

1. program \rightarrow declarationList

2. declarationList \rightarrow declarationList declaration | declaration

3. declaration \rightarrow funDeclaration | varDeclaration

-----functions-----

4. funDeclaration \rightarrow typeSpecifier **ID** (params) statement

5. typeSpecifier \rightarrow returnTypeSpecifier

6. returnTypeSpecifier \rightarrow **INT** | **BOOL** | **CHAR**

7. params \rightarrow paramList | ϵ

8. paramList \rightarrow paramList , typeSpecifier **ID** | typeSpecifier **ID**

-----statements-----

9. statement \rightarrow expressionStmt | compoundStmt | selectionStmt | iterationStmt | returnStmt |
breakStmt

10. compoundStmt \rightarrow { statementList }

11. statementList \rightarrow statementList statement | ϵ

12. expressionStmt \rightarrow expression ; | ;

13. selectionStmt \rightarrow **if** (simpleExpression) statement | **if** (simpleExpression) statement **else**
statement

14. iterationStmt \rightarrow **while** (simpleExpression) statement

15. returnStmt \rightarrow **return** ; | **return** expression ;

16. breakStmt \rightarrow **break** ;

-----expressions-----

17. expression \rightarrow mutable mutBinOp expression | mutable mutUnaryOp | mutUnaryOp mutable
| simpleExpression

18. mutBinOp \rightarrow = | += | -= | *= | /=

19. mutUnaryOp \rightarrow ++ | --

20. $\text{simpleExpression} \rightarrow \text{simpleExpression } \mathbf{or} \text{ andExpression} \mid \text{andExpression}$
 21. $\text{andExpression} \rightarrow \text{andExpression } \mathbf{and} \text{ unaryRelExpression} \mid \text{unaryRelExpression}$
 22. $\text{unaryRelExpression} \rightarrow \mathbf{not} \text{ unaryRelExpression} \mid \text{relExpression}$
 23. $\text{relExpression} \rightarrow \text{sumExpression relOp sumExpression} \mid \text{sumExpression}$
 24. $\text{relOp} \rightarrow <= \mid < \mid > \mid >= \mid == \mid !=$
 25. $\text{sumExpression} \rightarrow \text{sumExpression sumOp term} \mid \text{term}$
 26. $\text{sumOp} \rightarrow + \mid -$
 27. $\text{term} \rightarrow \text{term mulOp unaryExpression} \mid \text{unaryExpression}$
 28. $\text{mulOp} \rightarrow * \mid / \mid \%$
 29. $\text{unaryExpression} \rightarrow \text{unaryOp unaryExpression} \mid \text{immutable} \mid \text{mutable}$
 30. $\text{unaryOp} \rightarrow - \mid *$
 31. $\text{mutable} \rightarrow \mathbf{ID}$
 32. $\text{immutable} \rightarrow (\text{expression}) \mid \text{call} \mid \text{constant}$
 33. $\text{call} \rightarrow \mathbf{ID} (\text{args})$
 34. $\text{args} \rightarrow \text{argList} \mid \epsilon$
 35. $\text{argList} \rightarrow \text{argList} , \text{expression} \mid \text{expression}$
 36. $\text{const} \rightarrow \mathbf{NUMCONST} \mid \mathbf{CHARCONST} \mid \mathbf{true} \mid \mathbf{false}$
- variables-----
37. $\text{varDeclaration} \rightarrow \text{typeSpecifier varDeclList};$
 38. $\text{varDeclList} \rightarrow \text{varDeclList} , \text{varDeclInitialize} \mid \text{varDeclInitialize}$
 39. $\text{varDeclInitialize} \rightarrow \mathbf{ID} \mid \mathbf{ID} = \text{simpleExpression}$