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Periodicity (Cyclicity), cyclicity repeats within lim (rotational, closed loop inside restricted band), transcendancy passes only once (tangential, linear infinit):

$$\begin{aligned} 2\pi &= k\lambda = \mathcal{T}\omega = \frac{\omega}{\nu} = k\frac{c}{\nu} = \frac{\Delta\varphi}{\Delta s}\frac{c}{\nu} = \frac{\Delta\varphi}{n} = \frac{u}{r} = \frac{h}{\hbar} = 2\frac{\mathcal{M}_B}{\mathcal{L}_B} \\ &= \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) + \alpha + \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \beta\right) + \beta + \pi \\ &= 360^\circ = 12 \text{ hours (half day)} = 12 \text{ music notes (one octave)} \end{aligned}$$

where:

$\alpha$  := irradiation angle, incoming radiation direction, from source/sender (Einstrahlungswinkel zur Normalen auf Grenzfläche des Mediums)

$\beta$  := refraction angle for bent transmitted radiation  $A_t$  \text{orientation in matter (Durchstrahlungswinkel zur Normalen aus Grenzfläche ins Medium)}

$\mathcal{M}_B$  := Blackbody Radiant Exitance

$\mathcal{L}_B$  := Blackbody Radiance

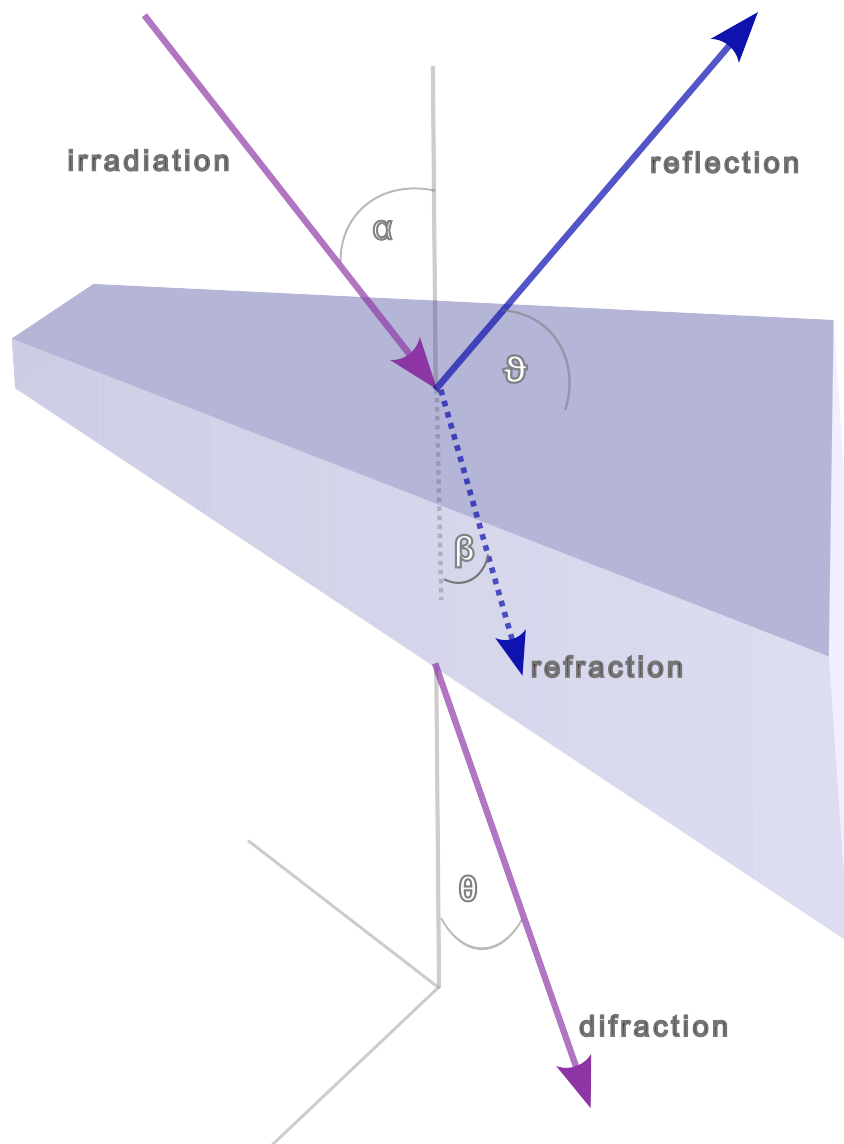


Figure 1: Radiation