$$\nabla f(x) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n} \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_n} \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^n, \ f \in \mathbb{C}^2$$

$$\nabla^2 f(x) = \left(\frac{\partial x_i \partial x_j}{\partial x_j}\right)_{j=2}^{n,n} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}, \quad f \in \mathbb{C}^2$$

$$y_i'(0) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} f(x_i + \lambda d_i, \dots, x_n + \lambda d_n) = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial f(x_i)}{\partial x_i} d_i = \nabla f(x_i) d_i$$

$$(x_0) = C \qquad \forall f(x_0) \neq C \qquad d = - \frac{df(x)}{||df(x)||}$$

$$x$$
, $f(x) = s \cdot u \cdot 2^{\varepsilon}$

Mammaga mognocmo

$$\left|\frac{fl(x)-x}{x}\right| < \xi_m$$
, double $\xi_m = 2 \approx 10^{-73}$
cumeronae

omhocumerbhase

norpewhocmo

logno (f(x) d - f(x+Ed)-fly $f(x+\varepsilon d) = f(x) + \sigma f(x)^{T} \varepsilon d + \theta(\varepsilon^{2})$ $\nabla f(x)^{7}d = f(x + \varepsilon d) - f(x)$ $v_i f(x) \approx f(x + \epsilon e_i) - f(x)$ $\left| f(x)^{T} d \right| - \left| f(x) + (x) - f(x) \right| \leq \left| \left| f(x) + (x) - f(x) \right| \leq \left| \left| f(x) - f(x) \right| \right| \leq \left| f(x) - f(x) - f(x) \right| \leq \left| \left| f(x) - f(x) - f(x) \right| \right| \leq \left| \left| f(x) - f(x) - f(x) \right| \right| \leq \left| \left| f(x) - f(x) - f(x) - f(x) \right| \right| \leq \left| \left| f(x) - f(x) -$ < | f((vf(x))d)-vf(x))d| + |vf(x))d-f(x)+ed)-f(x)|+ + | f(| f(x+Ed) | + | f((f(x)) - f(x) | - min $[|f(x)-x| \leq |x| ||f(x)||]$ $\frac{2}{5} (|f(x)|)$ $\frac{2}{5} (|f(x)|)$ $\frac{2}{5} (|f(x)|)$ $l \in + 2l_0(N+E_m) \rightarrow min$ $= \left\{ \left| \frac{f(x) - x}{x} \right| \leq t \neq e_m \right\}$ $E = \int \frac{1}{2 \log n} = 0$, $E = \int \frac{1}{2 \log n}$ $E = \int \frac{1}{2 \ln n}$ Tracen grynkuni 1) Bungurocmb 02 f - Bungura, eur dom f - Bungura u +x,y & dom f $\forall d \in [0,2] = 1 f(dx + (1-d)y) \in df(x) + (1-d)f(y)$ Q' F- lungura (=> ft. f(g)-f(x) > = f(x)(y-x) \ f(y)

2) Cunhas buny knocm b 2 f - carono banyana c pro , ecan f(x)- = ||x||_2 -bunguna (=> f(y) > f(x) + of(x) t(y-x) + m ||y-x||_2 3) Lunmunelocmb f & C'_ <=> [f & C' || = m f(y) - = m f(x) || \le 1 || y - x || m \in k \text{ } \frac{1}{2}: f & C2,2 (= > 11 of (g) - of (x) 11 < L11y - x11 (= > $\begin{cases}
f(y) = f(x) + \nabla f(x)^{T} (y - x) + \frac{1}{2} \|y - x\|_{2}^{2} \\
f(y) > f(x) + \nabla f(x)^{T} (y - x) - \frac{1}{2} \|y - x\|_{2}^{2}
\end{cases}$

f(y) $f \in C_{1}^{2/2} = \sum_{i=1}^{2} f(y) \leq 2I \quad (=)$ $f \in C_{2}^{2/2} = \sum_{i=1}^{2} f(y) \leq 2I \quad (=)$

Hebazna Tn = |f(xn) - fopt |; || xn - x11; || \sip f(xn)|| $\int 2\kappa \geq 2u_{+}, \geq \dots \geq 22 \geq \dots \qquad u \quad \lim_{\kappa \to \infty} 2u = 0$ $f(x) = (x+1)^2$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$, $x_{k} = \frac{7}{k}$ Q-uneunas CK-m6 exogumormu 7 min & (7m, CE(0,1) (=> lim 2 min = C lim 2 m = 0 $\begin{cases} 2u = \begin{cases} \frac{2u}{2}, & k - remno \\ \frac{2u}{4}, & k - ne remno \end{cases}$ $\frac{2u}{4}, & k - ne remno \end{cases}$ 7 m ≤ (? m-1 ≤ C 2 2 m-2 ≤ ... ≤ C 20 log 2 k log 10 C + log 10 70 gnan none Cu-mb cx-mu jabucum om C ck-mb cx-mu Q - golnuneinaa cylauneuman lim 24+ = 1 4+0 7k Q-cynepruneinas cu-mo cx-mu plogrozu legn-1.

Q-ubaypamunaa cu-mo cx-mu 7 4+1 & M 2 " Henonomonnue noch-mu $7_{k} = \frac{1}{2^{k}}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{7_{k+n}}{2_{k}} = \frac{2^{k}}{2^{k+n}} = \frac{7}{2} \quad \text{unneinag}$ $c_{k} = \frac{1}{2^{k}}, \quad \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{7_{k+n}}{2_{k}} = \frac{2^{k}}{2^{k+n}} = \frac{7}{2} \quad \text{unneinag}$ $7u = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}u, & k-nevémno \\ 0, & k-vémno \end{cases}, \frac{7u+1}{7u} = \begin{cases} 0 \\ \infty \end{cases}$ Tu cn-va R-nuneino, ecnu] [Yu], 7u ≤ Yu u [Yu] col-ca Q-runeino 7m Pogonanol Lumon Orezoban cemunap Спорости сподимости $(7_k)_{k=m}$, $7_k > 0$, $7_k \rightarrow 0$ Q MUM. CX-MB (napam. orgen, ecan] (>0 ln zu sln (+ klng 0 (24) cgds. cx-ca, ecsu (74) re als-ca sur. cx-ca ¥ 0 < 9 < 2 luci

O. (Tu) (x-19 chepxnuheino, emu (Tu) (x-19)

numeino + 0 < 9 < 1

Mecm na cx-mb/2, 7, 20, 4 kzm: 742

1 lim sup 241 - 141. CK-m6

 $\frac{2_{n+n}}{2_n} \le q' + \varepsilon$, $2_{n+n} \le q \cdot 2_n \le q' \cdot 2_{n-n} \le \ldots \le q' \cdot 2_o$

2) lim $\frac{7u+n}{2u} = 0 = 2$ chepx runeinas

1) $\lim_{k\to\infty} \frac{7u+n}{7u} = 2 = 2$ Cy frune inag

Thumepu

 $\mathfrak{D}_{\kappa} = \left(\frac{L-\mu}{L+\mu}\right)^{\kappa} 20$, $\kappa = 2$, $0 < \mu < L$ une una cu-m6

(2) $7u = q^{k^2}$, 0 < q < 1 $\frac{q^{(k+n)^2}}{q^{k^2}} = q^{(k+n)^2 - k^2} = q^{2k+1} \rightarrow 0, k \rightarrow \infty$ Chappens

(3) $7u = \frac{7}{k}$, $\frac{7u+n}{2u} = \frac{k}{k+n} - 72$ cydruneinas cu-ma

 $\frac{1}{K^2} \qquad \frac{K^2}{(u+n)^2} \rightarrow 2 \quad \text{cyfn}.$

O col-mo nopagna p>1

(7n) (x-19 co (x-10 nopsigna p, ecn y = 2 = 3 hbagpamunhaa

 $7_{\kappa+\eta} \in \mathcal{M} 7_{\kappa}^2$, $7_{\kappa+\eta} = \mathcal{M} 2_{\kappa} \rightarrow 0$, $\kappa \rightarrow \infty$ (=> cheprimentar) 7 = 9 , 0 < 9 < 1 Ури терий квадратичной сх-ти Tycmb 24+0, limsup 24+2 < 00 (=> (24) ex-10 Mb. $\frac{q^{(k+1)^2}}{q^{k+2}} = q^{k+2k+1}$ $= q \qquad + \infty \qquad \text{Hem } \qquad \text{klagpamunnoü}$ $= q^{(k+1)^2}$ $= q \qquad + \infty \qquad \text{Hem } \qquad \text{klagpamunnoü}$ Tues & M 2 m Tu+1 = M 2 , K 7,0, M>0, %>0 M=2, 70=2 = $72u=1=2u^2$ he (x. M= 1, 2, = 7 Cx-cx $7441 = 44 4 M 2 = M(M 2 - 1)^2 = ... = M^{2^{k-2}} ? = 1 (M 2 0)^2$ M70 < 1 (=> KB. CX. , 70 < 2 Dugpepengupslanue bossofuiennon buge $f: IR^n \rightarrow IR$, f(x) = eAx, x > eBx, x > eCx, x > = $A, B, C \in S^n = \sum_{i,j} a_{ij} x_i x_j \sum_{i,j} b_{ij} x_i x_j \sum_{i,j} c_{ij} x_i x_j$ $f(x_1...x_n)$, $\frac{\partial x_i}{\partial f}$? $f: \mathbb{R}^{n\times n}$, f(x) = dz (AxAXA), $A \in \mathbb{R}^{n\times n}$ $f: S^h \to lR \qquad \underbrace{n(n+1)}_{3} , \times_{is} = \times_{si}$ f: IR - IR @ Madrusa cmangapmona np-x: x", sin x

f+g, f.g, f/g

fog #, hlor = flg(x) (2)

@ Trabusa nperspazolanna np-x

1 < c, x>, 2 < x, x>, 3 def(x), 9 x-2 1R+ = [x & 1R, x 7,0], 1R++ = [x & 1R, x > 0] IR" X = (x,... Xn), X; EIR beumop - (monduem $IR''_{+} = IR_{+} \times ... \times IR_{+}$, IR_{++} 12 mxn up-lo nampun, 5 mp-lo leur cumempunanx nampun $S_{+}^{n} = \{ x \in S^{n}, x > 0 \}, S^{n} = \{ X \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} : X = X^{T} \}, S_{++}^{n}$ X > 0 <= 7 < XY, Y > = Y^TXY > 0 \ Y Charaphore uponglegenne V- beng. benmoproe np-bo [IR", IR", s", s", 8, 3 ex,y> & IR , x,y & V @ <x,y> = <y,x> \ x,y \ (cumempunumo) Typunepu @ 1R: <x,y > = xy xy 1x1! (2) IR": < x,y >= \(\int \text{x} \cdot y \text{i} \) cmangapmone cu. np. <x,y >= \(\int \lambda_i \times_i \rangle_i \rangle $\mathcal{M}_{2} = \times \times^{\mathsf{T}} \qquad \mathcal{M}_{2} = yy^{\mathsf{T}}$ $\mathcal{M}_{2} = (\times \times 5 \text{ y }) = \times (\times^{T} \text{ y}) \text{ y}^{T} = (\times^{T} \text{ y}) \times \text{ y}^{T} = \times (\text{ y} \times \text{ y}) \text{ y}^{T}$ Henoppeumore ynnoneme <x, y > x y T

Cornacobanne ck. np.

$$u, v \in \mathbb{R}^n$$
, $\langle u v^T, u v^T \rangle = \langle u v^T v, u \rangle = \langle v^T v, u^T u \rangle = ||v|| ||u|||^2$

2)
$$eA$$
, $BC > = eB^{T}A$, $C > = eAC^{T}$, $B > ABBC \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$

Hopmon

2)
$$12^n : 11 \times 11_2 = \sqrt{2} \times 10^7 = (2 \times 10^7)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sum_{i=1}^{2} 11 \times 11_i = 2 \times 10^7 = 10^7 \times$$

Fubularenmuseme uppm usneunsnepunse up-B 11.11(1), 11.11(2) - gle nopmu ∃ (1, C2 >0 (11 × 11/2) € 11 × 11/4) € (11 × 11/2) ∀ x € V 7) 11 × 11 0 = 11×11 2 = M 11 × 11 00 2) $\frac{2}{2} \|x\|_2 \leq \|x\|_2 \leq \|x\|_2$ $||\mathbf{x}||_2 = \sum_i |\mathbf{x}_i| \cdot \mathbf{1} \leq \sum_i |\mathbf{x}_i|^2 \sum_i |\mathbf{x}_i| = ||\mathbf{x}||_2 \int_{\mathbf{n}}$ 3 Mampunn (3) $IR^{m \times n}$: $IIXII_F = (\sum_{i,j} x_{ij})^{\frac{2}{2}} = \ell_2^{\frac{2}{2}} \times^T X = \langle X, X \rangle^{\frac{2}{2}}$ $\|A\|_2 = \|A\|_{op} = \max_{|x|=2} |Ax| = \max_{x\neq 0} \frac{|Ax|}{|x|} = G_{max} A$ onepampuas nopma makeumarchoe cunzyraphoe Goracolann ofe c 11.112

a cyfnyromunrunamulum

y Sn 1 11 XII = < X, X> Prosenagia 11 × 11 op = 5 max (x) = max { 1 / min (x) |, 1 / max (x) | } Corna cobannoim 6 11 x 11 - nopna & IR", 11 x 11(2) - nopna & IR' Vx, A 11 A x 11(1) \le 11 \lambda 11(2) 11 x 11(1) EIR" EIR EIR" llAll = 7, llAllop (ydnynomumukamuBusimo

118011 = 11811/105/1

1201