

# Basics of Sensor Fusion

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## 1 Homework 1

Measure azimuth and elevation angles to each of the corners. Write the resulting model in form  $y = g(x) + r$ .

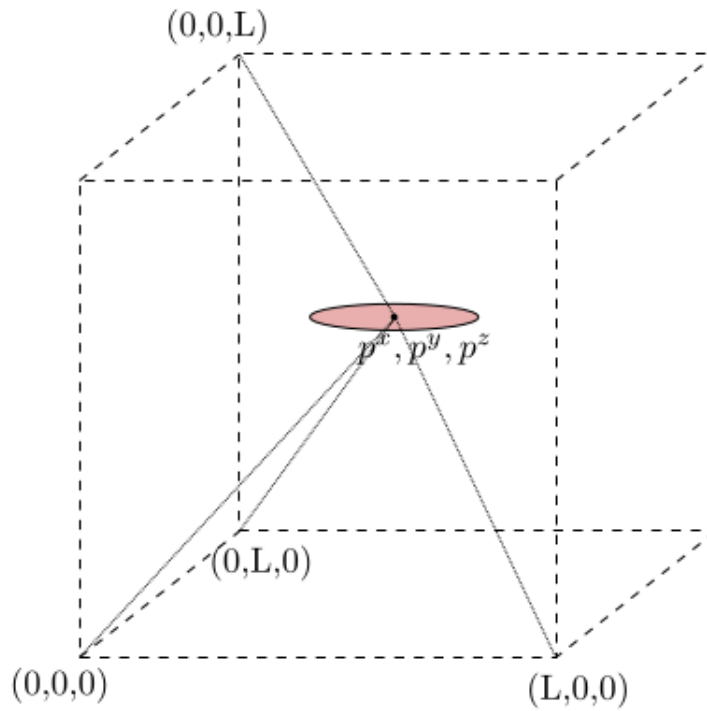


Figure 1: Drone positioning problem

Azimuth and elevation is presented in figure 2  
One way of solving is:

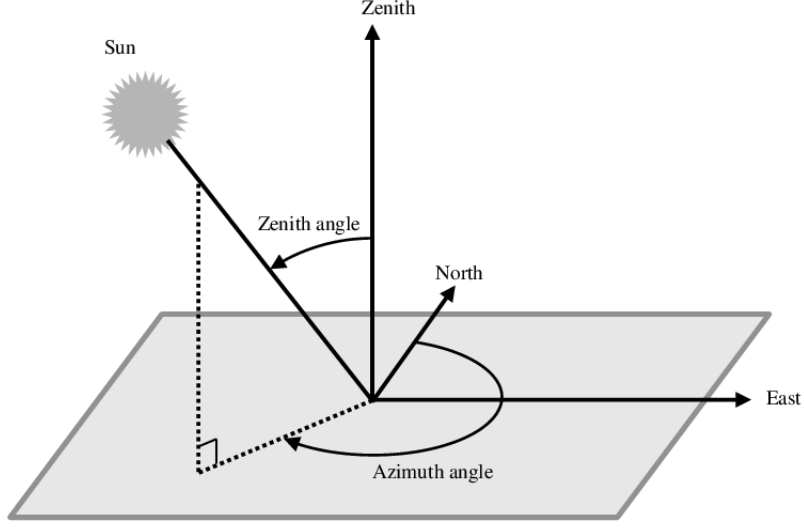


Figure 2: Azimuth and Elevation

$$y_1 = \text{atan}_2(p^y, p^x) + r_1 \quad (1)$$

$$y_2 = \pi - \text{atan}_2(p^y, L - p^x) + r_2 \quad (2)$$

$$y_3 = -\pi + \text{atan}_2(L - p^y, L - p^x) + r_3 \quad (3)$$

$$y_4 = -\text{atan}_2(p^y, p^x) + r_4 \quad (4)$$

$$y_5 = \text{atan}_2(p^y, p^x) + r_5 \quad (5)$$

$$y_6 = \pi - \text{atan}_2(p^y, L - p^x) + r_6 \quad (6)$$

$$y_7 = -\pi + \text{atan}_2(L - p^y, L - p^x) + r_7 \quad (7)$$

$$y_8 = -\text{atan}_2(L - p^y, p^x) + r_8 \quad (8)$$

$$y_9 = \text{atan}_2(p^z, \sqrt{(p^x)^2 + (p^y)^2}) + r_9 \quad (9)$$

$$y_{10} = \text{atan}_2(p^z, \sqrt{(L - p^x)^2 + (p^y)^2}) + r_{10} \quad (10)$$

$$y_{11} = \text{atan}_2(p^z, \sqrt{(L - p^x)^2 + (L - p^y)^2}) + r_{11} \quad (11)$$

$$y_{12} = \text{atan}_2(p^z, \sqrt{(p^x)^2 + (L - p^y)^2}) + r_{12} \quad (12)$$

$$y_{13} = -\text{atan}_2(1 - p^z, \sqrt{(p^x)^2 + (p^y)^2}) + r_{13} \quad (13)$$

$$y_{14} = -\text{atan}_2(1 - p^z, \sqrt{(L - p^x)^2 + (p^y)^2}) + r_{14} \quad (14)$$

$$y_{15} = -\text{atan}_2(1 - p^z, \sqrt{(L - p^x)^2 + (L - p^y)^2}) + r_{15} \quad (15)$$

$$y_{16} = -\text{atan}_2(1 - p^z, \sqrt{(p^x)^2 + (L - p^y)^2}) + r_{16} \quad (16)$$

Second way:

$$y_1 = \overbrace{\text{atan}_2(s_1^y - p^y, s_1^x - p^x)}^{\text{azimuth}} + \overbrace{\text{atan}_2(s_1^z - p^z, s_1^y - p^y)}^{\text{elevation}} + r_1 \quad (17)$$

$$y_2 = \text{atan}_2(s_2^y - p^y, s_2^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_2^z - p^z, s_2^y - p^y) + r_2 \quad (18)$$

$$y_3 = \text{atan}_2(s_3^y - p^y, s_3^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_3^z - p^z, s_3^y - p^y) + r_3 \quad (19)$$

$$y_4 = \text{atan}_2(s_4^y - p^y, s_4^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_4^z - p^z, s_4^y - p^y) + r_4 \quad (20)$$

$$y_5 = \text{atan}_2(s_5^y - p^y, s_5^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_5^z - p^z, s_5^y - p^y) + r_5 \quad (21)$$

$$y_6 = \text{atan}_2(s_6^y - p^y, s_6^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_6^z - p^z, s_6^y - p^y) + r_6 \quad (22)$$

$$y_7 = \text{atan}_2(s_7^y - p^y, s_7^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_7^z - p^z, s_7^y - p^y) + r_7 \quad (23)$$

$$y_8 = \text{atan}_2(s_8^y - p^y, s_8^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_8^z - p^z, s_8^y - p^y) + r_8 \quad (24)$$

where  $(p^x, p^y, p^z)$  are coordinates of the drone, and  $(s_i^x, s_i^y, s_i^z)$  are coordinates of the corners,  $\forall i = 1, \dots, 8$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ \vdots \\ y_8 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \overbrace{\text{atan}_2(s_1^y - p^y, s_1^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_1^z - p^z, s_1^y - p^y)}^{g(x)} \\ \vdots \\ \text{atan}_2(s_8^y - p^y, s_8^x - p^x) + \text{atan}_2(s_8^z - p^z, s_8^y - p^y) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} r_1 \\ \vdots \\ r_8 \end{bmatrix}$$