$$I = -\log p_i$$
, $I = I(x = x_i)$

hon- lo undobmarina ubn bearadarina cognum x=x:

Fumponua: - Elogp = - E p(xi) log p(xi)

Задача построения компактионо пода

9-...9 , $l(x_i) = \Gamma - log q_i T nog Xagogomana$ gruna onucanua cumborob

Kpocc - sumponus: - Ep(xn) laggnexn)

$$\frac{Z}{h} p(x_n) \log_2 \frac{p(x_n)}{q(x_n)} = KL(p||q|) \geq 0$$

 $X = p(x_n) \dots p(x_n)$ $Y = p(y_n) \dots p(y_m)$

H(X1Y=Y;)=- Ep(xn1y;)log2p(xn1y;)

условная энтропия:

 $\mathcal{H}(X|Y) = -\sum_{m} p(y_m) \sum_{n} p(x_n|y_m) log_2 p(x_n|y_m)$

cobrecmuas sumponus:

 $\mathcal{H}(x,Y) = -\sum_{n,m} p(x_n,y_m) log_2 p(x_n,y_m) =$

= - Z p(xn/ym)p(ym)log2p(xn/ym)p(ym) =

=
$$-\frac{Z}{n,m}$$
 $p(x_n|y_n)p(y_m)$ $log_2 p(x_n|y_m)$ -

 $-\frac{Z}{n,m}$ $p(x_n|y_m)p(y_m)$ $log_2 p(x_n|y_m)$ =

= $-\frac{Z}{m}$ $p(y_m)$ $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n|y_m)$ $log_2 p(x_n|y_m)$ -

 $-\frac{Z}{m}$ $p(y_m)$ $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n|y_m)$ $log_2 p(x_n|y_m)$ =

= $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(y_m)$ $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n|y_m)$ $log_2 p(y_m)$ =

= $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n|y_m)$ $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n)$ $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n)$ $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n)$ $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n)$ $\frac{Z}{n}$ $p(x_n|y_m)$ $p(x_n|y_$

X & B m y & B n noisy y' & B n decoding decoding channel p(y'1y) осарантеристина шумового напала $\frac{m}{n} = R - cuspoemb$ beposmusime droustoir omnému PB = Ip(x) Z. p(y'lc(x)) A[d(y') +x] = = = = = [P(g'Ic(x)) \$\fill Id(y') \neq x] d(y1) = azgmin (- log, p(y (c(x))) mpal mancamajasa mpalgomgsolus p(y'ly) - max DB A 2 1-ph (A-p) here M. Wennona 1) \ R < C \ \ (nema ungupalanua: PA -> 0 hpu h -> 00 2) + R > C + cxemu ungupo-C= #I(Y, Y') banua PB - mo upu n-so H(y') - H(y'/y) = MI(y'y') LDPC nogu upobepun ha rémnoeme

Y = J = {Y = B" | (Y=0, C = B" - 1 × 1, 29 (= m]

личейний код

D

Hughonsomnocmuni kog #17'~ O(n) $Y' = (y_1' ... y_n'), Y = (y_1 ... y_n)$ 11f - cymna no graumspan rpagnuecuas mogero: P(Y', Y) = = = [" Yn (yn, yn')] Y+ (ys) = = = = exp (- \[[yn = yn] - ZA[Z yn 707) Y = argmax p(y 1y1) = argmax p(y 1y1) = y & on p(y 1y1) = = azgmax p(y,y') y; = azgmax p; (y;) min-sum loopy bp sum-product bp $M_{i\rightarrow s}(y_i) = \prod_{g \neq s} M_{g \rightarrow i}(y_i)$ Mf-i(yi) = Z Yf (yf) [Mj-1 (yi) Belief Bilyi) = my i (yi) = pilyi) Z/1 Mg-1. (yi) , F({Bi}{Bf}) - min , E bf(Xf) = bi(Xi) F(q) - min f(xold) = xnew, f(xold) - xnew=0 f (xold) - 0 xold - (1-0) x hem = 0 xnew = 1 (-0x 2dd + f(x old)) +

14

03.03.17 2M cen

 $\hat{\mathcal{Q}} \in \{0,7\}^n \xrightarrow{\text{gennyupulanue 2}} \hat{\mathcal{Q}} \in \{0,7\}^k$

Trong (= { 22, ... 22 " }; 50,73" - 1.17. mag Fz

naj-ca runeunum, eine (-runeunne n/n B Es, 1)

pagnepuninu K.

] fague go, go... gu-, e {0,7} \ \ ve (v = \ \ u = \ u_i \ g_i, u_i \ \ h_i)

G = [g. 1g. 1... 1g. -] E [0, 1] * v= Gu

порождавная матрина кода

C'= [w|wtv=n trec], m=dim Ct

(0,13" ≠ (U C ? WTW = 0 ≠ 7 W = 0

ominga: wtvanilbysinanapase hp-e

] ho... hm-n-fague c+: ve ((=> v+h;=0 +j=0...m-2

 $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_1} \\ \frac{h_1}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_1} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_2} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$ nprobyponnar $\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{h_0}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \\ \frac{h_2}{h_3} \end{bmatrix}$

H= [Im P]

nanonune cu u a comprennamue à bug

$$\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} I_{n} & P \end{bmatrix}, \quad G = \begin{bmatrix} P \\ I_{n} \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathcal{H} G = P + P = 0$$

$$\mathcal{H} v = 0, v = Gu = 7 \quad \mathcal{H} Gu = 0 = 7 \quad \mathcal{H} G = 0$$

$$\mathcal{H} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 7 & 1 & 7 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{cases} (3) \leftarrow (3) + (4) \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 & 7 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 & 7 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 & 7 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 1 & 7 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 7 \\$$

éi = azgmax pléi1s) Mh;→e; (e;) = ∑ [h;ex=s;].

[ex: en ∈h;]

(x ; ex ∈ h;] Men → h; (en)

H=i uei - h; (ei)=(| Mhu - ei (ei))p(ei) Bi (ei) & & p(ei) Thumei (ei) êi = argmax Bilei) @ Hê=s ocmanos, ecru @ Cmasunaganas B. ofognanum: Ekilu: luch;] = {em. la. ... em.] P(u) (e(u)) = Me(u) - h; (eu)) n;-2 $M_{h_j \to e_i}(e_i) \# \chi \sum_{\{e_{(n_j-1)}\}} \left[\sum_{u=2}^{\infty} e_{(u)} = S_j + e_i \right] \prod_{u=1}^{\infty} p_{(u)}(e_{(u)})$ ∑ e(n) + S; + e; + 2 $\sum_{\{e_{(n)},\dots,e_{(n)},\dots,n\}} (\sum_{u} e_{(u)}) \prod_{u} p_{(u)} (e_{(u)}) + (s_{i}+e_{i}+n)$ = 1,-2 (Z e(u) P(u) (e(u)))

13)

$$e^{2} \rightarrow e^{2} \rightarrow ... \rightarrow e^{n_{3}-n}$$

$$e^{u} = e_{(n)} + ... + e_{(u)}$$

$$p(e^{u+1}) = \sum_{e^{u}} p(e^{u}) p(e^{u+n_{1}} e^{u})$$

$$p(e^{u+n_{1}} | e^{u}) = p(e^{u+n_{2}} e^{u})$$

$$\delta p_{n;-2} = \prod_{u=0}^{n;-2} \delta p_{(u)}$$

cbëpmun

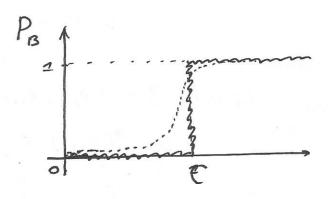
parnucanne nepernéma proofusenui

g annapapalanue

$$\mu_{h;\rightarrow e_i}(e_i) = (e_i) + \lambda \mu_{h;\rightarrow e_i}(e_i) + \lambda \mu_{h;\rightarrow e_i}(e_i)$$

f gover.

k ugn.



of obone.

