

5. Fichiers

Lecture d'un fichier

Écriture dans un fichier



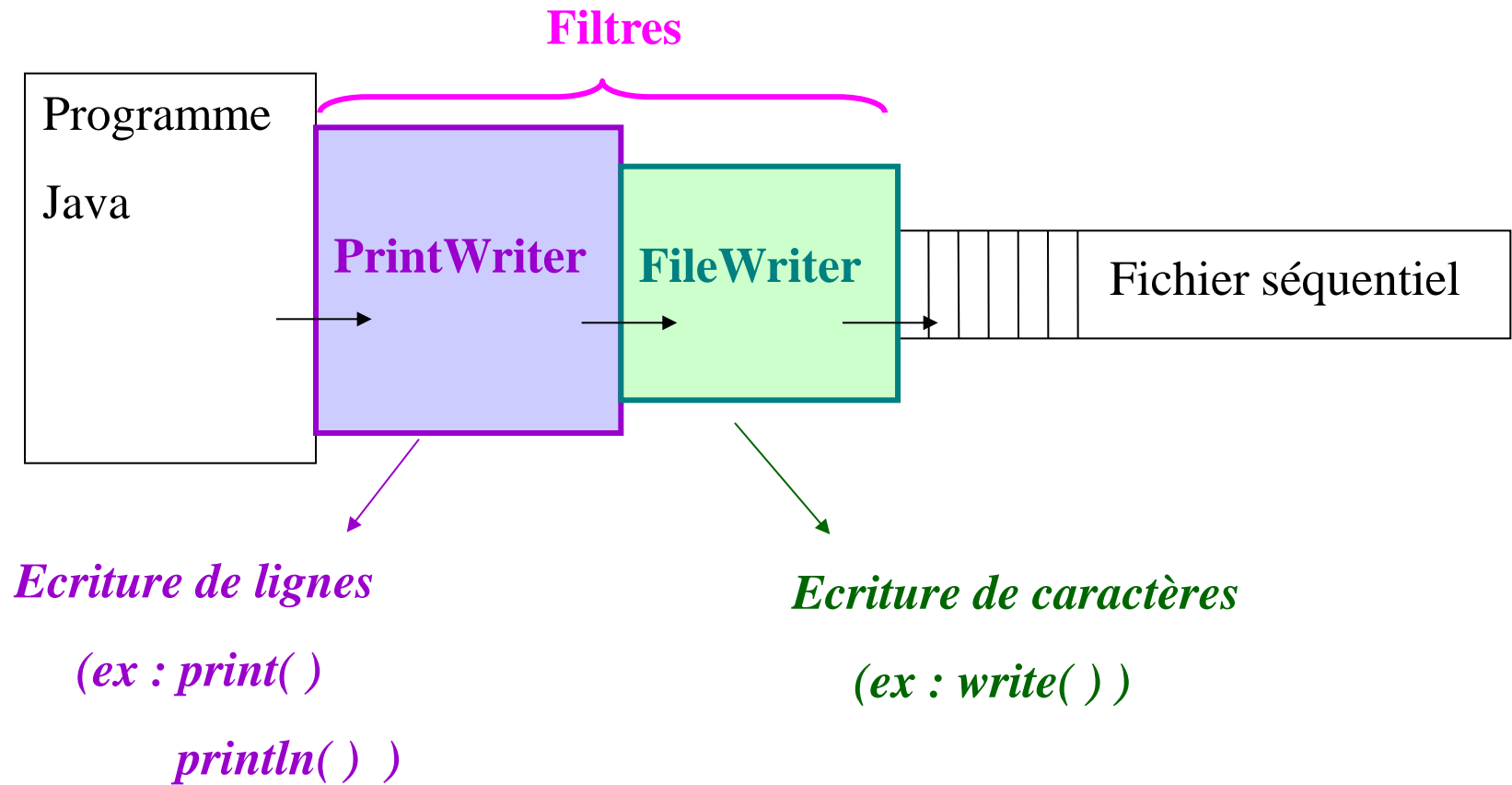
Flux de données entrant

Flux de données sortant

Canaux de communication

5. Fichiers

- 5.1. Ecriture/lecture de chaînes de caractères
 - Ecriture



```
public class Vehicule
```

```
    {private String plaque, proprio;
```

```
    public Vehicule(String pla, String pro)
```

```
    {   plaque = pla; proprio = pro;}
```

```
    // gettors et settors
```

```
}
```

```
import java.io.*;
```


```
import javax.swing.*;
```

```
public class Programme
```

```
{ public static void main(String[ ] args)
```

```
{      Vehicule veh;
```

```
    PrintWriter sortie = null;
```

 Filtre : écriture plus aisée

```
try {  
    sortie = new PrintWriter (new FileWriter ("vehicule.txt" , false));  
    /*ouverture du fichier: écrase son contenu éventuel */  
  
    veh = new Vehicule("cv123","julot");  
    sortie.print(veh.getPlaque());  
    sortie.println(veh.getProprio())  
    veh = new Vehicule("di456","mario");  
    sortie.print(veh.getPlaque());  
    sortie.println(veh.getProprio());  
    sortie.close( );  
}
```

```
sortie = new PrintWriter(new FileWriter("vehicule.txt",true));
```

```
    /*réouverture du fichier en mode append */
```

```
    veh = new Vehicule("re789","polo");
```

```
    sortie.print(veh.getPlaque());
```

```
    sortie.println(veh.getProprio());
```

```
}
```



```
catch ( IOException e)
```

```
{JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,e.getMessage( )); }
```

```
finally
```

```
{if (sortie != null)
```

```
    {try {sortie.close();}
```

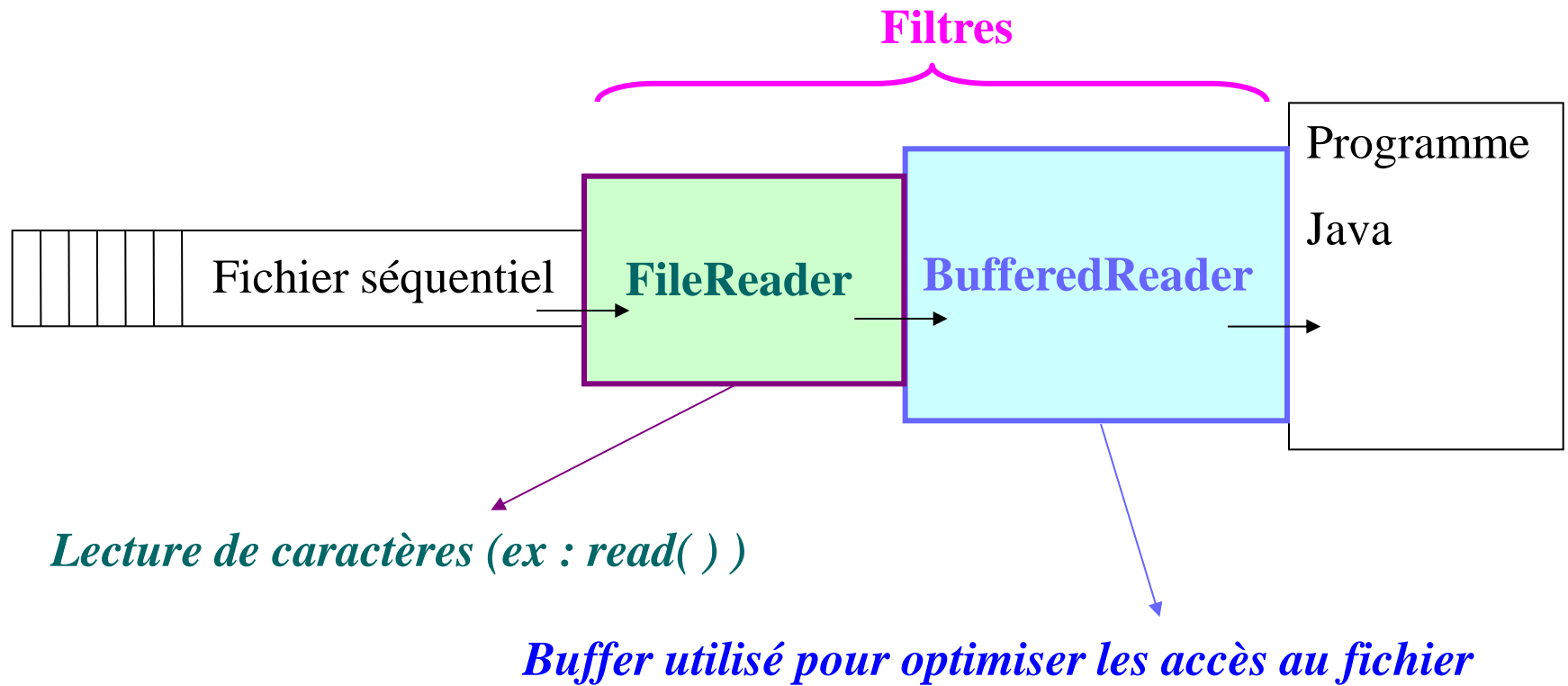
```
        catch ( IOException e) {...}
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

5. Fichiers

- 5.1. Ecriture/lecture de chaînes de caractères
 - Ecriture
 - Lecture



Filtre : optimise

BufferedReader entree = null;

accès au disque



try { entree = **new BufferedReader**(**new FileReader** ("vehicule.txt"));

String s;

s = entree.*readLine*();

while (**s != null**)

{ System.out.println (s);

s = entree.readLine(); }

}

catch (IOException e)

{ JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,e.getMessage()); }

finally

{ if (entree != null)

{ try { entree.*close*(); }

catch (IOException e) { ... }

}

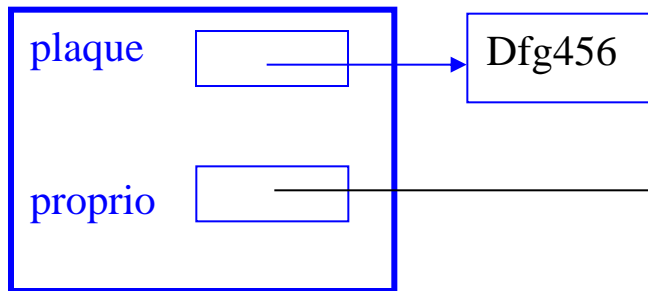
}

}}

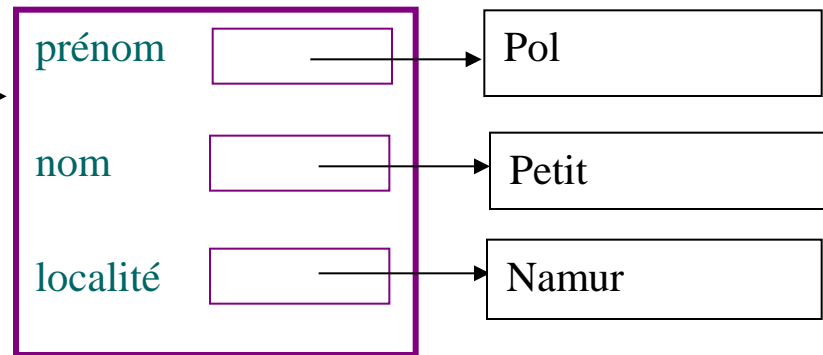
5. Fichiers

- 5.1. Ecriture/lecture de chaînes de caractères
- 5.2. Ecriture/lecture d'objets

Vehicule v



Personne p



```
import java.io.*;
```

```
public class Personne implements Serializable
```

```
{ private String prenom, nom, localite;
```

```
public Personne(String p, String n, String l)
```

```
{ prenom = p; nom = n; localite = l; }
```

```
public String toString( )
```

```
{ return "la personne " + prenom + " " + nom + "  
habitant à " + localite; } }
```



```
import java.io.*;
```

```
public class Vehicule implements Serializable
```

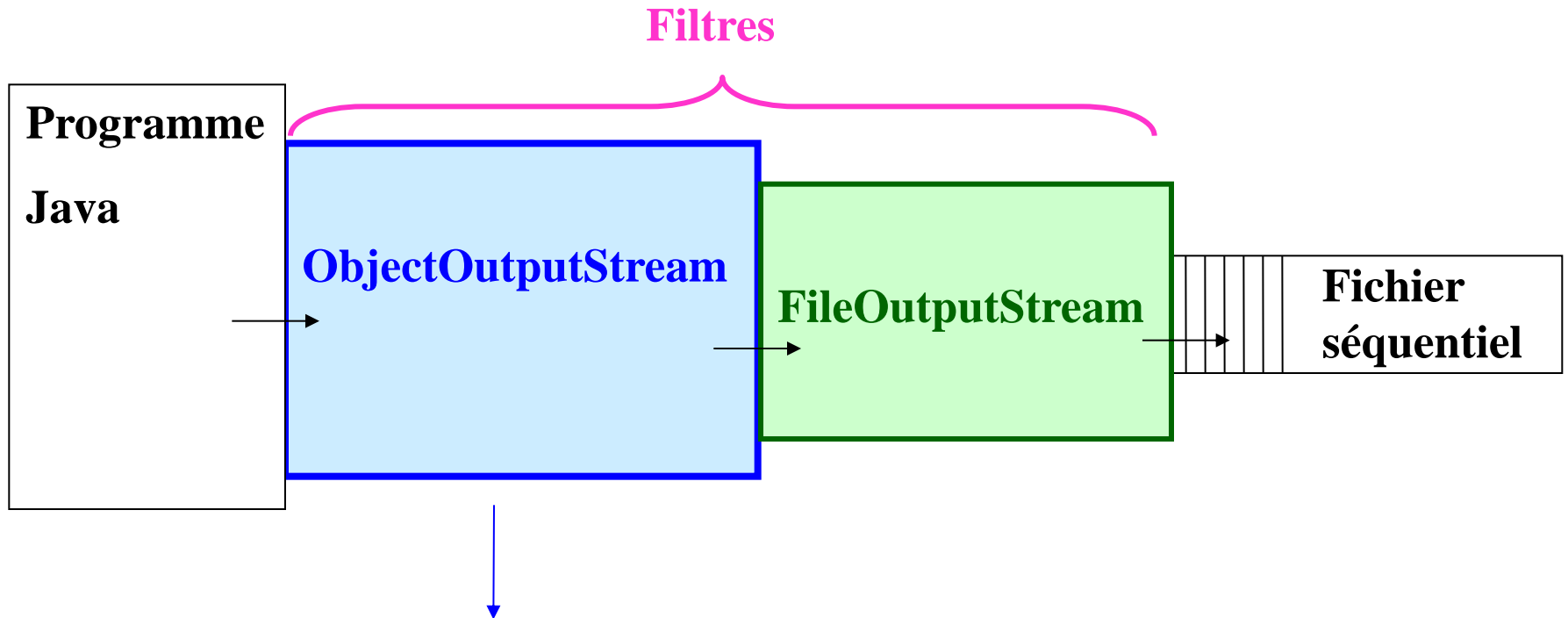
```
{ private String plaque;  
  private Personne proprio;
```

```
  public Vehicule(String pla, Personne pro)  
  { plaque = pla; proprio = pro;}
```

```
  public String toString( )  
  {return "Le véhicule " + plaque + " appartient à " + proprio; }  
}
```

5. Fichiers

- 5.1. Ecriture/lecture de chaînes de caractères
- 5.2. Ecriture/lecture d'objets
 - Ecriture



Ecriture d'objet (ex : writeObject())

```
public class Programme
```

```
{ public static void main(String[ ] args)
```

```
{ ObjectOutputStream sortie = null;
```

```
try { sortie = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream("vehic.txt"));
```

```
    sortie.writeObject(new Vehicule ("xw123",new  
                                Personne("Marie","Leroy","Liege")));
```

```
    sortie.writeObject(new Vehicule ("df456",new  
                                Personne("Pol","Dupond","Namur")));
```

```
    sortie.writeObject(new Vehicule ("rt789",new  
                                Personne("Jules","Claude","Mons")));
```

```
}
```

Flux d'objets



Flux de données



```
catch ( IOException e)
```

```
{JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,e.getMessage( )); }
```

```
finally
```

```
{if (sortie != null)
```

```
{try {sortie.close( );}
```

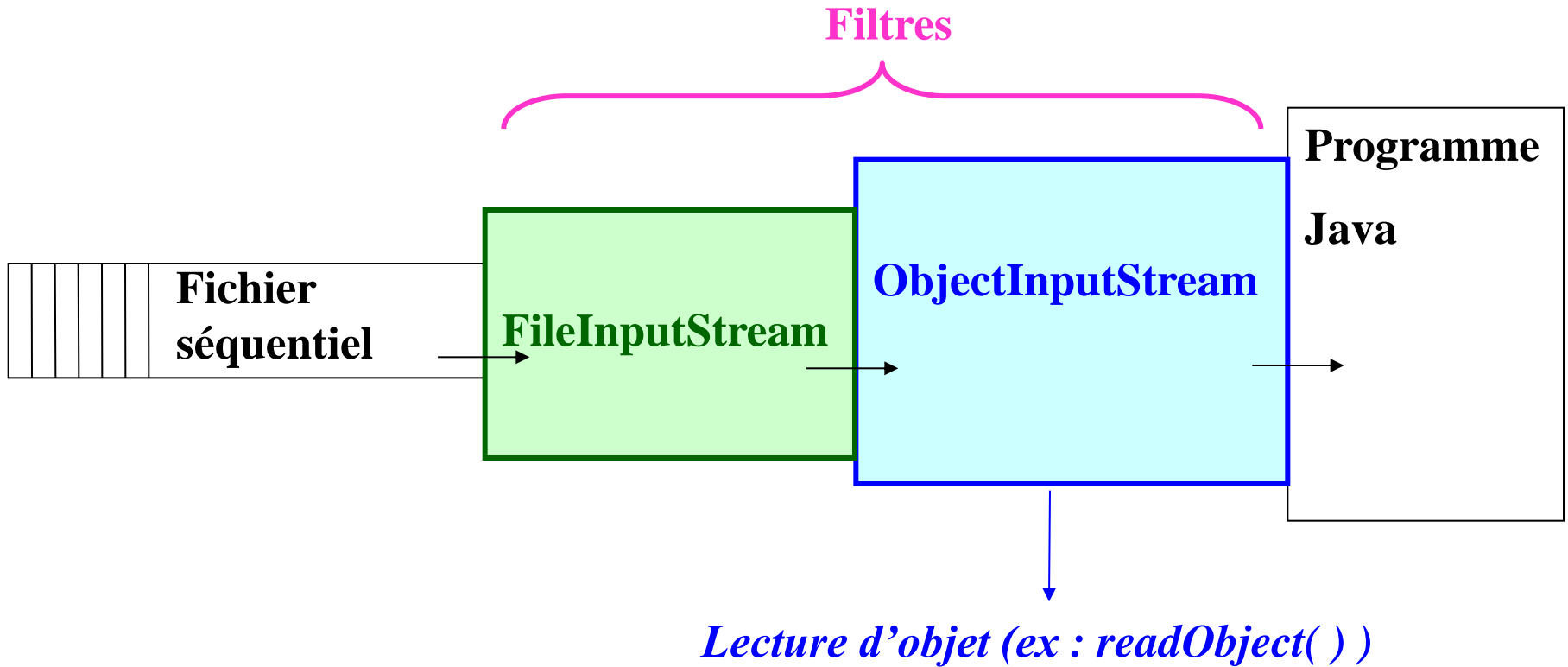
```
catch ( IOException e) {...}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

5. Fichiers

- 5.1. Ecriture/lecture de chaînes de caractères
- 5.2. Ecriture/lecture d'objets
 - Ecriture
 - Lecture



```
ObjectInputStream entree = null;
try {
    entree = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream("vehic.txt"));
    Vehicule veh;
    veh = (Vehicule) entree.readObject( );

    /* attention au casting obligatoire */

    while (veh !=null)
    {
        System.out.println(veh);
        veh = (Vehicule) entree.readObject( );
    }
}
```



```
catch (EOFException e)
```

```
    {System.out.println("Plus d'enregistrement"); }
```

```
catch (IOException e)
```

```
    { JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"erreur lecture  
      fichier");}
```

```
catch (Exception e)
```

```
    { JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,"erreur autre que  
      lecture fichier");}
```

```
finally
```

```
    {if (entree != null)
```

```
        {try {entree.close( );}
```

```
            catch ( IOException e) {...}
```

```
        }
```

```
    } } }
```