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Intensity (density, concentration)

Irradiance, Intensity is impact at receiver (observer in distance b):

$\mathcal{I} \equiv$  Irradiation, Intensity, “straight impact” at receiver (observer surface orthogonal to ray beam,  $\mathcal{A}_b \perp R$ )

$\Phi \equiv$  Power (Flux) =  $\frac{W}{t} = \frac{F \cdot x}{t} = \frac{dE}{dt} = mva = pa$

$\mathcal{S} \equiv$  Poynting-Vector, Radiation

$\mathcal{A}_b \equiv$  Area surface at observer (receiver)

$\mathcal{A}_g \equiv$  Area surface at source (sender)

$\Omega_g \equiv$  Solid Angle at source (sender)

$\Omega_b \equiv$  Solid Angle at observer (receiver)

$\mathcal{J} \equiv$  Flux Density (Radiant Intensity), “angular emission” at source (sender)

$\mathcal{L} \equiv$  Radiance

$R \equiv$  Distance, ray beam length

$$\mathcal{J} = \mathcal{J}_\alpha = \langle w_{EM} \rangle \cdot c = \langle w_{EM} \cdot c_{ph} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \frac{c}{\eta} \epsilon \mathcal{E}_0^2 = \frac{1}{2} c_{ph} \epsilon_0 \mathcal{E}_0^2 = \frac{1}{\mu_0} |\mathcal{E} \times \mathcal{B}| = \langle |\mathcal{E} \times \mathcal{B}| \rangle = \langle |\mathcal{S}| \rangle = \langle \Phi \rangle = \frac{d\Phi}{d\mathcal{A}_b} = \frac{d\Phi}{d\Omega_g} \quad (1)$$

$$\mathcal{J}_0 \stackrel{\mu_r=1}{=} c\epsilon_0 \left( \frac{\mathcal{E}(\vartheta)}{e^{t(\omega t - kr)}} \frac{\sin(\frac{1}{2}\Delta\varphi)}{\sin(\frac{N}{2}\Delta\varphi)} \right)^2 = \mathcal{J}_{A_r} + \mathcal{J}_{A_t} = \mathcal{J}_\vartheta + \mathcal{J}_\beta = \mathcal{J}_{A_t, max} = \mathcal{J}_{\beta_t, max} = \mathcal{E}_0^2 \quad (2)$$

$$\mathcal{J}_{max} \stackrel{\mu_r=1}{=} \mathcal{J}_{\alpha=0=\beta} = \mathcal{J}(0) = N^2 \mathcal{J}_0 \stackrel{\mu_r=1}{=} (N\mathcal{E}_0)^2 \quad (3)$$

Transmitted Intensity (Airy-Function) in refraction:

$$\mathcal{J}_{\beta_t} = \mathcal{J}_{A_t} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4a_r^2}{(1-a_r^2)^2} \sin^2(\frac{\Delta\varphi}{2})} = \frac{1}{1 + \mathcal{F} \cdot \sin^2(\frac{\Delta\varphi}{2})} \quad (4)$$

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$$\mathcal{J}_{A_t}(\Delta\varphi) = \mathcal{E}^* \mathcal{E} = \mathcal{E}_0^2 \frac{\left(1 - \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{0,\vartheta}}{\mathcal{E}_{0,\alpha}}\right)^2\right)^2}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{0,\vartheta}}{\mathcal{E}_{0,\alpha}}\right)^2\right)^2} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4\left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{0,\vartheta}}{\mathcal{E}_{0,\alpha}}\right)^2}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{0,\vartheta}}{\mathcal{E}_{0,\alpha}}\right)^2\right)^2} \sin^2\left(\frac{\Delta\varphi}{2}\right)} = \mathcal{E}_0^2 \frac{(1 - a_r^2)^2}{(1 - a_r^2)^2} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4a_r^2}{(1 - a_r^2)^2} \sin^2\left(\frac{\Delta\varphi}{2}\right)} = \mathcal{E}_0^2 \mathcal{J}_{A_t} =$$

(5)

$$\mathcal{J}_{\beta_t, min} = \mathcal{J}_{A_t, min} = \mathcal{J}_{A_t, max} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{4a_r^2}{(1 - a_r^2)^2}} = \mathcal{J}_{\beta_t, max} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \mathcal{F}} = \frac{\mathcal{E}_0^2}{1 + \mathcal{F}}$$

(6)

Absorbed Intensitiy:

$$\mathcal{J} = \mathcal{J}_{\beta_a} = \mathcal{J}_0 e^{-al} \stackrel{\mu_r=1}{=} \frac{\mathcal{E}_0^2}{e^{al}} \quad a = \text{absorbtion coefficient} \quad l = \text{direction}$$

(7)

Reflected Intensity:

$$\mathcal{J}_{\vartheta} \stackrel{\mu_r=1}{=} c\epsilon_0 \langle \mathcal{E}(\vartheta)^2 \rangle = \mathcal{J}_0 \frac{\sin^2\left(\frac{N}{2}\Delta\varphi\right)}{\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}\Delta\varphi\right)} = \mathcal{J}_0 \frac{\sin^2\left(N\pi\frac{d}{\lambda}\sin(\vartheta)\right)}{\sin^2\left(\pi\frac{d}{\lambda}\sin(\vartheta)\right)}$$

(8)

Diffracted Intensity:

$$\mathcal{J}_{\theta} \stackrel{\mu_r=1}{=} c\epsilon_0 \langle \mathcal{E}^2 \rangle = \underbrace{\mathcal{J}_0}_{Max.} \underbrace{\left(\frac{\sin(\beta)}{\beta}\right)^2}_{Modulation} \underbrace{\left(\frac{\sin(N\alpha)}{\sin(\alpha)}\right)^2}_{Variation}$$

(9)

$$\beta = k_2^b \sin(\theta) \quad \alpha = k_2^a \sin(\theta)$$

$a$  = particle distance       $b$  = particle size

Hypothesis:

$$\left(\frac{\mathcal{J}}{R}\right)^2 = \mathcal{J} \cdot \mathcal{J}$$

$\Rightarrow$  ray length (reach)

$$R = \sqrt{\frac{\mathcal{J}}{\mathcal{J}}}$$