

## Constants Needed

### GaAs material parameters:

Band gap energy at 300 K:  $E_G = 1.42 \text{ eV}$

Electron affinity:  $\chi = 4.07 \text{ eV}$

Relative permittivity:  $\epsilon_s/\epsilon_o = 12.9$

Effective mass:      Electron:  $m_e^* = 0.067m_o$       Hole:  $m_h^* = 0.47m_o$

Mobility:      Electron:  $\mu_n = 8500 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V}\cdot\text{s}$       Hole:  $\mu_p = 400 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V}\cdot\text{s}$

Diffusion coefficient: Electron:  $D_n = 200 \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}$       Hole:  $D_p = 10 \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}$

### GaP material parameters

Band gap energy at 300 K:  $E_G = 2.3 \text{ eV}$

Effective mass:      Electron:  $m_e^* = 0.12m_o$       Hole:  $m_h^* = 0.5m_o$

### Si material parameters

Band gap energy at 300 K:  $E_G = 1.12 \text{ eV}$

Effective mass:      Electron:  $m_e^* = m_o$       Hole:  $m_h^* = 0.7m_o$

### Physical Constants:

Permittivity of vacuum:  $\epsilon_o = 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \text{ F/cm}$

Permeability of free space  $\mu_o = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ Henry/meter}$

Planck's constant:  $h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}$       Speed of light:  $c = 3.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm/s}$

Electronic charge:  $q = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$       Electron rest mass:  $m_o = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$

Boltzmann constant:  $k_B = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$       Thermal energy at 300 K:  $k_B T = 0.0259 \text{ eV}$

Energy conversion:  $1 \text{ eV} = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$

Thermal voltage (at  $T = 300 \text{ K}$ )       $V_t = \frac{kT}{q} \quad 25.86 \text{ millivolt}$

$1 \text{ eV} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$

Integral tables:

$$\int_0^{\infty} \sqrt{x} e^{-nx} dx = \frac{1}{2n} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{n}}$$

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{e^{-nx}}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{n}}$$