$(*) \Leftrightarrow 3^{\sin x}y' = y\cos x \Leftrightarrow 3^{\sin x}\frac{dy}{dx} = y\cos x \Leftrightarrow \frac{dy}{y} = \frac{\cos x}{3^{\sin x}}dx \Leftrightarrow \int \frac{dy}{y} = \int \frac{\cos x}{3^{\sin x}}dx \Leftrightarrow (*)$  Рассмотрим последний интеграл:  $\int \frac{\cos x}{3^{\sin x}}dx \equiv \int \frac{\cos x}{3^{\sin x}}dx = \int \frac{d\sin x}{3^{\sin x}} = |t = \sin x| = \int \frac{dt}{3^{i}} = -\frac{1}{3^{i}\ln 3} + C = -\frac{1}{3^{\sin x}\ln 3} + C.$  Тогда (\*)  $\Leftrightarrow \ln |y| = -\frac{1}{3^{\sin x}\ln 3} + C \Leftrightarrow y = Ce^{-\frac{1}{3^{\sin x}\ln 3}}$