

# Sprint Report

## Book loan management project

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**SOFTWARE ENGINEERING  
PROCESSES**

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# I. Introduction and Objectives of the Project

As part of the Software Engineering course, I have undertaken the development of a sophisticated Loan Management Web Application. This project addresses the intricate requirements associated with managing loans of books in a seamless and organized manner.

The primary focus of our application is to streamline the processes related to the borrowing and lending of books within a library or similar facility. The system will cater to the needs of both users seeking to borrow books and administrators responsible for overseeing the lending process. By leveraging cutting-edge technologies and following industry best practices, I aim to deliver a robust and scalable solution that meets the highest standards of software engineering.

Key Features:

- User Management: Efficient handling of user registrations, logins.
- Book Catalog: A comprehensive cataloging system that allows administrators to manage books, their availability, and associated details.
- Loan :
  - Create a book
  - Create a loan
  - Return a book
  - Add copy(ies) of a book
  - Remove copy(ies) of a book
  - Search a book and a loan with a key word
  - Notification to every connected user about a new book added
  - Log management
- Improvements on the view.

Through this project, I aim not only to develop a functional loan management system but also to hone our skills as aspiring software engineers, ready to contribute to the technological landscape. I invite you to embark on this journey with me as I explore the intricacies of software engineering in the development of our Loan Management Web Application.

## II. Sprint reports

### A. Sprint 1: Implement the base architecture of a generic software as a service (SaaS)

#### 1. Sprint prep meeting:

##### a. With the product owner: objective/user stories/acceptances tests

- Objective:
  - The objective of Sprint 1 is to implement the initial version of user management functionality, focusing on core features that allow basic user interactions.
- User Stories:

- As a new user, I want to be able to register with a nickname to access the system.
- As an existing user, I want to log in using my registered nickname.
- As an administrator, I want to retrieve a list of system users.
- As an administrator, I want to check if a user is active.
- As an administrator, I want the ability to delete a user by their nickname.
- As a developer, I want to perform various queries related to users for system maintenance purposes.
- Acceptance Tests:
  - User Registration:
    - Scenario 1: User successfully registers with a unique nickname.
    - Scenario 2: User registration fails if the nickname is already in use.
  - User Login:
    - Scenario 1: User successfully logs in with a valid nickname.
    - Scenario 2: User login fails with an invalid nickname or password.
  - Retrieve User List:
    - Scenario 1: Administrator successfully retrieves a list of users.
    - Scenario 2: Retrieving the user list fails for unauthorized users.
  - Check User Activity:
    - Scenario 1: Administrator successfully checks if a user is active.
    - Scenario 2: Checking user activity fails for unauthorized users.
  - Delete User:
    - Scenario 1: Administrator successfully deletes a user by nickname.
    - Scenario 2: Deleting a user fails for unauthorized users.

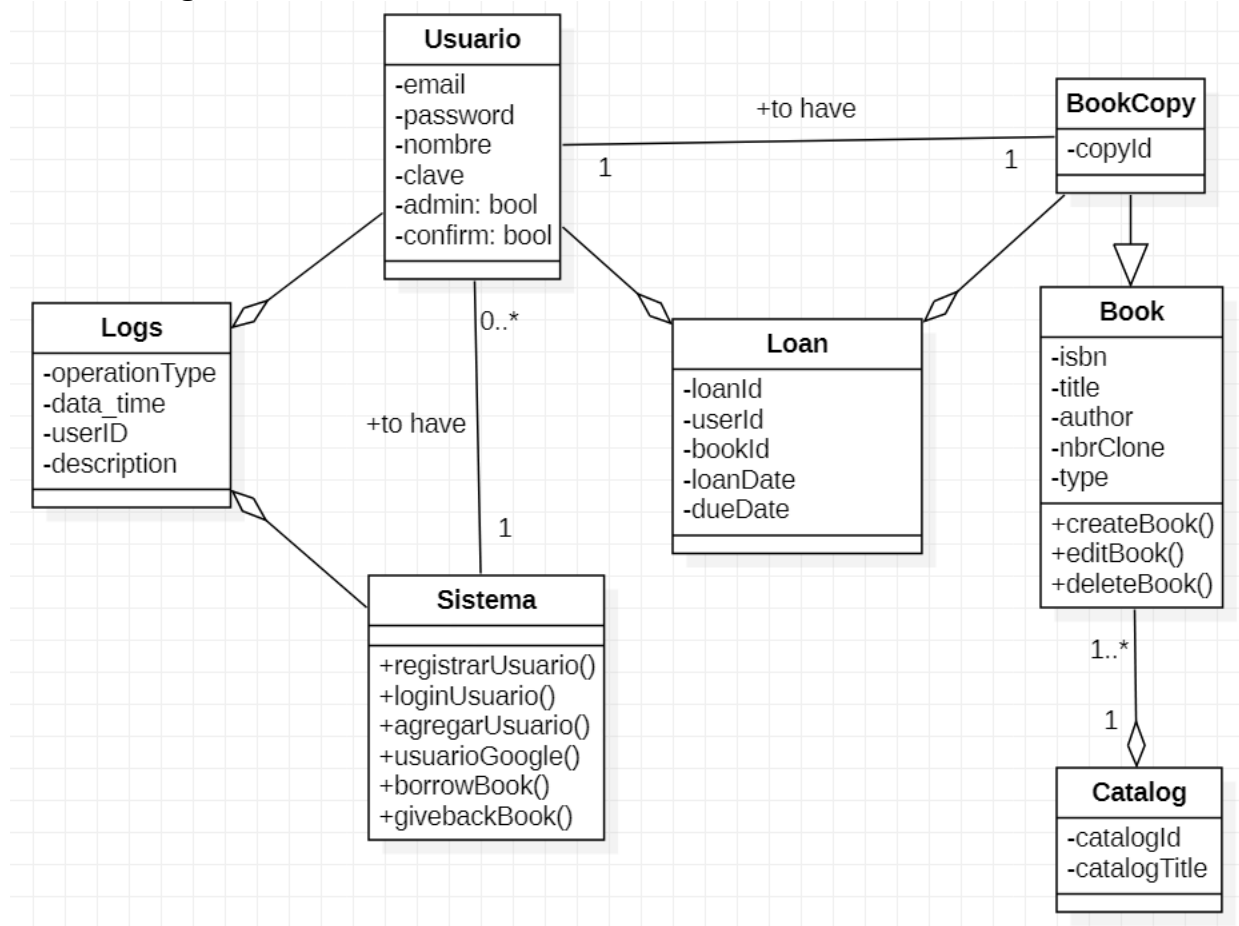
## **b. From the team: detailed estimated tasks/hours**

- User Management Module Setup:
  - Set up the initial structure for the user management module.
  - Estimated Hours: 4
- User Registration and Login Implementation:
  - Implement the functionality for user registration and login.
  - Estimated Hours: 12
- Retrieve User List Implementation:
  - Implement the functionality to retrieve a list of users.
  - Estimated Hours: 8
- Check User Activity Implementation:
  - Implement the functionality to check if a user is active.
  - Estimated Hours: 6
- Delete User Implementation:
  - Implement the functionality to delete a user by nickname.
  - Estimated Hours: 8

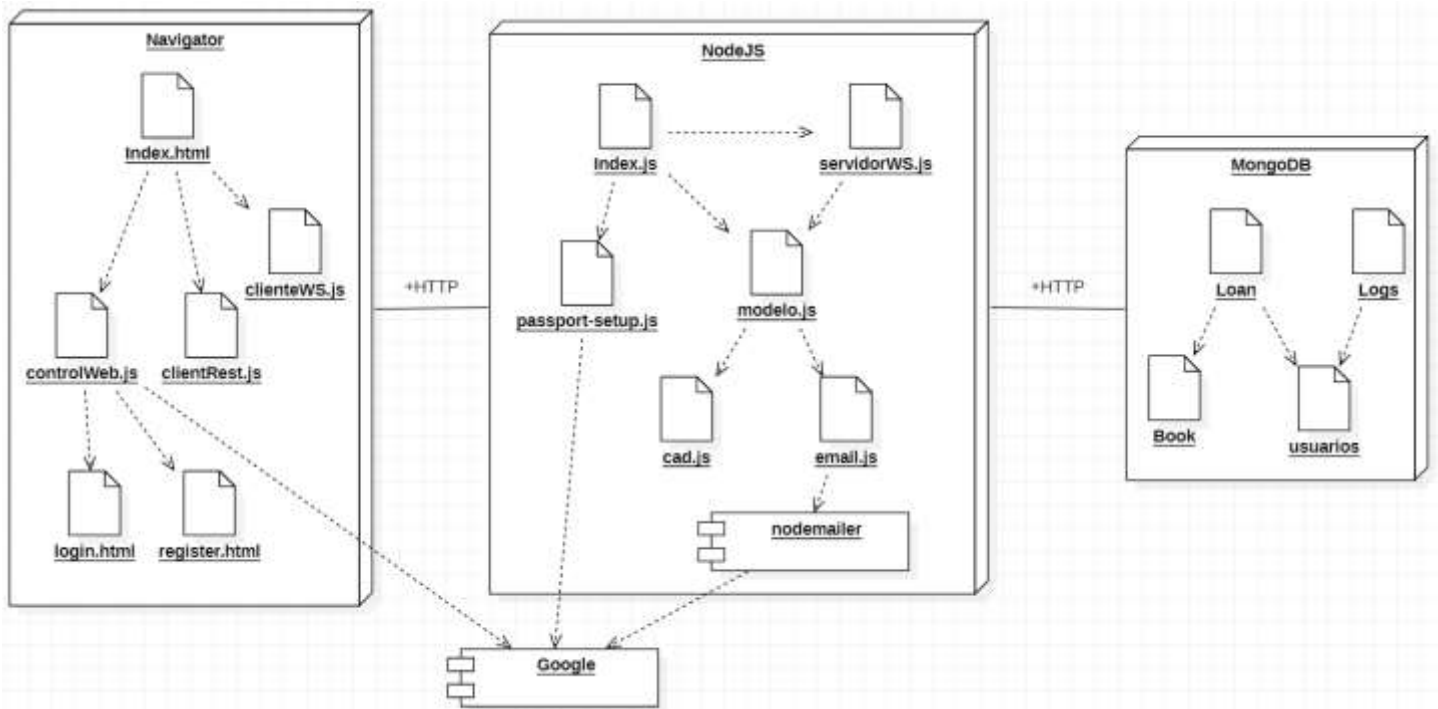
## **2. Development of the sprint:**

- Testing with Jasmine:
  - Test Automation Setup:
    - Configured Jasmine as the testing framework for automated testing.
    - Set up test suites and specifications to organize test cases.

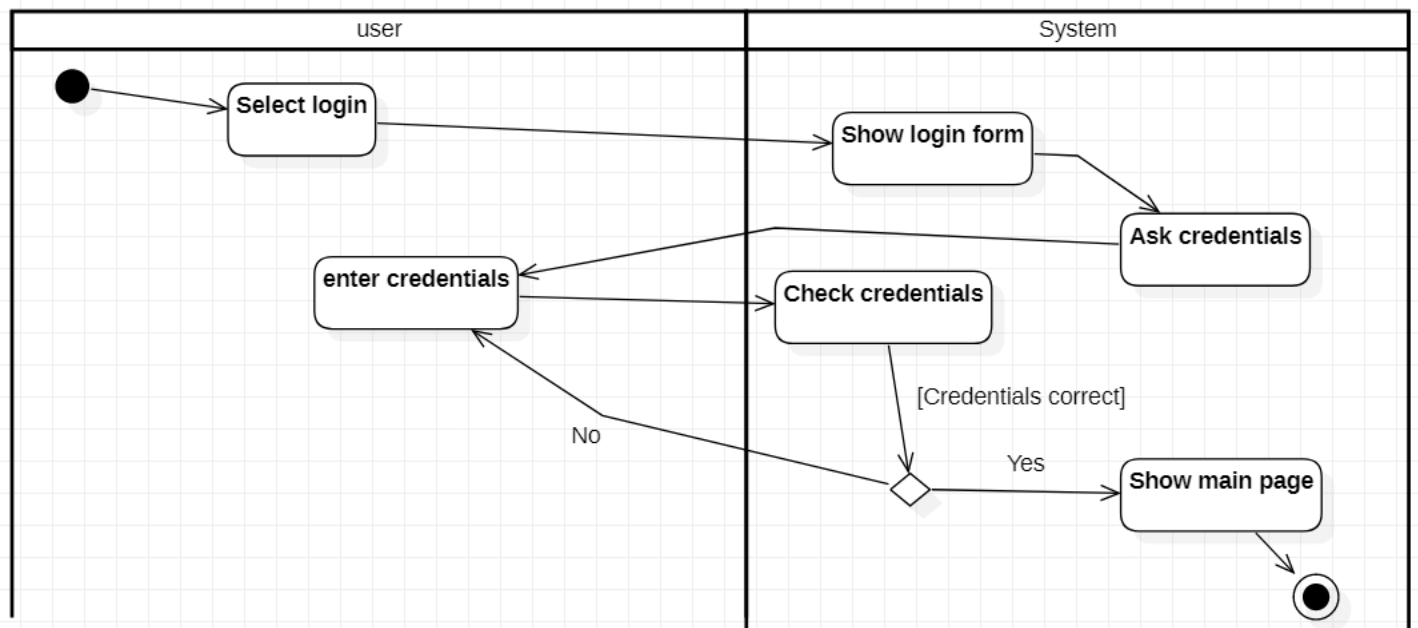
- Unit Testing:
  - Conducted unit tests for individual components of the user management module.
  - Ensured that functions like user registration, login, retrieval, and deletion were tested in isolation.
- Diagram:
  - Class Diagram:



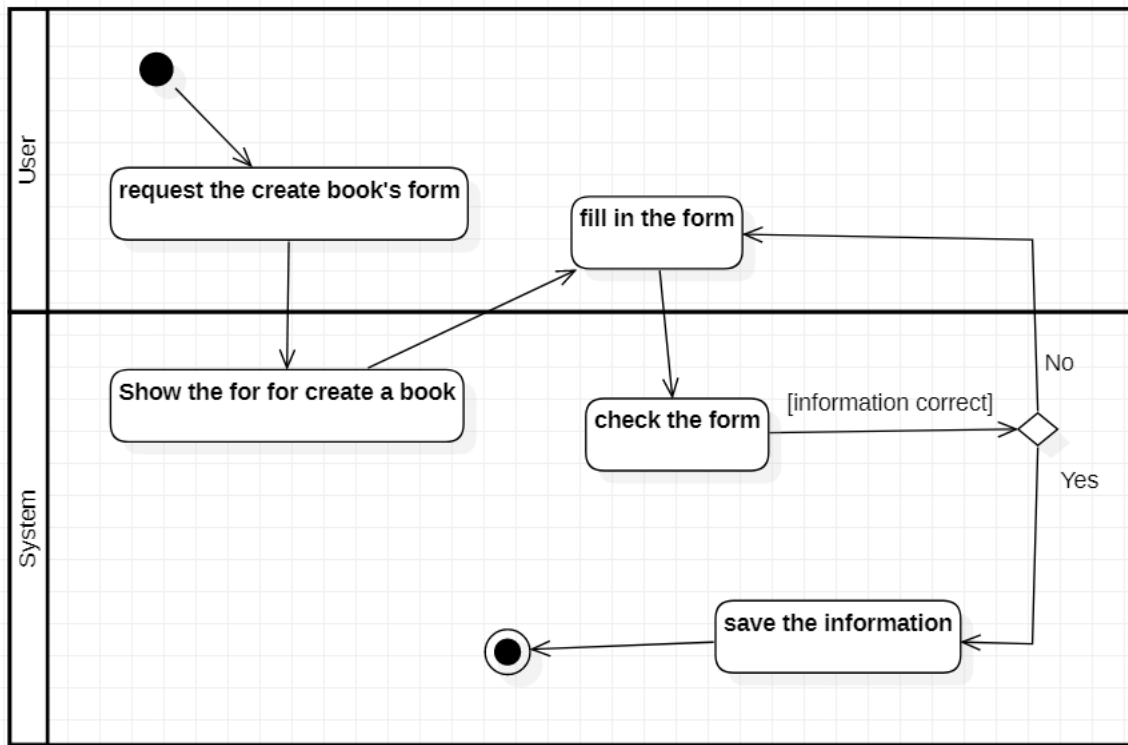
- Architecture Diagram:



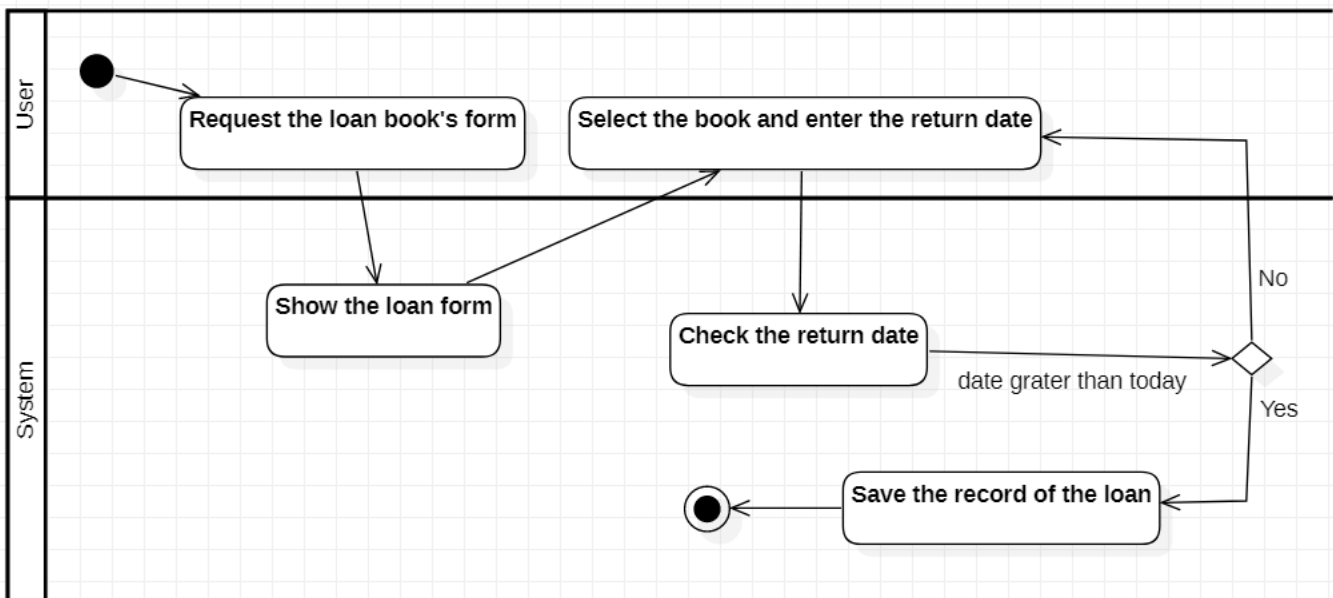
- Activity Diagram login:



- Activity Diagram createBook



▪ Activity diagram loanBook



### 3. Meeting at the end of the sprint:

a. **Review (with the product owner): show the increase.**

- Present the functionality allowing users to register with a nickname and log in.
- Highlight any additional features or improvements made based on the teacher's input.
- Demonstrate the ability to retrieve a list of users, check user activity, and delete users.
- Address any questions or concerns raised by the teacher regarding these operations.

**b. Retrospective (of the team): sprint burndown is discussed.**

- Display the Sprint Burndown chart depicting planned versus actual work completed throughout the sprint.
- Discuss the team's achievements during the sprint, such as completing planned tasks and meeting objectives.

## **B. Sprint 2: Users**

### **1. Sprint prep meeting:**

**a. With the product owner: objective/user stories/acceptances tests**

- Objective:
  - The objective of Sprint 2 is to enhance the application's functionality by managing the application state with cookies, implementing third-party authorization (Google), securing data access with MongoDB, and introducing features for user registration, confirmation, encryption, security, and logout.
- User Stories:
  - As a user, I want my application state to be managed efficiently using cookies for a seamless experience.
  - As a user, I want the option to log in using my Google credentials for quick and secure access.
  - As a developer, I want to establish a data access layer with MongoDB for efficient and scalable data storage.
  - As a user, I want a simplified registration process with the option to confirm my account via a confirmation link received by email.
  - As a user, I want my password to be securely encrypted to protect my account information.
  - As a user, I want access to secure routes, ensuring only registered users can use the system.
  - As a user, I want the ability to log out securely to protect my session.
- Acceptance Tests:
  - Application State with cookies:
    - Verify that the application state is managed effectively using cookies.
    - Ensure that users can navigate seamlessly between different sections without loss of data.
  - Third-Party Authorization (Google):
    - Confirm that users can log in using their Google credentials securely.
    - Validate that user information is retrieved and stored appropriately.
  - Data Access Layer with MongoDB:
    - Ensure that MongoDB is integrated into the application for efficient data storage.
    - Verify that data retrieval and manipulation operations work as expected.
  - Local User Registration:
    - Test the local user registration process, including form validation and user creation.
    - Confirm that user details are stored securely in the database.



- Account Confirmation by Email:
  - Validate that users receive a confirmation email with a link for account verification.
  - Confirm that clicking the verification link successfully activates the user account.
- Password Encryption:
  - Test the encryption of user passwords to ensure security.
  - Validate that encrypted passwords match the expected format.
- Secure Routes:
  - Test the implementation of secure routes to prevent unauthorized access.
  - Ensure that only registered users can access protected sections.
- Logout Functionality:
  - Validate the secure logout functionality.
  - Confirm that users are logged out, and session data is appropriately cleared.

## **b. From the team: detailed estimated tasks/hours**

- Manage Application State with Cookies:
  - Implement client-side and server-side logic for managing the application state with cookies.
  - Estimated Hours: 10
- Implement Third-Party Authorization (Google):
  - Integrate Google OAuth for user authentication.
  - Implement the necessary backend and frontend components.
  - Estimated Hours: 16
- Implement Data Access Layer with MongoDB:
  - Set up MongoDB integration, including schema design and CRUD operations.
  - Ensure proper handling of data retrieval and storage.
  - Estimated Hours: 20
- Implement Google One Tap:
  - Integrate Google One Tap for a streamlined authentication experience.
  - Implement frontend components for Google One Tap.
  - Estimated Hours: 12
- Implement Local User Registration:
  - Develop the user registration form and backend logic.
  - Include form validation and error handling.
  - Estimated Hours: 14
- Implement Account Confirmation by Email:
  - Set up email services for sending confirmation emails.
  - Implement backend logic to process confirmation links.
  - Estimated Hours: 18
- Encrypt User Password:
  - Implement password encryption for user security.
  - Ensure that encrypted passwords adhere to security standards. - Estimated Hours: 8

## **2. Development of the sprint:**

- Ensure that the application state is managed effectively using cookies.
- Validate that users can securely log in using their Google credentials.

- Confirm the proper functioning of data access with MongoDB.
- Verify the integration of Google One Tap for streamlined authentication.
- Validate the local user registration process.
- Confirm that users receive and successfully confirm their accounts via email.
- Ensure the secure encryption of user passwords.
- Confirm the implementation of secure routes.
- Validate the logout functionality.

### 3. Meeting at the end of the sprint:

#### a. Review (with the product owner): show the increase

- Present the application state management using cookies, emphasizing a seamless user experience.
- Demonstrate Google OAuth integration for secure and convenient user authentication.
- Highlight the functionality of the MongoDB data access layer, emphasizing efficiency and scalability.
- Showcase additional features, including local user registration, account confirmation via email, password encryption, secure routes, and logout.

#### b. Retrospective (of the team): sprint burndown is discussed

- Evaluate the progress made during the sprint by reviewing the Sprint Burndown chart.
- Display and analyse the Sprint Burndown chart, comparing planned versus actual progress.
- Identify any deviations or trends that require attention or improvement.

## C. Sprint 3: Project Design

### 1. Sprint prep meeting:

#### a. With the product owner: objective/user stories/acceptances tests

- Objective:
  - The objective of Sprint 3 is to enhance the system's security by implementing secret keys management for sensitive information. Additionally, improvements to the user interface, WebSocket integration for real-time communication, end-to-end testing with Playwright, activity logging, and decoupling the client and server will be addressed.
- User Stories:
  - As a system administrator, I want sensitive information to be managed securely with the implementation of secret keys.
  - As a user, I want an improved user interface with the addition of modal elements for enhanced user experience.
  - As a user, I want real-time updates on system events, such as book additions, through WebSocket integration.
  - As a QA engineer, I want to perform end-to-end testing using Playwright to ensure comprehensive test coverage.
  - As a system administrator, I want to log user actions for auditing and monitoring purposes.

- As a developer, I want to decouple the client and server components for better maintainability and scalability.
- 
- Acceptance Tests:
  - Secret Keys Management:
    - Verify that sensitive information is appropriately managed with the implementation of secret keys.
    - Ensure that access to sensitive data is restricted and follows best security practices.
  - Improved User Interface:
    - Test the user interface improvements, including the addition of modal elements.
  - WebSocket Integration:
    - Validate real-time communication between the server and clients through WebSocket integration.
    - Test scenarios where clients receive instant notifications, such as book additions.
  - End-to-End Testing with Playwright:
    - Create Playwright scripts to cover end-to-end testing scenarios for critical system functionalities.
    - Ensure that Playwright tests cover a wide range of user interactions and edge cases.
  - Activity Logging:
    - Test the implementation of activity logging to save user actions.
    - Verify that logs capture relevant information for auditing purposes.
  - Decoupling Client and Server:
    - Test the decoupling of client and server components to ensure independence.
    - Confirm that changes on one side do not negatively impact the other.

## **b. From the team: detailed estimated tasks/hours**

- Secret Keys Management:
  - Implement a secure mechanism for managing secret keys.
  - Estimated Hours: 12
- User Interface Improvements:
  - Add modal elements to the user interface for additional improvements.
  - Estimated Hours: 8
- WebSocket Integration:
  - Integrate WebSocket communication for real-time updates.
  - Implement server and client components for WebSocket functionality.
  - Estimated Hours: 16
- End-to-End Testing with Playwright:
  - Develop Playwright scripts to cover end-to-end testing scenarios.
  - Execute tests and address any issues identified during testing.
  - Estimated Hours: 20
- Activity Logging Implementation:
  - Implement activity logging to record user actions.
  - Ensure logs contain relevant information for auditing.
  - Estimated Hours: 14

- Decoupling Client and Server:
  - Modify the architecture to achieve decoupling between client and server.
  - Refactor code and update dependencies to support the decoupling.
  - Estimated Hours: 18

## 2. Development of the sprint:

- Ensure the secure management of sensitive information with secret keys.
- Validate the enhanced user interface with modal elements.
- Verify real-time communication through WebSocket integration.
- Ensure comprehensive end-to-end test coverage using Playwright.
- Validate the implementation of activity logging for user actions.
- Test the decoupling of client and server components.
- Conduct end-to-end testing to ensure the seamless integration of all implemented features.

## 3. Meeting at the end of the sprint:

### Review

- Submission and evaluation of the project
- Making a video presentation

# III. Attachments

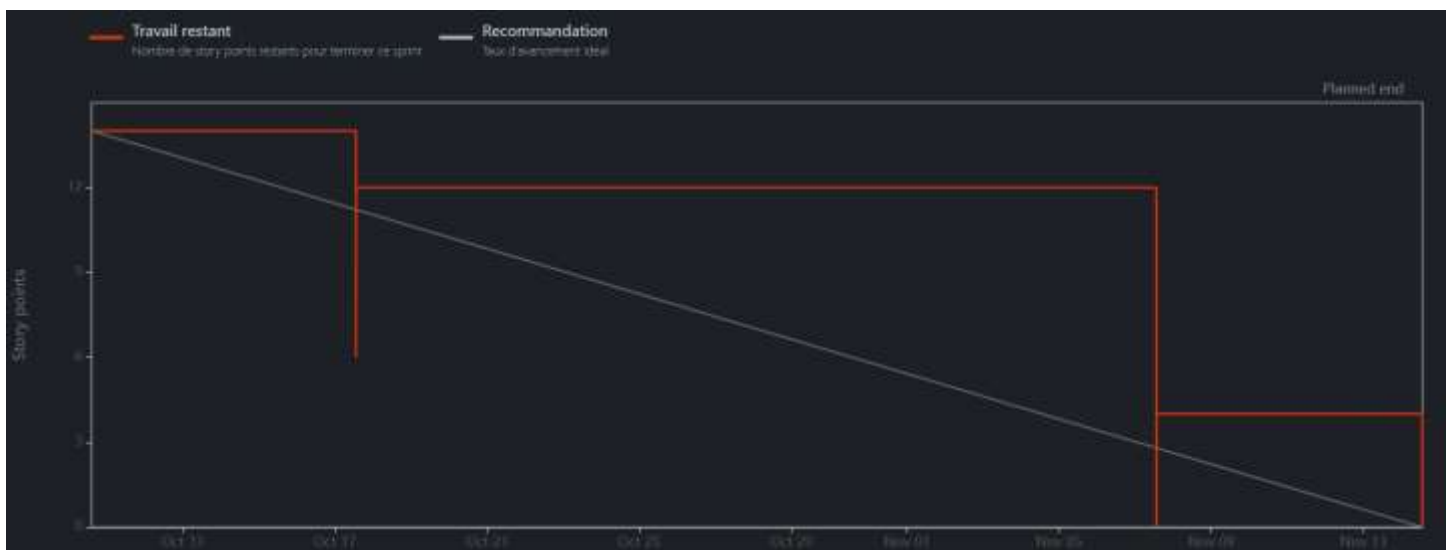
## 1. Burnup sprint 2 report



## 2. Burnup sprint 3 report



### 3. Sprint 2 Burndown graph



### 4. Velocity ratio

