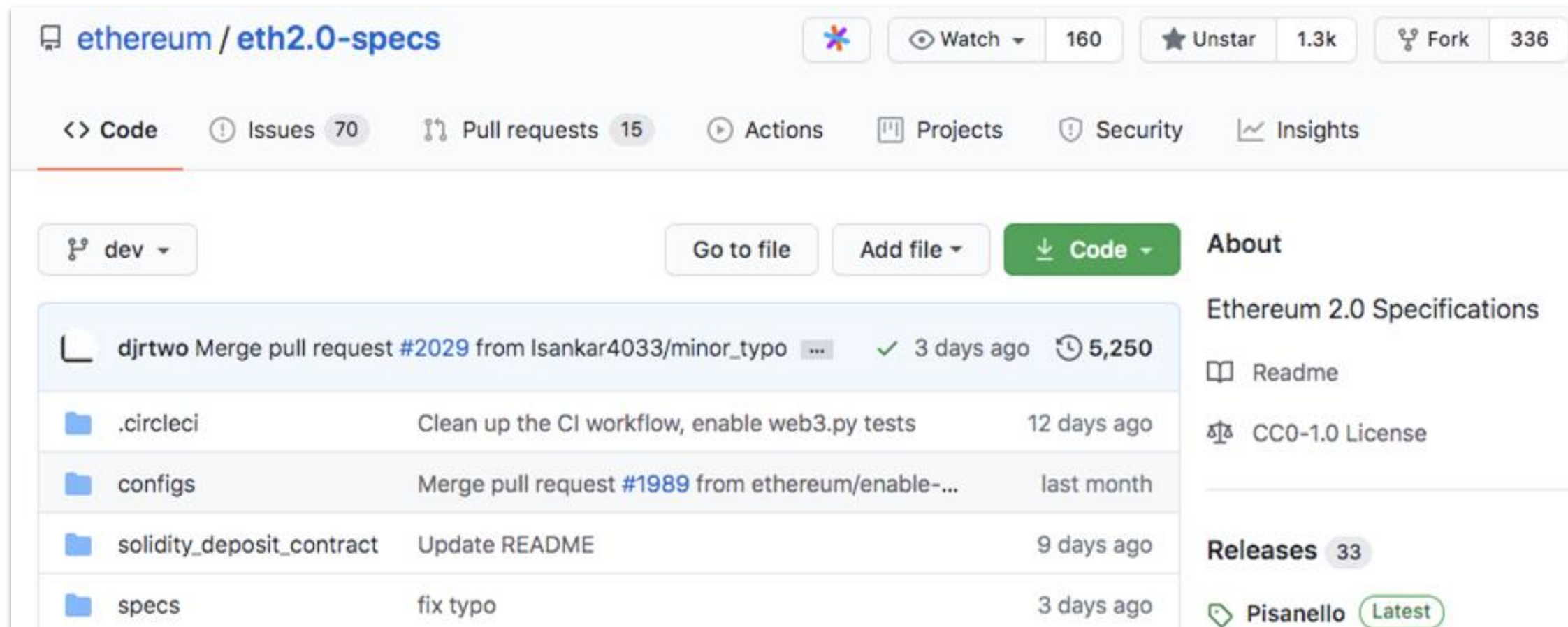


**Reason: The technical details are constantly evolving, and materials other than the specifications may not be up to date (since the Eth2 team does not have the manpower for that).  
(✕There should be more introductory materials in the future as Eth2 sharding becomes increasingly established)**

# Let's Try Reading Eth2 Specifications

Next, we will try to do some on-the-spot reading of specifications on data sharding as an example.

Today's goal: Overcome your fear of specifications



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `ethereum/eth2.0-specs`. The repository has 160 watchers, 1.3k stars, and 336 forks. The main navigation bar includes links for Code, Issues (70), Pull requests (15), Actions, Projects, Security, and Insights. Below the navigation bar, there are buttons for 'dev' branch, 'Go to file', 'Add file', and 'Code'. The repository description is 'Ethereum 2.0 Specifications'. The 'About' section includes a 'Readme' link and a 'CC0-1.0 License'. The 'Releases' section shows 33 releases, with the latest release being 'Pisanello'. The file list shows several folders: `.circleci` (Clean up the CI workflow, enable web3.py tests, 12 days ago), `configs` (Merge pull request #1989 from ethereum/enable-..., last month), `solidity_deposit_contract` (Update README, 9 days ago), and `specs` (fix typo, 3 days ago).

<https://github.com/ethereum/eth2.0-specs>

- **GitHub eth2.0-specs**
  - [PR #2146](#)
  - [PR #2172](#)
- **HackMD**
  - [An explanation of the sharding + DAS proposal](#) by Vitalik

# The End!



[@nrryuya\\_jp](#)



[@nrryuya](#)