

Table of contents

The Entropy “S” is a measure for disorder of a system (referring to the amount of micro states, that a system might achieve): $S = k \ln(\Omega)$

where k = Boltzmann constant, and Ω = microcanonical total amount of states of the different equivalent micro states

Reversible processes leave the “order” of state unchanged; they do not progress spontaneously: For reversible processes, the Entropy S remains constant, $\Delta S = 0$. Irreversible process diminish the “order” of state; they do progress spontaneously: For irreversible change of states, the Entropy diminishes, $\Delta S < 0$.