

## Motivation

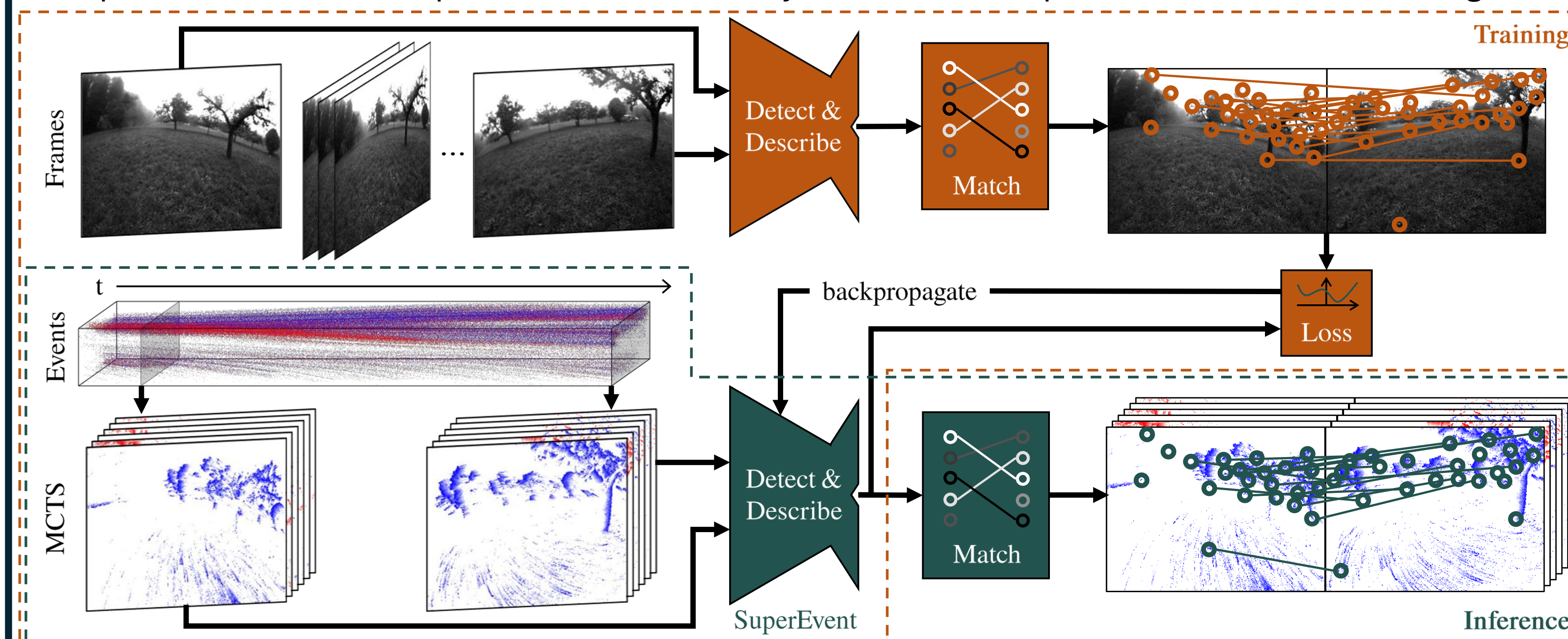
- Highly evolved frame-based SLAM systems employ **keypoint matching**
- Event-based keypoint matching allows **event camera integration**
- Existing approaches struggle with **motion-dependent appearance** of keypoints and **complex noise**

## Contributions

- Scalable **data generation method** to train an even-based keypoint detection and description network
- Novel **event representation** for robust network inference
- Integration into an existing VI-SLAM system, achieving **SOTA Event-SLAM** performance

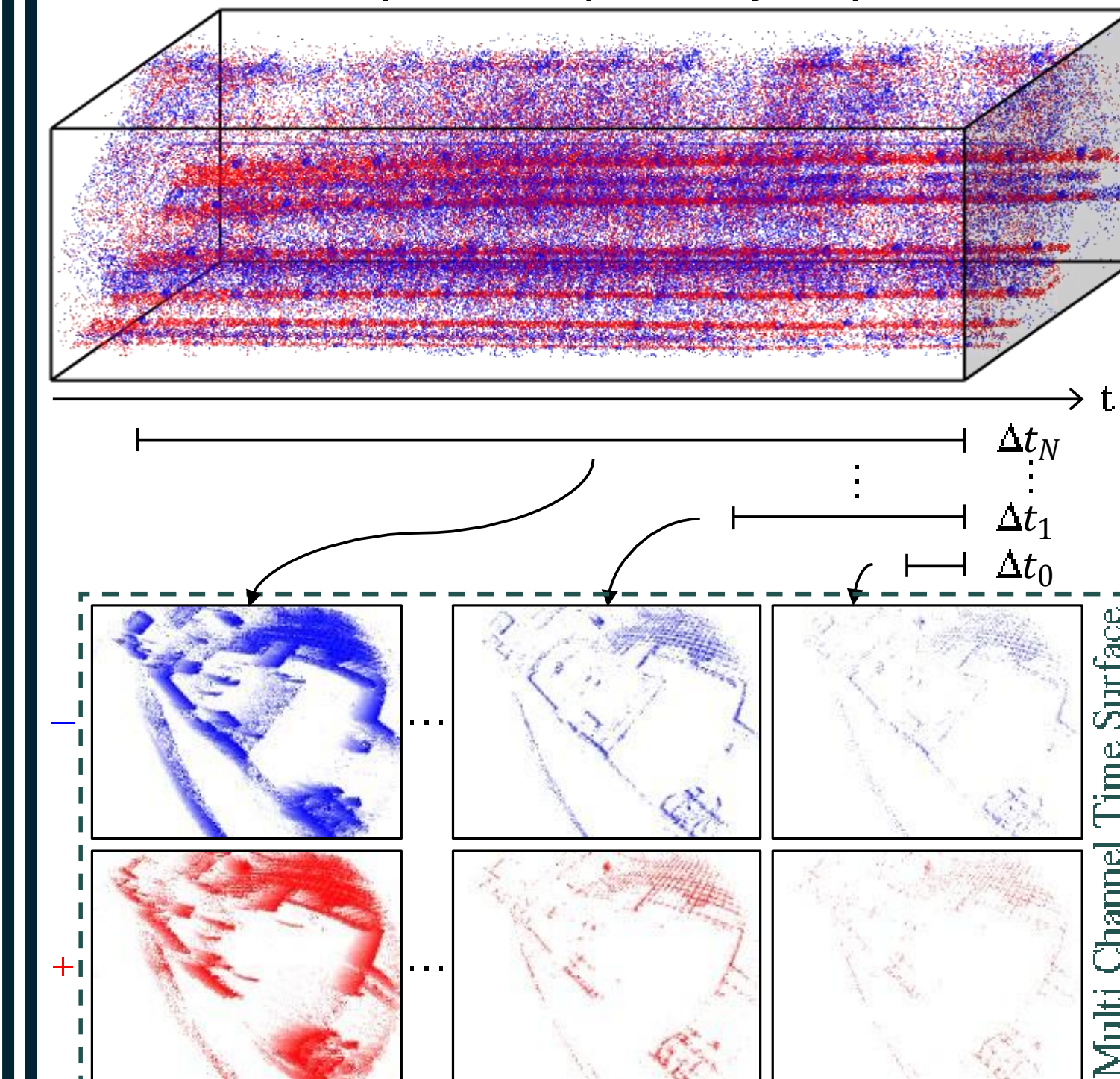
## Data Processing Pipeline

- Pseudo-label generation using SuperPoint+SuperGlue on event-aligned frames
- SuperEvent is trained on pseudo-labels with only event data as input  $\rightarrow$  robust to motion changes

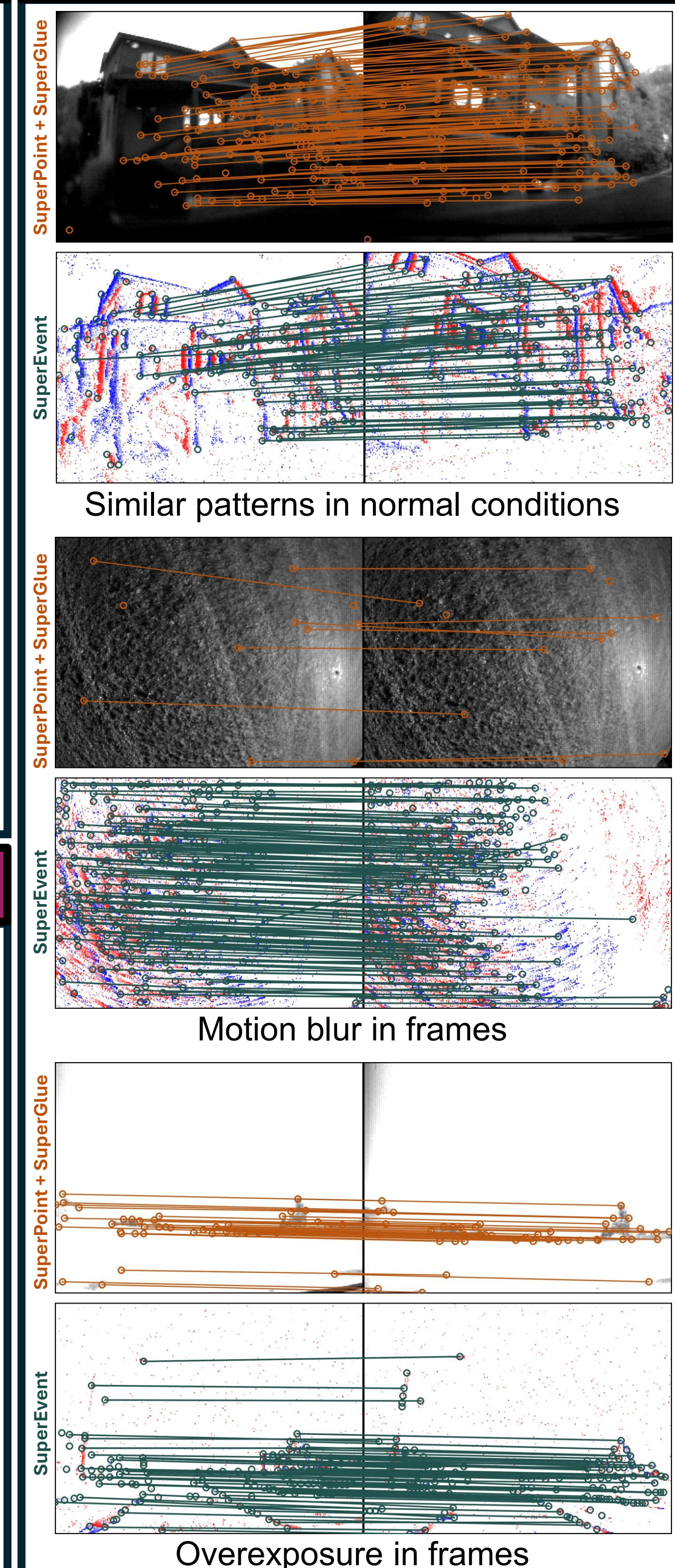


## Multi-Channel Time Surfaces

Best time delta depends on scene motion  $\rightarrow$  stack multiple  $\Delta t$  + polarity separation



## Qualitative Examples (test set)



## Pose Estimation Experiment

Pose Estimation AUC in %

### Event Camera Dataset

| Method                   | @ 5°        | @ 10°       | @ 20°       |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| LLAK                     | 0.7         | 1.4         | 2.1         |
| RATE                     | 3.3         | 8.4         | 18.0        |
| EventPoint               | 1.6         | 3.0         | 5.4         |
| <b>SuperEvent (ours)</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>35.8</b> | <b>46.7</b> |

### Event-aided Direct Sparse Odometry

| Method                   | @ 5°        | @ 10°       | @ 20°       |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| LLAK                     | 0.5         | 0.7         | 1.0         |
| RATE                     | 2.1         | 5.1         | 10.3        |
| EventPoint               | 1.6         | 2.8         | 5.2         |
| <b>SuperEvent (ours)</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>40.1</b> |

## Straightforward SLAM Integration (here: OKVIS2)

### TUM Visual Inertial Event (TUM-VIE) Dataset (*mocap*-sequences, ATE in cm)

| Method                            | Modality       | 1d-trans    | 3d-trans    | 6dof        | desk        | desk2       | Average     |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| DEIO                              | Mono E + IMU   | 1.08        | 1.12        | 1.39        | 1.41        | 1.19        | 1.24        |
| ESVO                              | Stereo E       | 12.54       | 17.19       | 13.46       | 12.92       | 4.42        | 12.11       |
| ES-PTAM                           | Stereo E       | 1.05        | 8.53        | 10.25       | 2.50        | 7.20        | 5.91        |
| ICRA'24                           | Stereo E + IMU | 3.85        | 18.90       | failed      | 8.99        | 9.47        | —           |
| ESVO2                             | Stereo E + IMU | 3.33        | 7.26        | 3.21        | 6.16        | 4.02        | 4.78        |
| <b>OKVIS2 + SuperEvent (ours)</b> | Stereo E + IMU | <b>0.44</b> | <b>0.89</b> | <b>0.43</b> | <b>0.58</b> | <b>0.41</b> | <b>0.55</b> |

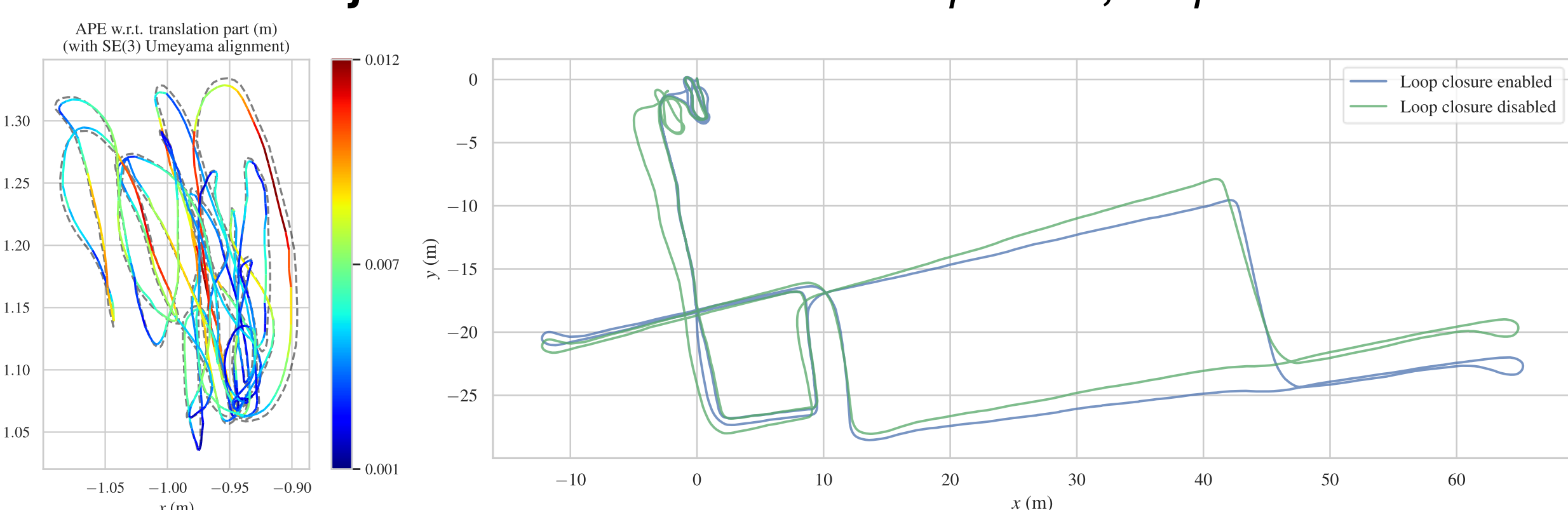
### Loop closure supported (TUM-VIE, ATE in cm)

| Sequence: <i>loop-floor</i> | 0           | 1           | 2           | 3           |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| (estimated length)          | 349 m       | 316 m       | 279 m       | 303 m       |
| Loop closure                | <b>4.96</b> | <b>4.64</b> | <b>8.92</b> | <b>4.74</b> |
| W/o loop closure            | 132.11      | 161.92      | 116.00      | 129.17      |

### Comparison to frame-based SLAM

| Method                            | Rate  | <i>mocap-shake</i> | <i>mocap-shake2</i> | <i>floor2-dark</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| OKVIS2 (frame-based)              | 20 Hz | 50.83              | 66.29               | failed             |
| <b>OKVIS2 + SuperEvent (ours)</b> | 20 Hz | <b>43.71</b>       | <b>43.75</b>        | <b>9.58</b>        |
| <b>OKVIS2 + SuperEvent (ours)</b> | 40 Hz | <b>29.14</b>       | <b>27.37</b>        | <b>9.37</b>        |

### Estimated trajectories on TUM-VIE *mocap-desk, loop-floor3*



**IROS 2025 EvSLAM Challenge**  
 Event-only: 🏆 **Winner**  
 Events+Frames: 🥈 **Second**