

1. Escribir **en la terminal** el comando **df**, tomar **print de pantalla**. Pegar print en el documento.

```
# df
```

Filesystem	1K-blocks	Used	Available	Use%	Mounted on
udev	227260	0	227260	0%	/dev
tmpfs	49480	2140	47340	5%	/run
/dev/sda1	20510288	4986808	14458572	26%	/
tmpfs	247388	0	247388	0%	/dev/shm
tmpfs	5120	0	5120	0%	/run/lock
tmpfs	247388	0	247388	0%	/sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs	49476	28	49448	1%	/run/user/118
tmpfs	49476	0	49476	0%	/run/user/1000

2. Escribir **en la terminal** el comando **top**, tomar **print de pantalla**. Pegar print en el documento de Google o Word.

top - 00:41:42 up 1 min, 1 user, load average: 0.06, 0.05, 0.01

Tasks: 118 total, 1 running, 117 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie

%Cpu(s): 0.0 us, 0.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 100.0 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st

MiB Mem : 483.2 total, 8.4 free, 308.2 used, 166.6 buff/cache

MiB Swap: 0.0 total, 0.0 free, 0.0 used. 160.7 avail Mem

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
1	root	20	0	169536	8820	6512	S	0.0	1.8	0:01.14	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_gp
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu_par_gp
5	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0-cgroup_destroy
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/0:0H-kblockd
7	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kworker/u4:0-flush-8:0
8	root	0	-20	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	mm_percpu_wq
9	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.01	ksoftirqd/0
10	root	20	0	0	0	0	I	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	rcu_sched

3. Escribir **en la terminal** el comando **apt-get upgrade**. Pegar print en el documento de Google o Word.

```
# apt-get upgrade
```

```
Reading package lists... Done
```

```
Building dependency tree
```

```
Reading state information... Done
```

```
Calculating upgrade... Done
```

```
The following packages will be upgraded:
```

```
linux-image-4.19.0-17-amd64
```

```
1 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
```

```
Need to get 48.4 MB of archives.
```

```
After this operation, 4096 B disk space will be freed.
```

```
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
```

```
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster-updates/main amd64
```

```
linux-image-4.19.0-17-amd64 amd64 4.19.194-2 [48.4 MB]
```

```
Fetchd 48.4 MB in 1s (33.5 MB/s)
```

```
apt-listchanges: Can't set locale; make sure $LC_* and $LANG are correct!
```

```
Reading changelogs... Done
```

```
(Reading database ... 134788 files and directories currently installed.)
```

```
Preparing to unpack .../linux-image-4.19.0-17-amd64_4.19.194-2_amd64.deb ...
```

```
Unpacking linux-image-4.19.0-17-amd64 (4.19.194-2) over (4.19.194-1) ...
```

```
Setting up linux-image-4.19.0-17-amd64 (4.19.194-2) ...
```

```
/etc/kernel/postinst.d/initramfs-tools:
```

```
update-initramfs: Generating /boot/initrd.img-4.19.0-17-amd64
```

```
/bin/bash: warning: setlocale: LC_ALL: cannot change locale (en_US.UTF-8)
```

```
/etc/kernel/postinst.d/zz-update-grub:
```

Generating grub configuration file ...

Found background image: /usr/share/images/desktop-base/desktop-grub.png

Found linux image: /boot/vmlinuz-4.19.0-17-amd64

Found initrd image: /boot/initrd.img-4.19.0-17-amd64

Found linux image: /boot/vmlinuz-4.19.0-16-amd64

Found initrd image: /boot/initrd.img-4.19.0-16-amd64

done

4. Escribir **en la terminal** el comando **apt-get install cowsay**. Escribir **en la terminal** el comando **cowsay "Hola mundo"**. Pegar print en el documento de Google o Word.

```
# cowsay "Hola mundo"
```

```
_____
< Hola mundo >
```

```
-----
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    (__)\       )\/\
       ||----w |
       ||     ||
```

5. En base a los print de **y comandos**, **redactar** con sus palabras qué es lo que ven y cuáles son las **funciones** de estos comandos usados.

Df: imprime en pantalla el estado de cada uno de los mountpoints y sus inodos, espacio libre.

Top: Imprime en pantalla los procesos corriendo en linux, memoria utilizada, cpu.