21.10.16 funo

MCMC

$$\int_{N} f(x) dx \approx 2 \sum_{n} f(x_{n}), x_{n} \sim U(2)$$

1) $\int p(T|X,w)p(w)dw$ | $\int f(x)dx = \mathbb{E}f(x) \approx \frac{2}{N} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} f(x_k)$

2) plw1x,T), Sp(+1x,w)p(w1x,T)dw

$$E_{x} f = \int P(x) f(x) dx \approx$$

$$E_{p} f = \int p(x) f(x) dx \approx p(x)$$

$$\approx 2 \sum_{n} p(x_{n}) f(x_{n}), x_{n} \sim U(D)$$

$$\approx 2 \sum_{n} f(x_{n}), x_{n} \sim p(x)$$

$$\approx 2 \sum_{n} f(x_{n}), x_{n} \sim p(x)$$

$$E_{p} = E_{p} \stackrel{?}{\sim} \underbrace{z}_{h} f(x_{n}) = \underbrace{z}_{h} \underbrace{z}_{h} \underbrace{f} = E_{p} f$$

Helmenennas onenna na unmerpas

$$D_p J = D_p \stackrel{?}{\sim} \sum_{n} f(x_n) = \stackrel{?}{\sim} \sum_{n} D_p f = \stackrel{?}{\sim} D_p f$$

cologumo(m6 $O(\frac{\pi}{N})$, $D_p f = \int p(x) (f(x) - E_p f(x))^2 dx$

генерирование случайния величин

$$3 \sim V[0,7]$$
, $2 = \sum_{i=1}^{72} 3_i - 6 \approx N(2/0,2)$

$$F_{x}(x) = IP(x < x)$$

$$|P(F_{\chi}(x) = \chi) = |P(\chi = F_{\chi}^{-1}(\chi)) = F(F^{-1}(\chi)) = \chi$$
, $\chi \in [0,1]$

X= F-1(3), 3~ U[0,2] | 3= F(x) Vap.p. F

7) Thomagamenouse painpageneuve,
$$p(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x}$$
, $x > 0$, $\lambda > 0$
2) $F(x) = z - e^{-\lambda x}$, $z = -3$

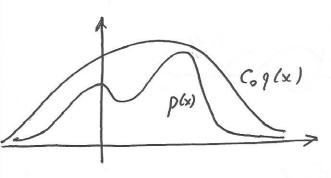
 $x = -\frac{1}{\lambda} \ln(1-3)$

Xi = - 1 ln 3i , 3i ~ U[0,7] X: ~ Exp[]

Cmp 1

$$p(x) = \left(\frac{1}{1+x^2}\right)\frac{1}{11}, \quad f(x) = \frac{1}{11}\left(\frac{azctg(x)+II}{f(x)}\right)$$

@ Cammupobanue (omkrohennem Rejection Sampling

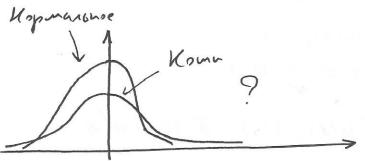


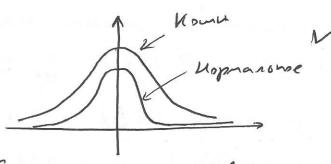
$$\forall x => p(x) \leq C_0 q(x)$$

$$x_1 \dots x_n \sim q(x)$$

$$1) x' \sim q(x)$$

- 2)]~ V(0, (09(x1))
- 3) Ecan 3 < p(x1), mo xn+=x1 unane nepering k 1)





@ Importance Sampling. Commupobanne no bammoumn

$$\mathbb{E}_{p} f(x) = \int p(x) f(x) dx = \int q(x) \frac{p(x)}{q(x)} f(x) dx =$$

$$\simeq \frac{2}{N} \geq \frac{p(x_n)}{q(x_n)} f(x_n), \quad x_n \sim q(x)$$

Xq ... Xx ~ 9 (x) x,... xx ~ p(x),

q(x) - proposal distributional hpegnomenne pachpegeneure

 $p(x) = \frac{1}{Z_p} \hat{\rho}(x)$ $E_{p} f(x) = \int p(x) f(x) dx = \int \frac{1}{z_{p}} \hat{p}(x) f(x) dx =$ $= \frac{1}{2p} \int \hat{p}(x) f(x) dx = \frac{\int \hat{p}(x) f(x) dx}{\int \hat{p}(x) dx} = \frac{\int \hat{q}(x) \hat{p}(x) f(x) dx}{\int \hat{q}(x)} = \frac{1}{2p} \int \hat{p}(x) f(x) dx$ $\approx \sum_{n} q dx_n \hat{p}(x_n) f(x_n) dx$ = Zwn f(xn) $\sum_{n} \frac{\hat{p}(x_n)}{q(x_n)} \qquad x_n \sim q(x)$ Mapusbenas wen6 x,... xn... X, ~ P2 (X2), Xueprana Xn~ 7n (xn | Xn-1) 1-10 hopagka 7, (x, 1x,) = 2 (x, 1x,) ognopognas weno p(x,... xn) = p2(xn) 72 (x2 1xn) 73 (x3 1 x2)... 2n (xn 1 xn-n) P2 (X2) - ? = Sp(x1, X2) dx1 = Sp(X1) 72 (X2 | X1) dx2 génembre runei nons onepamapa J? lim pn (Xn) 1) romorennan yens
2) sprognunoms $\pi(x)$ $\int \pi(x_n) \, \tau(x_{n+1}|x_n) dx_n = \pi(x_{n+1})$ hpegenbloe comanuonaphoe comosane y cobue 7 (x'/x") >0 \x', x" \ed => . aprogunnocm6 1) n 2) => \p,(x)]! T(x) #ypabrenne gemaionses foranca. Docmamornoe y instre. Jononeunas, sprogunuas m. 4. 7(x/y) Ern Bunnareno y.g.f.: ply) 7(x/y)= p(x)7(y1x), mo 10(x) - cmannonaphore pachpegeneure naphobenoù vienn. 4 (Xn+1) =) p(xn) 7 (Xn+1 Xn) dxn = Sp(xn+1) 7 (Xn 1 Xn+1) dxn= = p(xn+1) 57 (xn/xn+1) dxn = p(xn+1) Cmp 3

Cremen nongmenne
$$T(x) = \hat{p}(x)$$

7) Memponosuc - Jacmunze

 $q(x'|x) - proposad distribution > 0$
 $N(x'|x, \sigma^2 I)$

7) $x' \sim q(x'|x_n)$

2) Tipununaen eë c lep-to $A = \min\left(2, \frac{\hat{p}(x')q(x_n(x'))}{\hat{p}(x_n)q(x'|x_n)}\right)$
 $g, g, d, p(x)^2(y|x) = p(y)^2(x|y)$ bunosnero

 $T(y|x) = q(y|x) \cdot A$
 $p(x) \cdot T(y|x) = p(x) q(y|x) \cdot \min\left(1, \frac{p(y)q(x|y)}{p(x), q(y|x)}\right) =$
 $= \min\left(p(x) q(y|x), p(y) q(x|y)\right) =$
 $= p(y) q(x|y) \cdot \min\left(\frac{p(x)q(y|x)}{p(y), q(x|y)}, 2\right) = p(y) \cdot T(x|y)$

3nahum, $p(x) - cmanuonapuse painpegenenue$

2) Tudde

 $X_n \in \mathbb{R}^d \times X_n \times X_n \times X_n \times X_n = p(x)^2 \times X_n^2 \times X_n^2$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Tudd}(\\ X_n \in \mathbb{R}^d \quad X_2 \times X_N \\ X_{n+1}^2 \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^2 \mid X_n^2 \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^2 \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^2 \mid X_{n+1}^2 \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^2 \mid X_{n+1}^2 \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_{n+1}^d \cdot X_n^d\right) \\ X_{n+1}^d \times & \qquad \hat{\rho}\left(X_{n+1}^d \mid X_n^d\right) \\ X_$$

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$$\begin{split} \widehat{\mathbf{x}} &\sim q\left(\widehat{\mathbf{x}} \mid \mathbf{x}\right) \quad , \quad A = \min\left(\tau, \frac{p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}})q/\mathbf{x}|\widehat{\mathbf{x}}}{p(\mathbf{x})q/\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\widehat{\mathbf{x}}}\right) \\ \mathbf{x}_{n+a} &= \begin{cases} \widehat{\mathbf{x}} &, \quad A \\ \mathbf{x}_{n-1} &, \quad A \end{cases} \quad \mathcal{M}emporanic - \mathcal{T}acminate \\ \mathbf{x}^{m} &= \left(\mathbf{x}_{n}^{m} \dots \mathbf{x}_{n}^{m}\right) \\ \mathbf{p}\left(\mathbf{x}_{n}^{m+1} \mid \mathbf{x}_{n}^{m+1} \dots \mathbf{x}_{n}^{m+1}, \mathbf{x}_{n}^{m+1}\right) \\ A\left(\hat{\mathbf{x}} \sim p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\mathbf{y}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2}) \\ \widehat{\mathbf{y}} \sim p(\widehat{\mathbf{y}}|\widehat{\mathbf{x}}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2}) \end{cases} : \left(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}\right) \rightarrow \left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \hat{\mathbf{z}}\right) \\ A\left(\hat{\mathbf{x}} \sim p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\mathbf{y}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2}) \right) : \left(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}\right) \rightarrow \left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \hat{\mathbf{z}}\right) \\ A\left(\hat{\mathbf{x}} \sim p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\mathbf{y}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2}) \right) : \left(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}\right) \rightarrow \left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \hat{\mathbf{z}}\right) \\ A\left(\hat{\mathbf{x}} \sim p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\mathbf{y}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2}) \right) : \left(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}\right) \rightarrow \left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \hat{\mathbf{z}}\right) \\ A\left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2} \right) = p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : \left(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}\right) \right) \\ A\left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2} \right) = p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : \left(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}\right) \right) \\ A\left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2} \right) = p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : \left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2}\right) \\ A\left(\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \frac{\mathbf{z}}{2} \right) = p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : p(\widehat{\mathbf{y}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : p(\widehat{\mathbf{x}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : p(\widehat{\mathbf{y}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : p(\widehat{\mathbf{y}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : p(\widehat{\mathbf{y}}|\hat{\mathbf{x}}, \hat{\mathbf{y}}) : p(\widehat$$

P(Xi / X ... X ... X ... X ... X ... X ... p(T,wl@,x,do) $X = (X_1, X_1 \dots X_n)$ $X = (X_1 \dots X_n)$ $p(T, w \mid \Theta, Y, d_0), X = (X_0, X_2, X_2, ..., X_n)$ $p(w \mid f_1, ..., f_n, \Theta, Y, d_0), V$ $f(w) f(x_1) f(x_2)$ p(til w, t, ..., tin, tien, tien, th, 0, Y, do) v p(w IT, 0, Y, do) ap(w, T, Y 10, do) = = ([K Wu = thu + do - 1) = 1 p (tilw, to... ti-n, tien th, 0, Y, Lo) = [[p(y: 10x)w] = 1/2. p/ti=1/w, to...tin, tim - tn, 0, Y, do) = p(y, 10,) wh Eply: 10m) wm p(X10) - P(X,T10) Ep(TIX, Pold) p(X,TIA) → max E: P(T(X, Gold), M: T, ... TM 1 Ep(X, Tmle) $ln p(x|\theta) = \int ln p(x|\theta) ln q(T, w) dw dT$