# Formatting, Latex, plot and table samples output: Rmarkdown PDF

# Fabian Koch

```
library(tidyverse) # import/wrangle
## -- Attaching packages ------ tidyverse 1.3.0 --
## v ggplot2 3.3.3
                    v purrr 0.3.4
## v tibble 3.0.4 v dplyr 1.0.2
## v tidyr 1.1.2 v stringr 1.4.0
                   v forcats 0.5.0
## v readr 1.4.0
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
library(ggplot2) # plot/maps
library(tmap) # Dataset/Maps
library(kableExtra) # tables
##
## Attaching package: 'kableExtra'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
      group_rows
library(viridis) # palettes
## Loading required package: viridisLite
Mögliche Packages
rtcles
Mögliche Lösungen für 2 Spalten: https://github.com/yihui/rmarkdown-
cookbook/issues/19
```

#### Text

## Headline 1

## Headline 2

Headline 3

#### Headline 4

Headline 5 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua.

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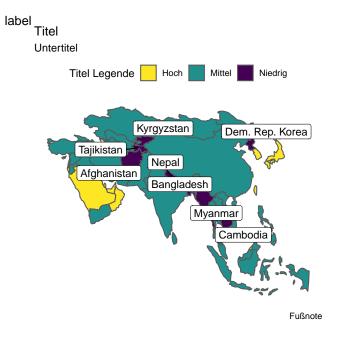
## Data

```
data("World")

# Data mit geometry
WorldGeom <- World
# Data ohne
WorldData <- World %>%
   sf::st_drop_geometry()
```

## Map

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#### Scatter

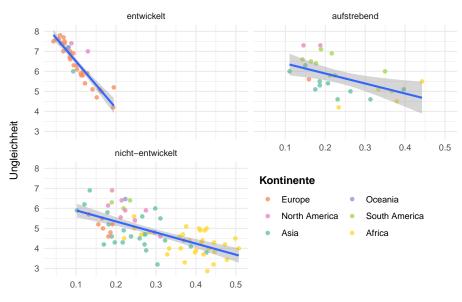
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```
# Manuelle Farbpalette
PAL_well <- c("#fc8d62","#e78ac3","#66c2a5", "#8da0cb","#a6d854","#ffd92f","#e5c494")
scatterData <- WorldData %>%
    select(
   name,
    continent,
    inequality,
   well_being,
    gdp_cap_est,
    economy) %>%
  group_by(
    continent) %>%
 mutate(avg_gdp = mean(gdp_cap_est, na.rm = TRUE)) %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 drop_na() %>%
 mutate(
    # Vereinigung der Kategorien
    economy = forcats::fct_collapse(economy,
      "entwickelt" = c("1. Developed region: G7", "2. Developed region: nonG7"),
      "aufstrebend" = c("3. Emerging region: BRIC", "4. Emerging region: MIKT", "5. Emerging
      "nicht-entwickelt" = c("6. Developing region", "7. Least developed region")))
  ggplot(scatterData) +
  geom_point(
    aes(
      inequality,
      well_being,
    colour = fct_reorder(continent, desc(avg_gdp))),
    alpha = 0.8) +
  facet_wrap(
    ~ economy,
    nrow = 2) +
  scale_colour_manual(
```

```
values = PAL_well,
  guide = guide_legend(
                    title.position = "top",
                    title="Kontinente",
                    direction="horizontal",
                    nrow = 3,
                    ncol = 2)) +
geom_smooth(aes(x = inequality, y = well_being), method = "lm") +
theme_minimal() +
xlab("Wohlbefinden") +
ylab("Ungleichheit") +
theme(
  # Legenden Position, Alternativ: "top", "bottom", "right", "left"
  legend.position = c(0.72, 0.27),
  # Legenden Schrift fett
  legend.title = element_text(face="bold"),
  # Abstand der Achsentitel zum Achsentext
  axis.title.x = element_text(margin = margin(t = 15, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0)),
  axis.title.y = element_text(margin = margin(t = 0, r = 15, b = 0, 1 = 0)))
```

## 'geom\_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



Wohlbefinden

## kableExtra

```
kableData <- WorldData %>%
  select(
   continent,
   pop_est_dens,
   gdp_cap_est,
   life_exp,
   well_being,
   inequality,
   HPI) %>%
  group_by(continent) %>%
  summarise(
    across(
      pop_est_dens:HPI,
      ~round(
        mean(., na.rm = TRUE)
        ,1))) %>%
  filter(!is.na(well_being))
```

## 'summarise()' ungrouping output (override with '.groups' argument)

```
kableExtra::kbl(kableData,
  col.names = c(
    "Kontinent",
    "Bevölkerungsdichte",
    "BIP (pro Kopf)",
    "Lebenserwartung",
    "Wohlbefinden",
    "Ungleichheit",
    "Happy Planet"),
  booktabs = T) %>%
kableExtra::add_header_above(c(
  " = 4,
  "Index" = 3) %>%
kableExtra::kable_styling(latex_options = c(
  "striped",
  "scale_down",
  "reapeat_header"))
```

				Index		
Kontinent	$Be v\"{o}lkerungs dichte$	BIP (pro Kopf)	Lebenserwartung	Wohlbefinden	Ungleichheit	Happy Planet
Africa	60.4	3391.9	59.8	4.4	0.4	19.9
Asia	176.0	13605.7	71.7	5.1	0.2	27.9
Europe	114.6	25960.5	77.9	6.1	0.1	27.2
North America	136.3	14725.4	73.9	6.1	0.2	32.2
Oceania	19.4	13074.2	78.3	7.0	0.1	31.0
South America	20.6	11045.6	74.2	6.3	0.2	32.3