18.10.19 UO I

Musiaus Py bumbu 4

Memog Hormona

 $f(x) \rightarrow min \times \epsilon IR^n$

Pagnomenne l'oup-mu x:

 $f(x+h) \approx f(x) + \nabla f(x) h + \frac{1}{2} h^T \nabla^2 f(x) h$

op-un f ban-a u o²f >0, morga mogers uneem mananger

 $\nabla f(x) h + \frac{1}{2}h^{T} \nabla^{2} f(x) h \rightarrow min$ $h \in \mathbb{R}^{n} - 2f(x)$ $\nabla f(x) + \nabla^{2} f(x) h = 0 , h = -\nabla^{2} f(x) = 0 \times n$

460mono-bouse nanpabrenne

 $x: x^{+} = x + \Delta \Delta x_{N}$

энв-на решению Munumuzavas op-un f(x)-min

ypalnenun $\nabla f(x) = 0$

Morenan $\nabla f(x) = 0$ Thumber: $f(x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$ Roping: $f(x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$ $x^4 = x - f'(x) f(x)$ $f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$ $f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$ $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$ $f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$ $f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$ $f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$ $f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{1 + x^2}}$

 $f(2) = \frac{1}{2}, f'(2) = \frac{1}{312}, x = 1 - 2 = -2$

 $\pi_{purep 2!}$ $f(x) = \frac{7}{4}x^4 - x$, $f'(x) = x^3 - 1 = 0$, x = 2x'' = 0, f'(0) = -2, $f''(0) = 3x^2 \Big|_{x=0} = 0$ op-un bungunan, no f"=0, bupongennui l'eccuan, nanpabrehun nem! Newton, Raphson ynenna Hopmona, marsbur nu-16 L Unb-mo no omnomenus k unu npeosp. np-ba $x \rightarrow x^{+}$, $x^{+} = F(x)$, X = Tz $f(x) = f(Tz) = \widetilde{f(z)}, \ z^{\dagger} = \widetilde{F(z)}$ Morga x = Tz+, (ofpagn chajanu nun. npestp.) $\nabla f(x) h = \nabla f(x)T_2)Tu = (T \nabla f(T_2))^Tu =$ $= \nabla_{2} \widehat{f}(z)^{T} U$ $= \nabla_{2} \widehat{f}(z)^{T} U$ $= \nabla_{2} \widehat{f}(z)^{T} U$ $= \nabla_{2} \widehat{f}(z)^{T} U$ np-9 no manp-10 h

] h=Tu $h^{T} \nabla^{2} f(x) h = u^{T} T^{T} \nabla^{2} f(T_{2}) T u = u^{T} \nabla^{2} f(z) U$ $\int_{z}^{z} f(z) = T^{T} \nabla_{x}^{2} f(x) T$ $Tz^{+} = Tz - Tr^{2}f(z)^{2}rf(z) =$ $= \times - T \left(T^{\Gamma} v^{2} f(x) T \right)^{-2} T^{\Gamma} \sigma f(x) =$ $-T(T^{-2}v^{2}f(x)(T^{r})^{2}T^{T}vf(x) = x-v^{2}f(x)vf(x)$

$$1 - \frac{1}{2} \approx 0, \text{ gra} \quad \forall^{2}f(x) \approx I$$

$$U(nego banne) \quad ck - mu \quad cx - mu \quad memoga$$

$$A_{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 2^{-7} \\ -72 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \chi = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{spownoù renown}$$

$$N \times N = \sqrt{N}, \quad A \times = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad NA \times N = 5$$

$$A_{x} = \lambda \times, \quad \frac{NA \times N}{N \times N} = \lambda, \lambda = \min_{x \in X} \frac{NA \times N}{N \times N} \leq \frac{2}{n} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\times c. b.$$

Unequebane maroboro
$$nn-ng$$
 $\lambda^2 = \delta x_N^{-1} \nabla^2 f(x) \delta x_N = \sqrt{-\nabla f(x)} (\nabla^2 f(x)) |\nabla^2 f(x)| |$

3)
$$\exists M: \forall x, y$$
 $\forall x^2 f(x) - t^2 f(y) M \in M \forall x - y M$
 $\forall AM = \int max (Ax, Ax)^2$ (neumposohaa

Elempopobahaa $\Rightarrow qaja$
 $f(x + d \Delta x_N) = f(x) + d \neq f(x) \Delta x_N + \frac{d^2l}{2} \|\Delta x_N \|^2 \le 0$

Onema (lep $\Rightarrow y$)

 $= f(x) - d \lambda^2 + \frac{d^2l}{2} \lambda^2 = f(x) - \lambda^2 (d - \frac{d^2l}{2}) = \frac{d^2l}{2} + \frac{d^2l}{2} \left[d + \frac{d^2l}{2} \right] + \frac{d^2l}{2} \left[d + \frac{d^2l}{2} \right] = \frac{d^2l}{2} + \frac{d^2l}{2} \left[d + \frac{d^2l}{2} \right] + \frac{d^2l}{2} \left[d + \frac{d^2l}{2} \right] = \frac{d^2l}{2} + \frac{d^2l}{2} \left[d + \frac{d^2l}{2} \right] + \frac{d^2l}{2} \left[d + \frac{d^2l}{2}$

$$\begin{cases}
\exists f(x) - \lambda^2 + \frac{\lambda^2}{2} + \frac{M}{2} \frac{\lambda^3}{n^{1/2}} = \\
\{d=2\} \\
= f(x) - \lambda^2 \left(7 - \frac{7}{2} - \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{1/2}}\right) = \\
\frac{7}{2} - \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = \\
\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = \\
\frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0 \\
\frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0 \\
\frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0 \\
\frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0 \\
\frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Apmuno

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One mua memoga Menon

$$\begin{cases}
f(x) - \frac{\lambda^2}{9} & \frac{M\lambda}{2n^{3/2}} = 0
\end{cases}$$
One m