

Formatting, Latex, plot and table samples

output: Rmarkdown PDF

Fabian Koch

```
library(tidyverse) # import/wrangle

## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.0 --

## v ggplot2 3.3.3      v purrr   0.3.4
## v tibble  3.0.4      v dplyr   1.0.2
## v tidyr   1.1.2      v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr   1.4.0      v forcats 0.5.0

## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()

library(ggplot2) # plot/maps
library(tmap)    # Dataset/Maps
library(kableExtra) # tables

##
## Attaching package: 'kableExtra'

## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   group_rows

library(viridis) # palettes

## Loading required package: viridisLite
```

Mögliche Packages

rticles

Mögliche Lösungen für 2 Spalten: <https://github.com/yihui/rmarkdown-cookbook/issues/19>

Text

Headline 1

Headline 2

Headline 3

Headline 4

Headline 5 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua.

vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.

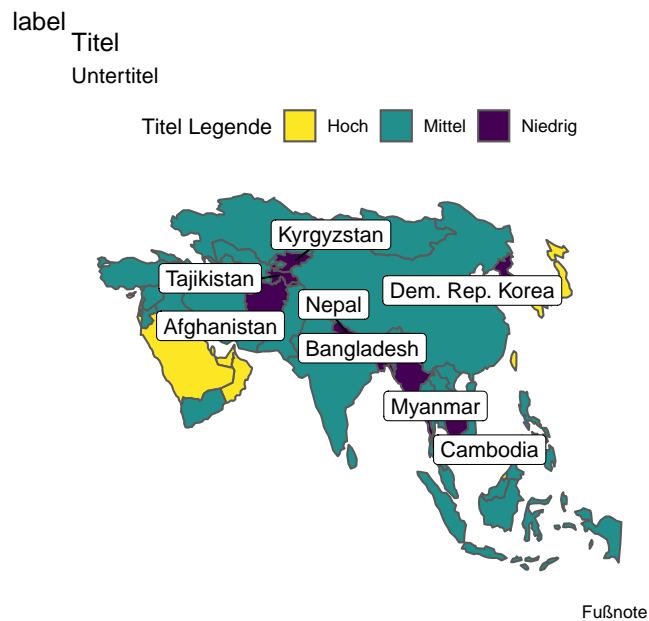
Data

```
data("World")

# Data mit geometry
WorldGeom <- World
# Data ohne
WorldData <- World %>%
  sf::st_drop_geometry()
```

Map

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.



Scatter

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.

```
# Manuelle Farbpalette
PAL_well <- c("#fc8d62", "#e78ac3", "#66c2a5", "#8da0cb", "#a6d854", "#ffd92f", "#e5c494")

scatterData <- WorldData %>%
  select(
    name,
    continent,
    inequality,
    well_being,
    gdp_cap_est,
    economy) %>%
  group_by(
    continent) %>%
  mutate(avg_gdp = mean(gdp_cap_est, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  drop_na() %>%
  mutate(
    # Vereinigung der Kategorien
    economy = forcats::fct_collapse(economy,
      "entwickelt" = c("1. Developed region: G7", "2. Developed region: nonG7"),
      "aufstrebend" = c("3. Emerging region: BRIC", "4. Emerging region: MIKT", "5. Emerging region: BRICS"),
      "nicht-entwickelt" = c("6. Developing region", "7. Least developed region")))

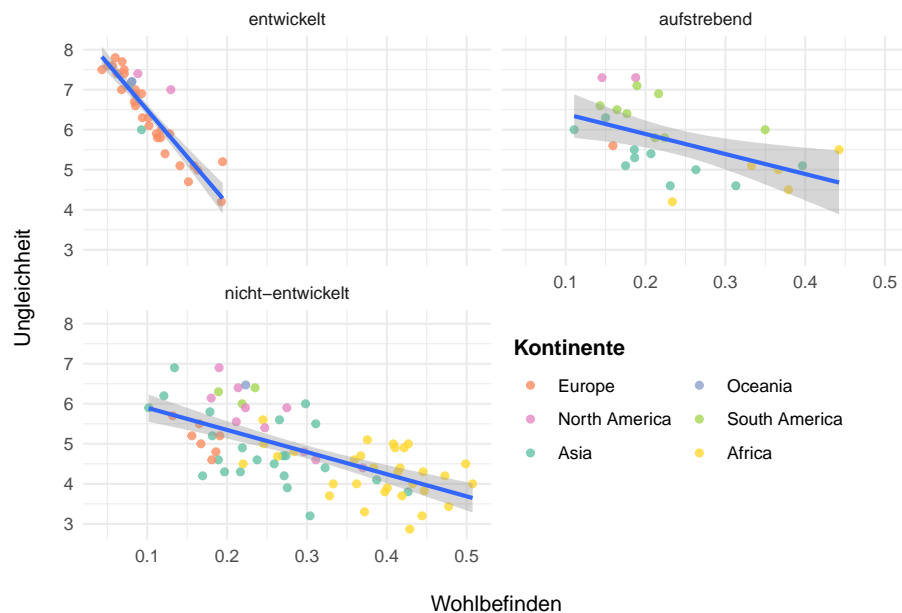
ggplot(scatterData) +
  geom_point(
    aes(
      inequality,
      well_being,
      colour = fct_reorder(continent, desc(avg_gdp))),
    alpha = 0.8) +
  facet_wrap(
    ~ economy,
    nrow = 2) +
  scale_colour_manual(
```

```

values = PAL_well,
guide = guide_legend(
  title.position = "top",
  title="Kontinente",
  direction="horizontal",
  nrow = 3,
  ncol = 2)) +
geom_smooth(aes(x = inequality, y = well_being), method = "lm") +
theme_minimal() +
xlab("Wohlbefinden") +
ylab("Ungleichheit") +
theme(
  # Legenden Position, Alternativ: "top", "bottom", "right", "left"
  legend.position = c(0.72, 0.27),
  # Legenden Schrift fett
  legend.title = element_text(face="bold"),
  # Abstand der Achsentitel zum Achsentext
  axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(t = 15, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0)),
  axis.title.y = element_text(margin = margin(t = 0, r = 15, b = 0, l = 0)))

```

'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



kableExtra

```
kableData <- WorldData %>%
  select(
    continent,
    pop_est_dens,
    gdp_cap_est,
    life_exp,
    well_being,
    inequality,
    HPI) %>%
  group_by(continent) %>%
  summarise(
    across(
      pop_est_dens:HPI,
      ~round(
        mean(., na.rm = TRUE)
        ,1))) %>%
  filter(!is.na(well_being))
```

'summarise()' ungrouping output (override with '.groups' argument)

```
kableExtra::kbl(kableData,
  col.names = c(
    "Kontinent",
    "Bevölkerungsdichte",
    "BIP (pro Kopf)",
    "Lebenserwartung",
    "Wohlbefinden",
    "Ungleichheit",
    "Happy Planet"),
  booktabs = T) %>%
kableExtra::add_header_above(c(
  " " = 4,
  "Index" = 3)) %>%
kableExtra::kable_styling(latex_options = c(
  "striped",
  "scale_down",
  "repeat_header"))
```

Kontinent	Bevölkerungsdichte	BIP (pro Kopf)	Lebenserwartung	Index		
				Wohlbefinden	Ungleichheit	Happy Planet
Africa	60.4	3391.9	59.8	4.4	0.4	19.9
Asia	176.0	13605.7	71.7	5.1	0.2	27.9
Europe	114.6	25960.5	77.9	6.1	0.1	27.2
North America	136.3	14725.4	73.9	6.1	0.2	32.2
Oceania	19.4	13074.2	78.3	7.0	0.1	31.0
South America	20.6	11045.6	74.2	6.3	0.2	32.3