## First packet comparison - wireshark on the left, my output on the right

```
Frame 1: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2), Dst: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01: Destination: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)
   Source: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    [Stream index: 0]
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 162.0.180.74, Dst: 192.168.1.99
    0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
    Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 54
    Identification: 0xe884 (59524)
   000. .... = Flags: 0x0 ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 117
Protocol: UDP (17)
    Header Checksum: 0x44dc [validation disabled] [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: 162.0.180.74
    Destination Address: 192.168.1.99
    [Stream index: 0]
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 55701
```

```
[(base) ethaniannicelli@Mac-mini Ethan_Iannicelli_hw1 % python pktsniffer.py -r input
{'read': 'input.pcap', 'filter_type': None, 'filter_value': None, 'tcp': False, 'ud;
Ethernet Header:
  Packet Size: 68
Destination MAC Address: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68
  Source MAC Address: 80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2
Ethertype: 0x0800
IP Header:
   Version: 4
   Header Length: 20
Type of Service: 0x00
   Total Length: 54
   Identification: 0xe884
   Flags: 0x00
   Fragment Offset: 0
Time to Live: 117
   Protocol: 17
   Header Checksum: 0x44dc
  Source IP Address: 162.0.180.74
Desticnation IP Address: 192.168.1.99
Layer UDP
           Source Port: 443
           Destination Port: 55701
           Length: 34
           Checksum: 0x3afe [unverified]
           Checksum Status: Unverified
           Stream index: 0
           Stream Packet Number: 1
           Timestamps
           Time since first frame: 0.000000000 seconds
          Time since previous frame: 0.000000000 seconds
UDP payload (26 bytes)
(base) ethaniannicelli@Mac-mini Ethan Iannicelli hw1 % ■
```

Conversation completeness: Incomplete (4)

# Last packet comparison - wireshark on the left, my output on the right

```
Frame 468: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)
                                                                                                         Ethernet Header:
Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2), Dst: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)

> Destination: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)
                                                                                                            Packet Size: 66
                                                                                                            Destination MAC Address: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68
   Source: Netgear 11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2)
                                                                                                            Source MAC Address: 80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
   [Stream index: 0]
                                                                                                            Ethertype: 0x0800
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 104.16.80.73, Dst: 192.168.1.99
                                                                                                         IP Header:
   0100 ... = Version: 4
... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
                                                                                                            Version: 4
                                                                                                            Header Length: 20
                                                                                                            Type of Service: 0x00
   Identification: 0x357b (13691)
                                                                                                            Total Length: 52
 010. ... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
...0 0000 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
Time to Live: 55
Protocol: TCP (6)
                                                                                                            Identification: 0x357b
                                                                                                            Flags: 0x02
                                                                                                            Fragment Offset: 0
   Header Checksum: 0x93e4 [validation disabled]
                                                                                                            Time to Live: 55
   [Header checksum status: Unverified]
   Source Address: 104.16.80.73
                                                                                                            Protocol: 6
   Destination Address: 192.168.1.99
                                                                                                            Header Checksum: 0x93e4
[Stream index: 11]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 49525, Seq: 1, Ack: 2, Len: 0
                                                                                                            Source IP Address: 104.16.80.73
                                                                                                            Desticnation IP Address: 192.168.1.99
                                                                                                         Layer TCP
                                                                                                                    Source Port: 443
                                                                                                                     Destination Port: 49525
                                                                                                                     Stream index: 3
```

## **Filtering**

Screenshots of the last packet for each filter - wireshark on right, my output on left

Filter: ip.host == 162.0.180.74, host 162.0.180.74

```
Frame 91: 76 bytes on wire (608 bits), 76 bytes captured (608 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68), Dst: Netgear_11:e2:c2
    Destination: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2)
    Source: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    [Stream index: 0]
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.99, Dst: 162.0.180.74
   0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 62
    Identification: 0x0000 (0)
   010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment ... 0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 64
    Protocol: UDP (17)
    Header Checksum: 0x2259 [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: 192,168,1,99
    Destination Address: 162.0.180.74
    [Stream index: 0]
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 55701, Dst Port: 443
Data (34 bytes)
```

```
Ethernet Header:
 Packet Size: 76
 Destination MAC Address: 80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2
 Source MAC Address: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68
 Ethertype: 0x0800
IP Header:
 Version: 4
 Header Length: 20
 Type of Service: 0x00
 Total Length: 62
 Identification: 0x0000
 Flags: 0x02
 Fragment Offset: 0
 Time to Live: 64
 Protocol: 17
 Header Checksum: 0x2259
 Source IP Address: 192.168.1.99
 Desticnation IP Address: 162.0.180.74
Laver UDP
       Source Port: 55701
        Destination Port: 443
       Length: 42
        Checksum: 0xff98 [unverified]
        Checksum Status: Unverified
        Stream index: 0
       Stream Packet Number: 91
       Timestamps
        Time since first frame: 0.274960000 seconds
        Time since previous frame: 0.000071000 seconds
       UDP payload (34 bytes)
```

Filter: tcp.port == 52886 || udp.port == 52886, port 52886

```
> Frame 408: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2), Dst: 0e:83:01
   Destination: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)
    Source: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    [Stream index: 0]
∨ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 162.0.180.73, Dst: 192.168.1.99
    0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 54
    Identification: 0x8122 (33058)
    000. .... = Flags: 0x0
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 117
    Protocol: UDP (17)
    Header Checksum: 0xac3f [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: 162.0.180.73
    Destination Address: 192.168.1.99
    [Stream index: 4]
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 52886
    Source Port: 443
```

```
Ethernet Header:
  Packet Size: 68
  Destination MAC Address: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68
  Source MAC Address: 80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2
  Ethertype: 0x0800
IP Header:
  Version: 4
  Header Length: 20
  Type of Service: 0x00
  Total Length: 54
  Identification: 0x8122
  Flags: 0x00
  Fragment Offset: 0
  Time to Live: 117
  Protocol: 17
  Header Checksum: 0xac3f
  Source IP Address: 162.0.180.73
 Desticnation IP Address: 192.168.1.99
Layer UDP
        Source Port: 443
        Destination Port: 52886
        Length: 34
        Checksum: 0xe0ab [unverified]
        Checksum Status: Unverified
        Stream index: 2
        Stream Packet Number: 295
        Time since first frame: 0.059887000 seconds
        Time since previous frame: 0.009942000 seconds
        UDP payload (26 bytes)
```

## Filter: ip.version == 4, ip 4

```
Frame 468: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits
Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2), Dst: 0e:83:
  > Destination: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)
  > Source: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    [Stream index: 0]
✓ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 104.16.80.73, Dst: 192.168.1.99
    0100 .... = Version: 4
     ... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 52
    Identification: 0x357b (13691)
  > 010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 55
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x93e4 [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: 104.16.80.73
    Destination Address: 192.168.1.99
    [Stream index: 11]
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 49525, Seq:
```

```
Ethernet Header:
  Packet Size: 66
  Destination MAC Address: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68
  Source MAC Address: 80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2
  Ethertype: 0x0800
IP Header:
  Version: 4
  Header Length: 20
  Type of Service: 0x00
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0x357b
  Flags: 0x02
  Fragment Offset: 0
  Time to Live: 55
  Protocol: 6
 Header Checksum: 0x93e4
  Source IP Address: 104.16.80.73
  Desticnation IP Address: 192.168.1.99
Layer TCP
        Source Port: 443
        Destination Port: 49525
        Stream index: 3
        Conversation completeness: Incomplete (4)
        ..0. .... = RST: Absent
        ...0 .... = FIN: Absent
        .... 0... = Data: Absent
        .... .1.. = ACK: Present
        .... ..0. = SYN-ACK: Absent
        .... 0 = SYN: Absent
```

Filter: ip.src == 192.168.1.0/24 || ip.dst == 192.168.1.0/24, net 192.168.1.1

```
> Frame 468: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits
Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2), Dst: 0e:83:
    Destination: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)
    Source: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2)
    Type: TPv4 (0x0800)
     [Stream index: 0]
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 104.16.80.73, Dst: 192.168.1.99
    0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 52
    Identification: 0x357b (13691)
  > 010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
     ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 55
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x93e4 [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: 104.16.80.73
    Destination Address: 192.168.1.99
    [Stream index: 11]
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 49525, Seq
```

```
Ethernet Header:
  Packet Size: 66
  Destination MAC Address: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68
  Source MAC Address: 80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2
  Ethertype: 0x0800
IP Header:
  Version: 4
  Header Length: 20
  Type of Service: 0x00
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0x357b
  Flags: 0x02
  Fragment Offset: 0
  Time to Live: 55
  Protocol: 6
  Header Checksum: 0x93e4
  Source IP Address: 104.16.80.73
 Desticnation IP Address: 192.168.1.99
Layer TCP
        Source Port: 443
        Destination Port: 49525
        Stream index: 3
        Conversation completeness: Incomplete (4)
        ..0. .... = RST: Absent
        ...0 .... = FIN: Absent
```

## Filter: tcp, -tcp

Filter udp, -udp

```
Frame 468: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits
Ethernet II, Src: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2), Dst: 0e:83:
    Destination: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)
    Source: Netgear_11:e2:c2 (80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2)
    Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
     [Stream index: 0]
∨ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 104.16.80.73, Dst: 192.168.1.99
    0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    Total Length: 52
    Identification: 0x357b (13691)
  > 010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
    Time to Live: 55
    Protocol: TCP (6)
    Header Checksum: 0x93e4 [validation disabled]
    [Header checksum status: Unverified]
    Source Address: 104.16.80.73
    Destination Address: 192.168.1.99
    [Stream index: 11]
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 49525, Seq:
```

```
> Frame 464: 291 bytes on wire (2328 bits), 291 bytes capt
Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekCOMPU_f7:a2:86 (04:d9:f5:f7:a2:
  > Destination: IPv6mcast_fb (33:33:00:00:00:fb)
  > Source: ASUSTekCOMPU_f7:a2:86 (04:d9:f5:f7:a2:86)
    Type: IPv6 (0x86dd)
     [Stream index: 5]
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::280e:c6ee:6a14:1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5353, Dst Port: 5353
    Source Port: 5353
    Destination Port: 5353
    Lenath: 237
    Checksum: 0x95cb [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    [Stream index: 8]
     [Stream Packet Number: 4]
  > [Timestamps]
```

```
Destination MAC Address: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68
  Source MAC Address: 80:cc:9c:11:e2:c2
 Ethertype: 0x0800
IP Header:
 Version: 4
 Header Length: 20
 Type of Service: 0x00
 Total Length: 52
 Identification: 0x357b
  Flags: 0x02
  Fragment Offset: 0
  Time to Live: 55
  Protocol: 6
 Header Checksum: 0x93e4
 Source IP Address: 104.16.80.73
 Desticnation IP Address: 192.168.1.99
Laver TCP
        Source Port: 443
        Destination Port: 49525
        Stream index: 3
        Conversation completeness: Incomplete (4)
```

Ethernet Header: Packet Size: 66

```
Ethernet Header:
  Packet Size: 291
  Destination MAC Address: 33:33:00:00:00:fb
  Source MAC Address: 04:d9:f5:f7:a2:86
  Ethertype: 0x86dd
IP Header:
  Version: 6
  Source IP Address: fe80::280e:c6ee:6a14:f3a0
 Desticnation IP Address: ff02::fb
Laver UDP
        Source Port: 5353
        Destination Port: 5353
        Length: 237
        Checksum: 0x95cb [unverified]
        Checksum Status: Unverified
        Stream index: 8
        Stream Packet Number: 4
        Timestamps
        Time since first frame: 0.002726000 seconds
        Time since previous frame: 0.001383000 seconds
```

UDP payload (229 bytes)

#### Filter: icmp, -icmp

UDP payload (229 bytes)

```
Frame 448: 78 bytes on wire (624 bits), 78 bytes captured (624 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: 06:b0:79:47:c8:7c (06:b0:79:47:c8:7c), Dst: 0e:83:01
  Destination: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68 (0e:83:01:0b:07:68)
    Source: 06:b0:79:47:c8:7c (06:b0:79:47:c8:7c)
    Type: IPv6 (0x86dd)
    [Stream index: 1]
∨ Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: fe80::101d:54d5:a0bf:1558, Dst: fe8€
    0110 .... = Version: 6
  > .... 0000 0000 .... .... .... = Traffic Class: 0x00 (DSCP
    .... 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 = Flow Label: 0x00000
    Payload Length: 24
    Next Header: ICMPv6 (58)
    Hop Limit: 255
  > Source Address: fe80::101d:54d5:a0bf:1558
  > Destination Address: fe80::188d:c4be:bff:ba5
    [Stream index: 0]
> Internet Control Message Protocol v6
```

```
Ethernet Header:
  Packet Size: 78
  Destination MAC Address: 0e:83:01:0b:07:68
  Source MAC Address: 06:b0:79:47:c8:7c
  Ethertype: 0x86dd
IP Header:
  Version: 6
  Source IP Address: fe80::101d:54d5:a0bf:1558
  Desticnation IP Address: fe80::188d:c4be:bff:ba5
Layer ICMPV6
       Type: Neighbor Advertisement (136)
       Code: 0
       Checksum: 0x1126 [correct]
       Checksum Status: Good
       Flags: 0x4000000, Solicited
       0... = Router: Not set
       .1.. .... = Solicited: Set
         ... 0 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 = Reserved: 0
       Target Address: fe80::101d:54d5:a0bf:1558
```