22.17.19 UO VII Mespua glovembeunsemu: f(x) -> min g: (x) < 0, i=1,m; x ∈ S $2(x,\lambda) = f(x) + \lambda^{r}g(x)$ x, x1 onmananchae $d(\lambda) = \min_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n} L(x, \lambda)$ $X - gong (munde un - bo, x \in X)$ (comnomenue) $\forall \lambda \geq 0 \quad \forall x \in X : d(\lambda) \leq f(x) / gloù (mlennormu)$ $d(\lambda) = \min_{x} 2(x, \lambda) \leq f(x) + \lambda^{r}g(x) \leq f(x)$ { g:(x) ≤0, \; 70 ∀i] $d(\lambda^*) \leq f(x^*)$ = ? Cegnolaa moura f(x,y), x \ X \ Z \ Z \ R^n, y \ Y \ Z R^n (x°, y°) - c.m. f(x°,y) = f(x°,y°) = f(x,y°) Vy & Y $\forall \times \in X$ $\int f(x,y) = x^2 - y^2$, f(x,y) = xy

(x°, y°) c.m. <=7 f(x°, y°) = max min f(x,y) = min max f(x,y)
y \(\xi \) x(y) = argmin f(x,y) $x \in X$ max f(x(g),y) = f(x(y°),y°) > f(x°,y°) > f(x°,y)= = f(x(y), y)max f(x(y),y) 7... 7 f(x(y),y) by Vy = 2 u max y , (2, = 2 =) Meopena c.m. $2(x,\lambda) = 7$ $\begin{array}{lll}
& (x^{*}, \lambda^{*}) & c.m. & 2(x, \lambda) = 7 \\
& R^{n} & R^{m} \\
& R^{n} & R^{n} \\
& \times = \alpha \operatorname{egmin} f(x) \\
& \times \in X \\
& \text{Erra namnace c.m. } (x^{*}, \lambda^{*}), mn & x^{*} - \\
& \text{pemenne ucnognon} & \text{gagara}
\end{array}$ (x*, x*) KKM => (x*, x*) (.m. 2(x, x) na 12" x 12" + Pemenne KKM (x*, x*) Sygem c.m 2 (x, x) na 12 x 12 m

Don-lo (2) $2(x, x^*) = f(x) + x^T g(x^*)$ $\nabla 2(x^*, \lambda^*) = 0 = 2 2(x^*, \lambda^*) \leq 2(x, \lambda^*) \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ f (x),g6)(u L(x,g) no x1) ¥ > 20 1 (x*, \) = f(x*) + \Tg(x*) = f(x*) + \Tg(x*) (x - x) + g (x +) ≤0 ¥ X 20 ∑(\\; -\\;)g;(\x*) ≤0 V 20 ? $g_{i}(x^{*}) = 0 = 7$ or gi(x+)<0, mo > i =0 u >i 70 a bea cyndra renorsmanersna $\Pi \exists j \ g_{j}(x^{*}) > 0, (\lambda_{j} - \lambda_{j}^{*}) g_{j}(x^{*}) \leq 0$ Jge16 upomulopenue?!

u gi(x²) ≤0 ∀i Darone M \; g; (x*) < 0 = 7; $a(\lambda_{i}-\lambda_{i}^{*})g_{i}(x^{*})=0$ x; 70, g; (x*) 10 Bushpalm lovenne in x 9: (x+1=0 Ki (9; (x+) >0)

$$f(x^*) = f(x^*) + \lambda^* g(x^*) = 2(x^*, \lambda^*) \leq$$

$$\leq 2(x^*, \lambda^*) = f(x) + \lambda^* g(x) \leq f(x)$$

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Mespua aboriembennoemn l'III min cTX Ax & B [] 70 $2(x,\lambda) = c^T \times + \lambda^T (A \times - B)$ Uz mespena bame: min $c^{T}x = max$ min $2(x,y) = \frac{A \times \epsilon b}{A \times \epsilon b}$ $\Rightarrow 70 \times \epsilon lR^{n}$ = max min $\{c^{T}x + \lambda^{T}(A \times -b)\} = \frac{\lambda}{7}$ $\Rightarrow 70 \times \epsilon l/2^{n}$ = max Smin d(c+xTA)x - lTX) = x70 x EMP $= \max \left\{ -B^{T} \lambda, \left[\frac{c^{T} + \lambda^{T} A = 0}{c^{T} + \lambda^{T} A \neq 0} \right] \right\}$ $= \sum_{k=0}^{T} \lambda^{k}, \left[\frac{c^{T} + \lambda^{T} A \neq 0}{c^{T} + \lambda^{T} A \neq 0} \right]$ (Me unen max na {20}) a ona cobnagamm.

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d(X) bierga bornyma no } $\nabla d(\lambda) = g(x(\lambda))$ min f(x) ×*(b) g (x) ≤ |B| ×16) $\nabla_{\mathcal{B}} f(x^*(\mathcal{B})) = -\lambda(\mathcal{B})$ menebue yeur, shadow prices Money max d(X) min f(x) $g_i(x) \leq 0$ x; E 80,13 pagpal glouconbeunsema duality gap