# Erwin T. Lau

Phone: +1-773-704-8608 Email: ethlau@gmail.com https://ethlau.github.io

## **Education**

- Ph.D., Astronomy & Astrophysics, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA, 08/2010
- M.S., Astronomy & Astrophysics, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA, 03/2006
- B.S., Astronomy and General Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA, 05/2004
- B.S.E., Engineering Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA, 05/2004

# **Professional Research Experience**

• Center for Astrophysics | Harvard & Smithsonian

Visiting Scientist, 01/2021–present

Advisor: Akos Bogdán

• University of Miami, Department of Physics

Postdoctoral Associate, 01/2018-present

Advisor: Nico Cappelluti

• Yale University, Department of Physics, Yale Center for Astronomy & Astrophysics

Associate Research Scientist, 09/2015-10/2017

Postdoctoral Associate, 09/2011-08/2015

Advisor: Daisuke Nagai

Shanghai Astronomical Observatory, Key Laboratory for Research in Galaxies and Cosmology

Postdoctoral Fellow, 09/2010-08/2011

Advisor: Xiaohu Yang

• University of Chicago, Department of Astronomy & Astrophysics

Graduate Research Assistant, 09/2005-08/2010

Advisor: Andrey V. Kravtsov

• University of Michigan, Department of Physics

Undergraduate Research Assistant, 09/2003-04/2004

Advisor: Tim A. McKay

## References

Dr. Ákos Bogdán Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory abogdan@cfa.harvard.edu
Prof. Nico Cappelluti University of Miami ncappelluti@miami.edu
Prof. Daisuke Nagai Yale University daisuke.nagai@yale.edu
Prof. Andrey V. Kravtsov University of Chicago kravtsov@uchicago.edu

### **Research Interests**

Computational, theoretical, and statistical modeling of galaxy clusters, groups and massive galaxies, and on their observational signatures in X-ray and microwave. Galaxy clusters and groups as cosmological probes. Physical processes in the intracluster medium. Diffuse emissions from the Intergalactic Medium and the Circumgalactic Medium. Astronomical software development.

### **Awards**

- Chandra Archival Proposal, Cycle 25, "Constraining S<sub>8</sub> with X-ray Angular Power Spectrum of Galaxy Clusters", USD 81k
- XSEDE Computing Research Allocation TG-AST190003, "Simulating Cosmic Weather in Galaxy Clusters", 45k node hours

## **Selected Invited Talks**

2024/11	Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, CCAPP Seminar
2023/8	CMB-S4 Collaboration Meeting, Plenary Session
2022/10	University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, Cosmology Seminar
2022/1	Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge, MA, High Energy Astrophysics Seminar
2021/10	Boise State University, Boise, Idaho, Computing Colloquium
2019/6	INAF-OAS, Bologna, Italy, Cluster Talk
2017/9	Yale University, CT, USA, Astronomy Colloquium
2017/2	Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, NY, USA, Astrophysics Colloquium
2017/1	Kavli Institute for the Physics and Mathematics of the Universe, Kashiwa, Japan, Astrophysics Seminar
2017/1	Academia Sinica Institute of Astronomy and Astrophysics, Taipei, Taiwan, Special Seminar
2016/1	Shanghai Astronomical Observatory, Shanghai, China, Special Seminar
2016/1	Kavli Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics, Peking University, Beijing, Lunch Seminar
2015/9	Kavli Institute for the Physics and Mathematics of the Universe, Kashiwa, Japan, Astrophysics Lunch Talk
2015/3	University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, Physics Seminar
2014/3	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA, Cluster Seminar
2013/10	Brown University, Providence, RI, USA, Astrophysics Seminar
2012/8	Shanghai Astronomical Observatory, Shanghai, China, Cosmology Seminar
2012/4	Yale University, New Haven, CT, USA, Cosmology Seminar
2010/3	University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, USA, Cluster Seminar

# **Conference and Workshop Presentations**

2024/12 "Cosmology and Galaxy Astrophysics with Simulations & Machine Learning", CCA, Manhattan, NY, USA 2024/9 "First eROSITA International Conference", MPE, Garching, Germany 2024/8 "Multiphase Madness CGM Workshop", CfA, Cambridge, MA 2024/7 "EAS Meeting 2024", Padova, Italy 2023/7 "CMB-S4 Summer Collaboration Meeting 2023", SLAC, Menlo Park, CA 2022/12 "CAMELS Workshop", CCA, Manhattan, NY, USA 2022/6 "AGN Feeding and Feedback II", Sesto, Italy 2022/4 Galaxy Cluster Symposium, STSci, Baltimore, MD, USA 2019/6 XMM Workshop on Extended X-ray Sources, ESAC, Madrid, Spain 2019/1 223th AAS meeting, Seattle, WA, USA 2018/12 "Miami 2018: Topical Physics Conference", Fort Lauderdale, FL, USA 2018/10 "Accretion Histories of AGN Workshop", Miami, FL, USA "Alpine Cosmology Workshop 2018", Alagna Valsesia, Italy 2018/7 2018/6 "AGN Feeding and Feedback", Sesto, Italy 2017/8 "From Chandra to Lynx: Taking the Sharpest X-ray Vision Fainter and Farther", Cambridge, MA, USA 2016/12 "Galaxy clusters: Physics Laboratories and Cosmological Probes", Cambridge, UK "ICM Physics and Modelling", Max Planck Institute for Astrophysics, Garching, Germany 2015/6 2015/3 "Astroparticle View of Galaxy Clusters", Hiroshima University, Hiroshima, Japan 2015/3 "SnowCluster 2015", Snowmass, UT, USA 2014/6 "Cluster Paris 2014", Paris, France 2013/3 "SnowCluster 2013", Snowmass, UT, USA 2012/11 Galaxy Cluster Workshop, Ringberg, Germany 2012/8 28th IAU General Assembly, Beijing, China 2012/6 220th AAS Meeting, Anchorage, AK, USA 2012/3 "Turbulence in Cosmic Structure Formation", ASU, Tempe, AZ, USA 2011/9 "Cosmology with X-ray and SZE Observations of Galaxy Clusters", Huntsville, AL, USA 2011/3 "Astrophysics and Cosmology with Galaxy Clusters", KITP, Santa Barbara, CA, USA "From Massive Galaxy Formation to Dark Energy", IPMU, Kashiwa, Chiba, Japan 2010/7 10th "Great Lakes Cosmology Workshop", Chicago, IL, USA 2010/6 2010/1 215th AAS meeting, Washington, DC, USA "Clusters of Galaxies as Cosmological Probes", Aspen, CO, USA 2007/2

### **Professional Activities and Academic Services**

#### Referee for:

- Nature Communications
- The Astrophysical Journal
- The Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society
- Astronomy & Astrophysics
- Research in Astronomy & Astrophysics
- RAS Techniques and Instruments

Review Panelist, National Science Foundation - Astronomy and Astrophysics Research Grants, 2023 Peer Reviewer, *Chandra* Cycle 20 Peer Review, 2018 Sprint Coordinator, The LSST Dark Energy Science Collaboration, 2024/7 -present Organizer, Cosmology Seminar at Yale University, 2012–2014

## **Scientific Collaborations**

Member, The LSST Dark Energy Science Collaboration, 2017-current Provisional Member, The CMB-S4 Collaboration, 2022-current Member, the OLIMPO Team, 2023-current

### **Professional Societies**

Member, American Astronomical Society Member, International Astronomical Union

# **Mentoring and Teaching**

Co-supervised undergraduate and graduate students with Prof. Daisuke Nagai at Yale University, Prof. Nico Cappelluti at the University of Miami, and Dr. Ákos Bogdán at the Center for Astrophysics.

#### **Graduate Students**

Naomi Gluck, Yale Physics (2022-current)

### **Undergraduate Students**

Mehika Patel: Yale Undergrad (2022)

Senior Project: "Baryon Pasting on the Cloud"

Amanda Butler Contreras: Yale Undergrad (2020-2022)

Senior Project: "Astrophysical Feedback in the WHIM and the Missing Baryon Problem"

#### Luis Fernando Machado:

Post-Baccalaureate (2020-2021) Project: "Modeling Gas Shapes in Galaxy Clusters and Groups" Yale Undergrad (2016 - 2017) Project: "Modeling HST-COS Observations of Galaxy Cluster Outskirts"

Guanhua Chen: UMiami Undergrad (2019)

Project: "Semi-Analytic Modeling of X-ray and SZ Cross Power Spectra of Galaxy Clusters and Groups

Emil Öhman: Yale Undergrad (2015 - 2017)

Junior Project: "High resolution modeling of gas properties in galaxy cluster outskirts"

Senior Project: "Nature of gas streams and cold fronts in cosmological simulations of galaxy clusters"

Mari Kawakatsu: Yale Undergrad (2016 - 2017)

Senior Project: "Improving Galaxy Cluster Mass Measurements with Machine Learning Techniques"

Julia Menzel: Yale Undergrad (2015 - 2016)

Senior Project: "Streaming gas motions in galaxy clusters"

Joshua Burt, Yale Grad Student, Physics (2014-2015)

Summer Project: "Finding Gas Filaments in the Outskirts of Galaxy Clusters"

Christopher Cappiello: Yale Undergrad (2013 - 2015)

Awarded DeForest Pioneer Prize in Physics, Yale University, 2015

Senior Project: "Shapes of Galaxy Clusters"

Maya Fishbach: Yale Undergrad (2013 - 2015)

Awarded Howard L. Schultz Prize in Physics, Yale University, 2015

Senior Project: "Evolution of the filamentary gas flows in simulated galaxy clusters" Junior Project: "Cluster Merger Simulations with Self-Interacting Dark Matter"

Hendrik Kits van Heyningen: Yale Undergrad (2013-2014)

Awarded DeForest Pioneer Prize in Physics, Yale University, 2014

Senior Project: "Modified Gravity & Dark Energy in Spherical Collapse Model"

Benjamin Elder, Yale Grad Student, Physics (2012-2013)

First Year Project: "Cosmological Simulations with Self-Interacting Dark Matter"

Dan Steinbrook: Yale Undergrad (Summer 2012)

Summer Project: "Effects of f(R) gravity on the Shapes of Galaxy Clusters"

Elizabeth Peng: Yale Undergrad (2011-2012)

Senior Project: "Mock ASTRO-H Simulations of Galaxy Clusters"

### **Teaching Experience**

Graduate Teaching Assistant, University of Chicago, 2004–2005, 2007

# **Publications by Erwin T. Lau**

#### **Published and Submitted Journal Publications**

- 1. Cerini, G., Bellomi, E., Cappelluti, N., Khizroev, S., Lau, E. T., Natarajan, P., ZuHone, J., Revisiting galaxy cluster scaling relations through dark matter-gas coherence: scatter dependence on dynamical state, 2025, ApJ submitted
- 2. Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Bogdán, Á.. Medlock, I., Genel, S., Angles-Alcazar, D., Oppenheimer, B. D., Battaglia, N., Villaescusa-Navarro, F., *X-raying CAMELS: Constraining Baryonic Feedback in the Circum-Galactic Medium with the CAMELS simulations and eRASS X-ray Observations*, 2025, ApJ accepted, arXiv:2412.04559
- 3. Lau, Erwin T., Bogdán, Ákos, Nagai, Daisuke, Cappelluti, Nico, Shirasaki, Masato, *Cosmology and Astrophysics with the Diffuse eRASS1 X-ray Angular Power Spectrum*, 2025, ApJ 983, 8 arXiv:2410.22397
- Hernández-Martínez, Elena, Genel, Shy, Villaescusa-Navarro, Francisco, Steinwandel, Ulrich P., Lee, Max E., Lau, Erwin T., Spergel, David N., Cosmological and Astrophysical Parameter Inference from Stacked Galaxy Cluster Profiles Using CAMELS-zoomGZ, 2025, ApJ, 981,170, arXiv:2410.10942
- 5. Lau, Erwin T., Nagai, Daisuke, Farahi, Arya, Ishiyama, Tomoaki, Miyatake, Hironao, Osato, Ken, Shirasaki, Masato, *Baryon Pasting the Uchuu Lightcone Simulation*, 2025, ApJ, 980, 122, arXiv:2411.00108
- 6. Shirasaki, Masato, Sifón, Cristóbal, Miyatake, Hironao, Lau, Erwin, Zhang, Zhuowen, Bahcall, Neta, Devlin, Mark, Dunkley, Jo, Farahi, Arya, Hilton, Matt, Lin, Yen-Ting, Nagai, Daisuke, Staggs, Suzanne T., Sunayama, Tomomi, Spergel, David, Wollack, Edward J., Masses of Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Galaxy Clusters Detected by The Atacama Cosmology Telescope: Stacked Lensing Measurements with Subaru HSC Year 3 data, 2024, Physical Review D, 110, 103006, arXiv:2407.08201
- 7. Singh, Priyanka, **Lau, Erwin T.**, Faerman, Yakov, Stern, Jonathan, Nagai, Daisuke, *Comparison of models for the warm-hot circumgalactic medium around Milky Way-like galaxies*, 2024, MNRAS, 532, 3222, arXiv:2407.06555
- 8. Lee, Max E., Genel, Shy, Wandelt, Benjamin D., Zhang, Benjamin, Delgado, Ana Maria, Pandey, Shivam, **Lau, Erwin T.**, Carr, Christopher, Cook, Harrison Nagai, Daisuke, Angles-Alcazar, Daniel, Villaescusa-Navarro, Francisco, Bryan, Greg L., *Zooming by in the CARPoolGP Lane: New CAMELS-TNG Simulations of Zoomed-in Massive Halos*, 2024, ApJ, 968, 11, arXiv:2403.10609
- 9. Zhang, Z., Farahi, A., Nagai, D., **Lau, E. T.**, Frieman, J., Ricci, M., von der Linden, A., Wu, H.-Y., and the LSST Dark Energy Science Collaboration, *Impact of Property Covariance on Cluster Weak lensing Scaling Relations*, 2024, MNRAS, 530, 3127, arXiv:2310.18266
- Zhang, C., Zhuravleva, I., Markevitch, M., ZuHone, J., Mernier, F., Biffi, V., Bogdán, Á., Chakraborty, P., Churazov, E., Dolag, K., Ettori, S.., Forman, W. R., Jones, C., Khabibullin, I., Kilbourne, C., Kraft, R., Lau, E. T., Lin, S.-C., Nagai, D., Nelson, D., Ogorzałek, A., Rasia, E., Sarkar, A., Simionescu, A., Su, Y., Vogelsberger, M., Walker, S., *Mapping the Intracluster Medium in the Era of High-resolution X-ray Spectroscopy*, 2024, MNRAS, 530, 4234, arXiv:2310.02225
- Bogdán, Á., Khabibullin, I., Kovács, O. E., Schellenberger, G., ZuHone, J., Burchett. J. N., Dolag. K.,, Churazov. E., Forman, W. R., Jones. C., Kilbourne, K., Kraft, R. P., Lau, E., Markevitch, M., McCammon, D., Nagai, D., Nelson, D., Ogorzałek, A., Oppenheimer, B. D., Sarkar, A., Su, Y., Truong, N., Veilleux, S., Vladutescu-Zopp. S., Zhuravleva, I., Circumgalactic Medium on the Largest Scales: Detecting X-Ray Absorption Lines with Large-area Microcalorimeters, 2023, ApJ, 953, 42, arXiv:2306.05449
- 12. Butler Contreras, A., Lau, E. T., Oppenheimer, B. D., Bogdán, A., Tillman, M., Nagai, D., Kovács, O. E., Burkhart, B., X-ray absorption lines in the warm-hot intergalactic medium: probing Chandra observations with the CAMEL simulations, 2023, MNRAS, 519, 2251, arXiv:2211.15675

- 13. Lau, E. T., Bogdán, Á., Chadayammuri, U., Nagai, D., Kraft, R., Cappelluti, N., *The X-ray Angular Power Spectrum of Extended Sources in the eROSITA Final Equatorial Depth Survey*, 2023, MNRAS, 518, 1496, arXiv:2204.13105
- Moser, E., Battaglia, N., Nagai, D. Lau, E., Machado Poletti Valle, L. F., Villaescusa-Navarro, F., Amodeo, S., Anglés-Alcázar, D., Bryan, G. L., Davé, R., Hernquist, L., Vogelsberger, M., The Circumgalactic Medium from the CAMELS Simulations: Forecasting Constraints on Feedback Processes from Future Sunyaev-Zeldovich Observations, 2022, ApJ, 933, 133, arXiv:2201.02708
- 15. Villaescusa-Navarro, Francisco; Genel, Shy; Angles-Alcazar, Daniel; Thiele, Leander; Dave, Romeel; Narayanan, Desika; Nicola, Andrina; Li, Yin; Villanueva-Domingo, Pablo; Wandelt, Benjamin; Spergel, David N.; Somerville, Rachel S.; Zorrilla Matilla, Jose Manuel; Mohammad, Faizan G.; Hassan, Sultan; Shao, Helen; Wadekar, Digvijay; Eickenberg, Michael; Wong, Kaze W. K.; Contardo, Gabriella; Jo, Yongseok; Moser, Emily; Lau, Erwin T.; Machado Poletti Valle, Luis Fernando; Perez, Lucia A.; Nagai, Daisuke; Battaglia, Nicholas; Vogelsberger, Mark, *The CAMELS Multifield Dataset: Learning the Universe's Fundamental Parameters with Artificial Intelligence*, 2022, ApJS, 259, 61, arXiv:2109.10915
- 16. Stapelberg, S., Tchernin, C., Hug, D., Lau, E. T., Bartelmann, M., *Triaxiality in galaxy clusters: Mass versus Potential reconstructions*, 2021 A&A, 663, A17 arXiv:2012.13413
- 17. Aung, H., Nagai, D., Lau, E. T., Shock and Splash: Gas and Dark Matter Halo Boundaries around ΛCDM Galaxy Clusters, 2021, MNRAS, 508, 2071, arXiv:2012.00977
- 18. Machado Poletti Valle, L. F., Avestruz, C., Barnes, D. J., Farahi, A., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., SHAPing the Gas: Understanding Gas Shapes in Dark Matter Haloes with Interpretable Machine Learning, 2021, MNRAS, 507, 1468 arXiv:2011.12987
- 19. Lau, E. T., Hearin, A. P., Nagai, D., Cappelluti, N., Correlations between Triaxial Shapes and Formation History of Dark Matter Haloes, 2021, MNRAS, 500, 1029, arXiv:2006.09420
- Simionescu, A.; Ettori, S.; Werner, N.; Nagai, D.; Vazza, F.; Akamatsu, H.; Pinto, C.; de Plaa, J.; Wijers, N.; Nelson, D.; Pointecouteau, E.; Pratt, G. W.; Spiga, D.; Lau, E.; Rossetti, M.; Gastaldello, F.; Biffi, V.; Bulbul, E.; den Herder, J. W.; Eckert, D. Fraternali, F.; Mingo, B.; Pareschi, G.; Pezzulli, G.; Reiprich, T. H.; Schaye, J.; Walker, S. A.; Werk, J., Voyage through the Hidden Physics of the Cosmic Web, 2021, Experimental Astronomy, 51, 1043, arXiv:1908.01778
- 21. Comparat, J., Eckert, D., Finoguenov, A., Schmidt, R., Sanders, J., Nagai, D., Lau, E. T., Kaefer, F., Pacaud, F., Clerc, N., Reiprich, T. H., Bulbul, E., Ider Chitham, J., Chuang, C.-H., Ghirardini, Vi., Gonzalez-Perez, V., Gozaliazl, G., Kirkpatrick, C. C., Klypin, A., Merloni, A., Nandra, K., Liu, T., Prada, F., Ramos-Ceja, M. E., Salvato, M., Seppi, R., Tempel, E., Yepes, G., Full-sky photon simulation of clusters and active galactic nuclei in the soft X-rays for eROSITA, 2020, The Open Journal of Astrophysics, 3, 13, arXiv:2008.08404
- 22. Tchernin, C., Lau, E. T., Stapelberg, S., Hug, D., Bartelmann, M., Characterizing galaxy clusters by their gravitational potential: systematics of cluster potential reconstruction, 2020, A&A, 644, A126, arXiv:2008.01107
- 23. Shirasaki, M., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Probing Cosmology and Cluster Astrophysics with Multi-Wavelength Surveys I. Correlation Statistics, 2020, MNRAS, 491, 235, arXiv:1909.02179
- 24. Chen, H., Avestruz, C., Kravtsov, A V., **Lau, E. T.**, Nagai, D., *Imprints of mass accretion history on the shape of the intracluster medium and the T<sub>X</sub> M relation*, 2019, MNRAS, 490, 2380 arXiv:1903.08662
- 25. Shi, X., Nagai, D., **Lau, E. T.**, *Multiscale analysis of turbulence evolution in the density-stratified intracluster medium*, 2018, MNRAS, 481, 1075 arXiv:1806.05056

- 26. Shirasaki, M., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Modelling Baryonic Effects on Galaxy Cluster Mass Profiles, 2018, MNRAS, 477, 2804, arXiv:1711.06366
- 27. ZuHone, J. A., Kowalik, K.; Öhman, E., Lau, E., Nagai, D., The Galaxy Cluster Merger Catalog: An Online Repository of Mock Observations from Simulated Galaxy Cluster Mergers, 2018, ApJS, 234, 4, arXiv:1609.04121
- 28. Zinger, E., Dekel, A., Birnboim, Y., Nagai, D., Lau, E., Kravtsov, A. V., Cold Fronts and Shocks Formed by Gas Streams in Galaxy Clusters, 2018, MNRAS, 476, 56, arXiv:1609.05308
- 29. Ota, N., Nagai, D., **Lau, E. T.**, Constraining hydrostatic mass bias of galaxy clusters with high-resolution X-ray spectroscopy, 2018, PASJ, 70, 51, arXiv:1507.02730
- 30. Lau, E. T., Gaspari, M., Nagai, D., Coppi, P., Physical Origins of Gas Motions in Galaxy Cluster Cores: Interpreting Hitomi Observations of the Perseus Cluster, 2017, ApJ, 849, 54, arXiv:1705.06280
- 31. Tchernin, C., Eckert, D., Ettori, S., Pointecouteau, E., Paltani, S., Molendi, S., Hurier, G., Gastaldello, F., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Roncarelli, M., Rossetti, M., *The XMM Cluster Outskirts Project (X-COP): Physical conditions to the virial radius of Abell 2142*, 2016, A&A, 595, A42, arXiv:1606.05657
- 32. Avestruz, C., Nagai, D., **Lau, E. T.**, Stirred, not Clumped: Evolution of Temperature Profiles in the Outskirts of Galaxy Clusters, 2016, ApJ, 833, 227, arXiv:1605.01723
- 33. Shirasaki, M., Nagai, D., Lau, E. T., Covariance in the Thermal SZ-Weak Lensing Mass Scaling Relation of Galaxy Clusters, 2016, MNRAS, 460, 3913, arXiv:1603.08609
- 34. Shi, X., Komatsu, E., Nagai, D., Lau, E. T., Analytical model for non-thermal pressure in galaxy clusters III. Removing the hydrostatic mass bias, 2016, MNRAS, 455, 2936, arXiv:1507.04338
- 35. Sembolini, F., Yepes, G., Pearce, F. R., Knebe, A., Kay, S. T., Power, C., Cui, W., Beck, A. M., Borgani, S., Dalla Vecchia, C., Davé, R., Elahi, P. J., February, S., Huang, S., Hobbs, A., Katz, N., **Lau, E.**, McCarthy, I. G., Murante, G., Nagai, D., Nelson, K., Newton, R. D. A., Perret, V., Puchwein, E., Read, J. I., Saro, A., Schaye, J., Teyssier, R., Thacker, R. J., nIFTy galaxy cluster simulations I. Dark matter and non-radiative models, 2016, MNRAS, 457, 2063, arXiv:1503.06065
- 36. Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Avestruz, C., Nelson, K., Vikhlinin, A., Mass Accretion and its Effects on the Self-similarity of Gas Profiles in the Outskirts of Galaxy Clusters, 2015, ApJ, 806, 86, arXiv:1411.5361
- 37. Avestruz, C., Nagai, D., Lau, E. T., Nelson, K., Non-Equilibrium Electrons in the Outskirts of Galaxy Clusters, 2015, ApJ, 808, 176, arXiv:1410.8142
- 38. Rasia, E., Lau, E. T., Borgani, S., Nagai, D., Dolag K., Avestruz, C., Granato, G. L., Mazzotta, P., Murante, G., Nelson, K., Ragone-Figueroa, C., *Temperature Structure of the Intra-Cluster Medium from SPH and AMR simulation*, 2014, ApJ, 791, 96, arXiv:1406.4410
- 39. Zhuravleva, I., Churazov, E., Schekochihin, A. A., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Gaspari, M., Allen, S. W., Nelson, K., Parrish, I. J. *The relation between gas density and velocity power spectra in galaxy clusters: qualitative treatment and cosmological simulations* 2014, ApJL, 788, L13, arXiv:1404.5306
- 40. Gaspari, M., Churazov, E., Nagai, D., **Lau, E. T.**, Zhuravleva, I., *The relation between gas density and velocity power spectra in galaxy clusters: high-resolution hydrodynamic simulations and the role of conduction*, 2014, A&A, 569, A67, arXiv:1404.5302
- 41. Nelson, K., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Hydrodynamic Simulation of Non-thermal Pressure Profiles of Galaxy Clusters, 2014, ApJ, 792, 25, arXiv:1404.4636

- 42. Avestruz, C., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Vikhlinin, A., Testing X-ray Measurements of Galaxy Cluster Outskirts with Cosmological Simulations, 2014, ApJ, 797, 117, arXiv:1404.4634
- 43. Wang, L., Yang, X., Shen, S., Mo, H. J., van den Bosch., F. C., Luo, W., Wang, Y., Lau, E. T., Wang, Q. D., Kang, X., Li, R., Measuring the X-ray luminosities of SDSS DR7 clusters from RASS, 2014, MNRAS, 439, 611, arXiv:1312.7417
- 44. Harvey, D., Tittley, E., Massey, R., Kitching, T. D., Taylor, A., Pike, S. R., Kay, S. T., Lau, E. T., & Nagai, D., On the cross-section of Dark Matter using substructure infall into galaxy clusters, 2014, MNRAS, 441, 404, arXiv:1310.1731
- 45. Nelson, K., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Rudd, D. H., & Yu, L., Weighing Galaxy Clusters with Gas. II. On the Origins of Hydrostatic Mass Bias in ΛCDM Galaxy Clusters, 2014, ApJ, 782, 107, arXiv:1308.6589
- 46. Nagai, D., Lau, E. T., Avestruz, C., Nelson, K., & Rudd, D. H., Predicting Merger-Induced Gas Motions in ΛCDM Galaxy Clusters, 2013, ApJ, 777, 137, arXiv:1307.2251
- 47. Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., & Nelson, K., Weighing Galaxy Clusters with Gas. I. On the Methods of Computing Hydrostatic Mass Bias, 2013, ApJ, 777, 151, arXiv:1306.3993
- 48. Khedekar, S., Churazov, E., Kravtsov, A., Zhuravleva, I., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., & Sunyaev, R., Bias from gas inhomogeneities in the pressure profiles as measured from X-ray and Sunyaev-Zeldovich observations, 2013, MNRAS, 431, 954, arXiv:1211.3358
- 49. Zhuravleva, I., Churazov, E., Kravtsov, A., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., & Sunyaev, R., *Quantifying properties of ICM inhomogeneities*, 2012, MNRAS, 428, 3274, arXiv:1210.6706
- 50. Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Kravtsov, A. V., Vikhlinin,, A., & Zentner, A. R., Constraining Cluster Physics with the Shape of X-Ray Clusters: Comparison of Local X-Ray Clusters Versus ΛCDM Clusters, 2012, ApJ, 755, 116, arXiv:1201.2168
- 51. Eckert, D., Vazza, F., Ettori, S., Molendi, S. Nagai, D., Lau, E. T., Roncarelli, M., Rossetti, M., Snowden, S. L., & Gastaldello, F., *The Gas Distribution in the Outer Regions of Galaxy Clusters*, 2012, A&A, 541, A75, arXiv:1111.0020
- 52. Lau, E. T., Characterizing Galaxy Clusters with Gravitational Potential, 2011, ApJ, 736, 145, arXiv:1009.2124
- 53. Nagai, D., & Lau, E. T., Gas Clumping in the Outskirts of ΛCDM Clusters, 2011, ApJL, 731 L10, arXiv:1103.0280
- 54. Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., Kravtsov, A. V., & Zentner, A. R., Shapes of Gas, Gravitational Potential and Dark Matter in ACDM Clusters, 2011, ApJ, 734, 93, arXiv:1003.2270
- 55. Shaw, L. D., Nagai, D., Bhattacharya, S., Lau, E. T., Impact of Cluster Physics on the Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Power Spectrum, 2010, ApJ, 725, 1452, arXiv:1006.1945
- 56. Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., & Kravtsov, A. V., Effects of Baryon Dissipation on the Dark Matter Virial Scaling Relation, 2010, ApJ, 708, 1419, arXiv:0908.2133
- 57. Lau, E. T., Kravtsov, A. V., & Nagai, D., Residual Gas Motions in the Intracluster Medium and Bias on the Hydrostatic Mass Profile, 2009, ApJ, 705, 1129, arXiv:0903.4895
- Becker, M. R., McKay, T. A., Koester, B., Wechsler, R. H., Rozo, E., Evrard, A., Johnston, D., Sheldon, E., Annis, J., Lau, E., Nichol, R., & Miller, C., The Mean and Scatter of the Velocity Dispersion—Optical Richness Relation for maxBCG Galaxy Clusters, 2007, ApJ, 669, 905, arXiv:0704.3614

#### **Publications in preparation**

1. Gluck, N., Lau, E. T., Nagai, D., A Differentiable Model for Hot Gas Profiles in Galaxy Clusters and Groups, 2025, ApJ to be submitted

#### **Other Publications**

- 1. Walker, S., Lau, E., Cluster Outskirts and their Connection to the Cosmic Web, 2022, book chapter in the Section "Galaxy Clusters" (Section Editors: E. Pointecouteau, E. Rasia, A. Simionescu) of the "Handbook of X-ray and Gamma-ray Astrophysics" (Editors in chief: C. Bambi and A. Santangelo), arXiv:2202.07056
- 2. Walker, S.; Nagai, D.; Simionescu, A.; Markevitch, M.; Akamatsu, H.; Arnaud, M.; Avestruz, C.; Bautz, M.; Biffi, V.; Borgani, S.; Bulbul, E.; Churazov, E.; Dolag, K.; Eckert, D.; Ettori, S.; Fujita, Y.; Gaspari, M.; Ghirardini, V.; Kraft, R.; Lau, E. T.; Mantz, A.; Matsushita, K.; McDonald, M.; Miller, E.; Mroczkowski, T.; Nulsen, P.; Okabe, N.; Ota, N.; Pointecouteau, E.; Pratt, G.; Sato, K.; Shi, X.; Tremblay, G.; Tremmel, M.; Vazza, F.; Zhuravleva, I.; Zinger, E.; ZuHone, J., Unveiling the Galaxy Cluster Cosmic Web Connection with X-ray observations in the Next Decade, 2019, Astro2020: Decadal Survey on Astronomy and Astrophysics, science white papers, no. 218; Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society, Vol. 51, Issue 3, id. 218, arXiv:1903.04550