

10 Principles for Good Design

Dieter Rams

1

Good design is innovative

The possibilities for innovation are not, by any means, exhausted. Technological development is always offering new opportunities for innovative design. But innovative design always develops in tandem with innovative technology, and can never be an end in itself.



TP 1 radio/phono combination, 1959, by Dieter Rams for Braun

2

Good design makes a product useful

A product is bought to be used. It has to satisfy certain criteria, not only functional, but also psychological and aesthetic. Good design emphasizes the usefulness of a product whilst disregarding anything that could possibly detract from it.



MPZ 21 multipress citrus juicer, 1972, by Dieter Rams and Jürgen Greubel for Braun

3

Good design is aesthetic

The aesthetic quality of a product is integral to its usefulness because products we use every day affect our person and our well-being. But only well-executed objects can be beautiful.



RT 20 tischsuper radio, 1961, by Dieter Rams for Braun

4

Good design makes a product understandable

It clarifies the product's structure. Better still, it can make the product talk. At best, it is self-explanatory.

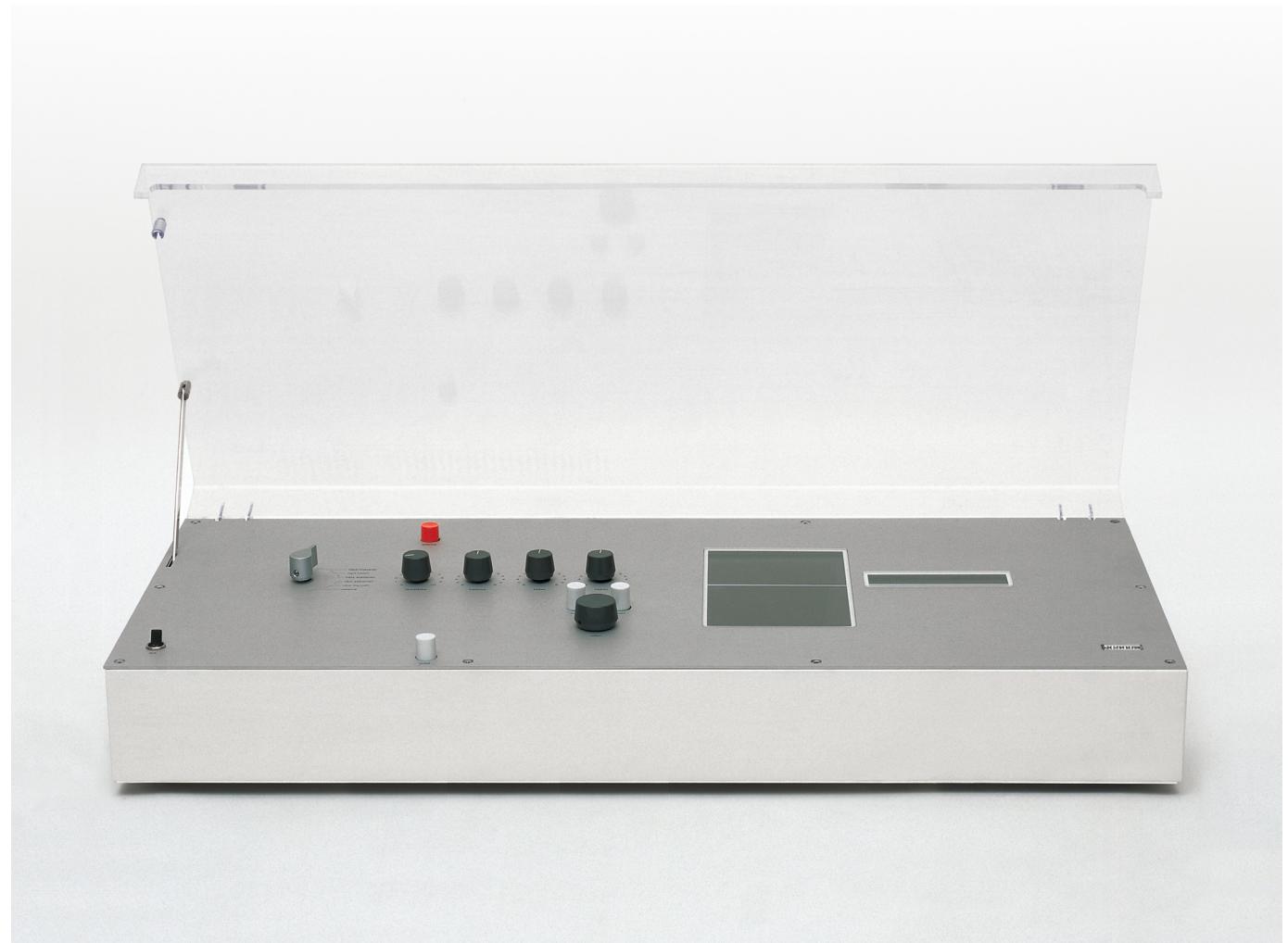


T 1000 world receiver, 1963, by Dieter Rams for Braun

5

Good design is unobtrusive

Products fulfilling a purpose are like tools. They are neither decorative objects nor works of art. Their design should therefore be both neutral and restrained, to leave room for the user's self-expression.



Audio 1, 1962, by Dieter Rams for Braun

6

Good design is honest

It does not make a product more innovative, powerful or valuable than it really is. It does not attempt to manipulate the consumer with promises that cannot be kept.



SK 5 phonosuper, 1958, by Dieter Rams and Hans Gugelot for Braun

7

Good design is long-lasting

It avoids being fashionable and therefore never appears antiquated. Unlike fashionable design, it lasts many years – even in today's throwaway society.

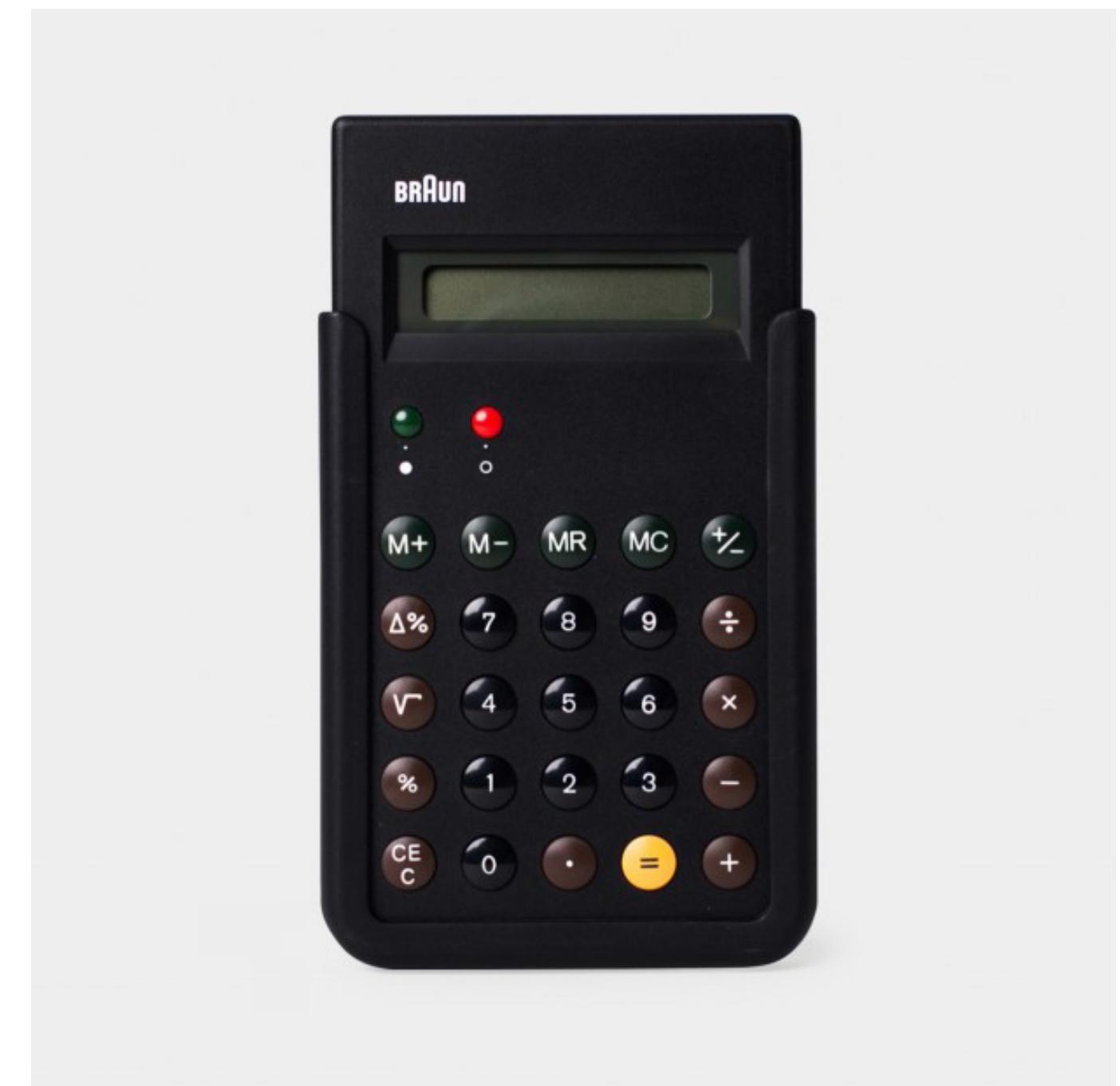


620 Chair Program, 1962, by Dieter Rams for Vitsoe

8

Good design is thorough down to the last detail

Nothing must be arbitrary or left to chance. Care and accuracy in the design process show respect towards the user.



ET 66 calculator, 1987, by Dietrich Lubs for Braun

9

Good design is environmentally-friendly

Design makes an important contribution to the preservation of the environment. It conserves resources and minimizes physical and visual pollution throughout the lifecycle of the product.



606 Universal Shelving System, 1960, by Dieter Rams for Vitsœ

10

Good design is as little design as possible

Less, but better – because it concentrates on the essential aspects, and the products are not burdened with non-essentials.

Back to purity, back to simplicity.



L 2 speaker, 1958, by Dieter Rams for Braun

I always strove for things to be sustainable. By that I mean the development of long-lasting products, products that don't age prematurely, which won't become out of style. Products that will remain neutral, that you can live with longer. I summarized my philosophy in 10 points, and I'm actually very surprised that people today, especially students, still accept them. I didn't intend these 10 points to be set in stone forever. They were actually meant to mutate with time and to change. But apparently things have not changed greatly in the past 50 years.

—Dieter Rams