Dunmpun Tempobur Bempob

BUUO Jenne

(I)

Eanproprise 3

02.09.16

p(xly) = P(x,y)

Conditional = Joint Ecobrecmnoe)

Eyenobroe 3 Marginal (Prior)

 $p(x,y) = p(x) \cdot p(y)$

 $p(y|x) \cdot p(x) = p(x,y) = p(x|y) \cdot p(y)$

Product rule:

p(x, x2, ..., xn)=p(xn1 x, ... xn-n) ... p(x2 | xn) .p(x1

 $P(y|x) = \frac{P(x|y) \cdot p(y)}{P(x)}$ [apopuyor Daneca]

Splyldy = 1, Splylxldy = 1, Splylxldx = 0

 $p(y|x) = \frac{p(x|y) \cdot p(y)}{p(x,y)} \# \int dy$

 $p(x) = \int p(x|y)p(y)dy = \mathbb{E}_{y}p(x|y) = \int p(x,y)dy$ $y \uparrow p(x|y=3) \qquad p(x,y)$

5 p(x)

p(x) p(x)

p(x,y) = p(y 1x).p(x) p(x/y)= p(y) Sp(y|x)p(x)dx The Bayes Enpulsionogolues Ey ugleenen 3 Likelihood x Prior Posterior = Evidence {osocnobannomo} ¿ anoimeprophoe } Frequentist uacmomnum nogrog Bayesian fairecolour nograsy Unmepape-Orsenmulian Cy to enmubrol manus neonpegenennomo negranue cayuannomu Bernaum Cigraniane u Osce cayranna gemep munipo banne X, ..., X, ~ N(x/m,1) X - C1. B. x, m - cr. B. u- napamemp Nemog Th Bayes k+1 $\mathcal{U} \perp \frac{k}{h}$ buloga n+2 Koppekyva na anpuspuse npegemabrence $P(X|\mu) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} p(x_i|\mu) \rightarrow \max_{\mu}$ In p(xlm) = E Inp(xilm) Ûm = argmax lnp(XIn) E. μmi = μ ∀ n >>> , μmi → μ, npu n → ∞0

Dûmi - наименьшая

cmp2

$$P(X|X) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} p(x_i|X) \rightarrow \max_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} (\ln e^{\lambda} x_i \ln x_j - \ln x_j) \rightarrow \max_{i=1}^{n} (\ln e^{\lambda} x_i \ln x_j - \ln x_i)$$

$$Z(X) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\ln e^{\lambda} x_i \ln x_j - \ln x_i)$$

$$Z'(X) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i \ln x_j - x_j - \ln x_i)$$

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$$Z(X) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i \ln x_j - x_j -$$

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$$P(b=1, 1=1, h=1) = \frac{P(b=1, 1=1, h=1)}{P(1=1, h=1)} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P(b=1, h=1)}{P(1=1, h=1)} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P(b=1, h=1)}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P(b=1, h=1)} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} P(b=1, h=1)$$

hph ywolun napamempa. $x_1, \dots, x_n \sim Poiss(\lambda)$ $p(x_i = k) = -e^{-\lambda} \lambda^{\mu}$

(mp2

Quenna Morenne Posteriors (peare unmeplanouse) (painpegeneum) Vn & ZL+ Tipumenumound h >> 7 2 h >>1 S K- 44 CAO Kacmponboeuna napanempol @ Pergrapujanua ML (2) Komnozunnpyenocm 6 Prior p(0) 7) ×7 P(01x1) = P(x,10)p(0) [p,(x,10)p(0)do Aboum 2) X₂ p2 (x210) p(01xn) p(0 (X, X2) = 1 p2 (x2 (0) p(0 | x2) do p(Z1x,y) ~ p(Z(x).p(Z1y) (3) Cmpummukz p(0/x,,,xn) -> Xn+7 p(x,,10).p(01x,...xn) p(9/x1,..., xn+1)= Jp/xn=10)-p(0/xn=xn)d0

(mp 3

$$\frac{A \rightarrow B}{B} \qquad \frac{A \rightarrow B}{A-?} \qquad \frac{B(A), p(B|A), p(B)}{p(A|B)}$$

Thousanne Kbazuronnemne p(BIA)p(A)
ymbepmgenna Sp(BIA).p(A)dA
p(x,y,Z)

$$p(x|y) = \frac{p(y|x)p(x)}{p(y)} = \frac{p(x,y)}{p(y)} =$$

$$(v) \qquad (e) \qquad p(v,t,e,z) = p(t|v,e)$$

$$p(z|e) \cdot p(e) \cdot p(v)$$

$$p(v=1) = 2.70^{4}$$
 $p(t=1)v,e)e=1$
 $e=0$
 $p(e=1)=10^{2}$
 $p(1=1)e=1)=0.5$
 $p(1=1)e=0)=0$
 $v=1$
 $v=1$

Cmp 9

$$p(v=1|t=1) = \frac{p(t=1|v=1)p(v=1)}{\sum_{s} p(t=1|v)p(v)}$$

$$p(t|v) = \sum_{s} p(t|v,e)p(e)$$

$$p(x) = \int p(x|y)p(y)dy$$

$$p(x|z) = \int p(x|y,z)p(y)dy$$

$$p(t=1|v=1) = p(t=1|v=1,e=0)p(e=0) + + p(t=1|v=1,e=0)p(e=0) + + p(t=1|v=1,e=1)p(e=1) = 1$$

$$p(t=1|v=0) = p(t=1|v=0,e=0)p(e=0) + + p(t=1|v=0,e=0)p(e=0) + + p(t=1|v=0,e=1)p(e=1) = 70^{3}$$

$$\frac{7 \cdot 2 \cdot 70^{5}}{2 \cdot 70^{5} + 70^{5}(1-2 \cdot 70^{5})} \approx \frac{2}{3 \cdot 70^{5}} \approx \frac{7}{3 \cdot 70^{5}} \approx 67\%$$

$$p(v) = 270^{3} - \frac{2 \cdot 10^{3}}{2 \cdot 70^{5} + 70^{5}(1-2 \cdot 70^{5})} \approx \frac{2 \cdot 70^{5}}{3 \cdot 70^{5}} \approx 67\%$$

$$p(v=1|z=1,t=1,e) = \frac{p(v=1,z=1,t=1)}{p(t=1,z=1)} = \frac{\sum_{e=1}^{\infty} p(v=1,z=1,t=1,e)}{\sum_{e=1}^{\infty} p(v=1,z=1,t=1,e)} = \frac{\sum_{e=1}^{\infty} p(t=1|v=1,e)p(1=1|e)p(e)\cdot p(v)}{\sum_{v=1}^{\infty} p(v=1|e=1)} = p(v=1|e=0)$$

$$p(v=1|e=1) = p(v=1|e=0)$$

(mp5