

```
USE BlogApplication;
```

```
# Take a look at what's in our tables
```

```
SELECT * FROM BlogPosts;
```

```
SELECT * FROM BlogComments;
```

```
# UNION DISTINCT
```

```
SELECT PostId, Title FROM BlogPosts WHERE PostId < 3
```

```
UNION DISTINCT
```

```
SELECT PostId, Title FROM BlogPosts WHERE PostId >= 2;
```

```
# UNION ALL
```

```
SELECT PostId, Title FROM BlogPosts WHERE PostId < 3
```

```
UNION ALL
```

```
SELECT PostId, Title FROM BlogPosts WHERE PostId >= 2;
```

```
# INTERSECTION (fully-qualified column names)
```

```
SELECT BlogPosts.PostId, BlogPosts.Title,
```

```
    BlogComments.CommentId, BlogComments.Content, BlogComments.PostId
```

```
FROM BlogPosts INNER JOIN BlogComments
```

```
    on BlogPosts.PostId = BlogComments.PostId;
```

```
# INTERSECTION (implied column names)
```

```
SELECT BlogPosts.PostId, Title,
```

```
    CommentId, BlogComments.Content, BlogComments.PostId
```

```
FROM BlogPosts INNER JOIN BlogComments
```

```
    on BlogPosts.PostId = BlogComments.PostId;
```

```
# INTERSECTION (* all columns short-hand)
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM BlogPosts INNER JOIN BlogComments
```

```
    on BlogPosts.PostId = BlogComments.PostId;
```

```
# LEFT OUTER JOIN
```

```
# Default: difference of BlogPosts\BlogComments plus intersection
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM BlogPosts LEFT OUTER JOIN BlogComments
```

```
    ON BlogPosts.PostId = BlogComments.PostId;
```

```
# LEFT OUTER JOIN
```

```
# Difference only
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM BlogPosts LEFT OUTER JOIN BlogComments
```

```
    ON BlogPosts.PostId = BlogComments.PostId
```

```
WHERE BlogComments.PostId IS NULL;
```

```
# LEFT OUTER JOIN
```

```
# Anti-pattern: same as intersection
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM BlogPosts LEFT OUTER JOIN BlogComments
```

```
    ON BlogPosts.PostId = BlogComments.PostId
```

```
WHERE BlogComments.PostId IS NOT NULL;  
SELECT *  
FROM BlogPosts INNER JOIN BlogComments  
    on BlogPosts.PostId = BlogComments.PostId;
```

```
# CROSS JOIN  
SELECT *  
FROM BlogPosts CROSS JOIN BlogComments;
```