## RESPOSTAS DO CAPÍTULO 2

3. Z(t) é estacionário

$$E[Z(t)] = 0$$

$$Cov[Z(t), Z(t+s)] = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \sigma_j^2 \cos \lambda_j s$$

4. (a) 
$$f^*(t) = \sum_{k=-n}^n b_k f(t+k)$$
 e  $a_t^* = \sum_{k=-n}^n b_k a_{t+k}$ 

(b) 
$$\sigma_a^2 \sum_{k=-n}^n b_k^2$$

5. (a) 
$$f^*(t) = \frac{1}{2n+1} \sum_{k=-n}^{n} f(t+k) e a_t^* = \frac{1}{2n+1} \sum_{k=-n}^{n} a_{t+k}$$

(b) 
$$\frac{\sigma_a^2}{2n+1}$$

6. 
$$c_1 = -1$$
;  $c_2 = 1,43$ ;  $c_3 = 0,43$ ;  $c_4 = 4,57$ ;  $c_5 = 0,57$  e  $c_6 = -1,71$   $r_0 = 1$ ,  $r_1 = -0,103$ ,  $r_2 = 0,147$ ,  $r_3 = 0,044$ ,  $r_4 = -0,471$ ,  $r_5 = 0,059$  e  $r_6 = -0,176$ 

7. 
$$\hat{\alpha} = 14, 0 \ e \ \hat{\beta} = 1, 0$$

8. 
$$\Delta^2 f(t) = 2\beta_2 \, e \, \Delta^3 f(t) = 0$$

9. 
$$Z_2^* = 15,67, Z_3^* = 16,33, Z_4^* = 17,33, Z_5^* = 19,00$$
 e  $Z_6^* = 20,67$ 

10. 
$$Var(a_t^{*2}) = \frac{1}{3}$$
 
$$Cov[a_t^*, a_{t+h}^*] = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{9}, & h = 1\\ \frac{1}{9}, & h = 2\\ 0, & h \ge 3 \end{cases}$$

11. 
$$\overline{Z}=324,9$$
 
$$c_0=92.233,69;\ c_1=86.743,59;\ c_2=82.168,51;\ c_3=77.959,43\ {\rm e}\ c_4=73.933,35$$
 
$$r_0=1;\ r_1=0,948;\ r_2=0,898;\ r_3=0,852\ {\rm e}\ r_4=0,808$$

12. (a) 
$$E(Z_t) = 0$$

(b) 
$$\gamma(0) = 1 \ e \ \gamma_{\tau} = 0 \ \forall \ \tau \neq 0$$

(c) 
$$\rho(0) = 1 \ e \ \rho_{\tau} = 0 \ \forall \ \tau \neq 0$$

- 14. (a) Não
  - (b) Não
- 15. Sim

16. 
$$E(Y_t) = 0$$
  
 $Cov(Y_t, Y_{t+s}) = 2\gamma_z(s) - \gamma_z(s-1) - \gamma_z(s+1)$ 

18. Ozônio: 
$$\overline{X} = 5,079$$

$$\begin{split} r_1 &= 0,689899; \, r_2 = 0,368496; \, r_3 = -0,041632; \, r_4 = -0,40047; \\ r_5 &= -0,610464; \, r_6 = -0,676561; \, r_7 = -0,605786 \; ; \, r_8 = -0,344626; \\ r_9 &= -0,047749; \, r_{10} = 0,335748; \, \cdots \end{split}$$

$$c_1 = 2,9744; c_2 = 1,5887; c_3 = -0,1795; c_4 = -1,7266;$$

$$c_5 = -2,6320; c_6 = -2,9169; c_7 = -2,6118; c_8 = 1,4858;$$

$$c_9 = -0,2059; c_{10} = 1,4475; \cdots$$

Energia:  $\overline{X} = 66.020, 52$ 

$$r_1=0,951416;\, r_2=0,917442;\, r_3=0,884002;\, r_4=0,848377;$$

$$r_5=0,815454;\, r_6=0,780447;\, r_7=0,718577;\, r_8=0,683436;$$

$$r_9 = 0,652891; r_{10} = 0,621468; \cdots$$

$$c_1 \ = \ 2754466243; \ c_2 \ = \ 2656107338; \ c_3 \ = \ 2559294428; \ c_4 \ = \ 2456155675;$$

$$c_5 = 2360839544; c_6 = 2259489977; c_7 = 2080368724; c_8 = 1978631210;$$

$$c_9 = 1890199681; c_{10} = 1799226234; \cdots$$

$$r_1=0,106449; r_2=-0,196283; r_3=-0,099881; r_4=0,091868;$$
  $r_5=0,020615; r_6=-0,132251; r_7=-0,041686; r_8=0,074659;$   $r_9=0,090441; r_{10}=-0,023371; \cdots$ 

- 20. Sim
- 21. Não
- 22. (a) Não
  - (b) Sim
  - (c) Sim
  - (d) Não
  - (e) Sim

24. (a) 
$$E(Z_t) = 0$$
 e  $\gamma_z(s) = c^2[\min(t-1, t+s-1)]\sigma^2 + c\sigma^2$  Não é estacionário

(b) 
$$E(Y_t)=0$$
 e  $\gamma_y(s)=\left\{ egin{array}{ll} \sigma_a^2(c-1),&s=1\\ 0,&s\geq 2 \end{array} 
ight.$  É estacionário

25. 
$$E(Y_t) = \frac{7\mu}{8}$$

$$Var(Y_t) = \frac{21\sigma^2}{64}$$

$$Cov(Y_t, Y_{t+s}) = \begin{cases} \frac{5\sigma^2}{32}, & s = 1\\ \frac{\sigma^2}{16}, & s = 2\\ 0, & s \ge 3 \end{cases}$$

É estacionário

26. 
$$6\gamma_x(s) - 4\gamma_x(s-1) + \gamma_x(s-2) - 4\gamma_x(s+1) + \gamma_x(s+2)$$

27. Não