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> df1 = data.frame(CustId = c(1:6), Product = c(rep("TV", 3), rep("Radio",
3)))
> df2 = data.frame(CustId = c(2, 4, 6), State = c(rep("Texas", 2), rep("NY
C", 1)))
> #For the above given data frames and tables perform the following operat
ions:
>
>
>
> #Return only the rows in which the left table have match.
> merge1<-merge(x=df1, y=df2, by="CustId")
> merge1
  CustId Product State
1      2      TV Texas
2      4    Radio Texas
3      6    Radio  NYC
>
> #Returns all rows from both tables, join records from the left which hav
e matching keys in the right table.
> merge2=merge(df1, df2, by="CustId", all=TRUE)
> merge2
  CustId Product State
1      1      TV  <NA>
2      2      TV Texas
3      3      TV  <NA>
4      4    Radio Texas
5      5    Radio  <NA>
6      6    Radio  NYC
> #Return all rows from the left table, and any rows with matching keys fr
om the right table.
> merge3<- merge(df1, df2, by="CustId", all.x = TRUE )
> merge3
  CustId Product State
1      1      TV  <NA>
2      2      TV Texas
3      3      TV  <NA>
4      4    Radio Texas
5      5    Radio  <NA>
6      6    Radio  NYC
> #Return all rows from the right table, and any rows with matching keys f
rom the left table.
> merge4 <- merge(df1, df2, by="CustId", all.y = TRUE )
> merge4
  CustId Product State
1      2      TV Texas
2      4    Radio Texas
3      6    Radio  NYC
>
> library(dplyr)
> library(plyr)
> #Return a long format of the datasets without matching key.
> union_all(df1, df2)
  CustId Product State
1      1      TV  <NA>
2      2      TV  <NA>
3      3      TV  <NA>
4      4    Radio  <NA>
5      5    Radio  <NA>
6      6    Radio  <NA>
7      2    <NA> Texas
8      4    <NA> Texas
9      6    <NA>  NYC

```

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>
> #Keep only observations in df1 that match in df2.
> semi_join(df1, df2)
Joining, by = "CustId"
  CustId Product
1      2      TV
2      4      Radio
3      6      Radio
>
> #Drop all observations in df1 that match in df2.
> anti_join(df1, df2)
Joining, by = "CustId"
  CustId Product
1      1      TV
2      3      TV
3      5      Radio
```