

## ТЕМАТИЧЕСКИЙ КОНТРОЛЬ ПО ТЕМЕ

### «СТРОИТЕЛЬНАЯ ПЛОЩАДКА»

#### I. Give Russian equivalents to the terms.

1) blueprint; 2) building site; 3) construction equipment; 4) concrete mixer; 5) prefabricated units.

#### II. Choose the correct option.

1. The base that is built below the surface of the ground to support a building is a ...

a) foundation; b) roof; c) floor.

2. A vertical structure like a thin wall that separates one part of a room or building from another is a

a) partition; b) floor; c) foundation.

3. The skeleton around which the rest of the house is built is a ....

a) roof, b) frame, c) foundation.

4. To completely destroy a building, especially in order to use the land for something else means to

a) demolish; b) assemble; c) rotate.

5. A long piece of wood, metal, etc. used to support weight, especially as part of the roof in a building is a ....

a) panel; b) slab; c) beam.

6. A person whose job is to design new buildings and make certain that they are built correctly is a ....

a) carpenter; b) architect; c) plumber.

7. The final process before the building is handed over to the client or owner is a ....

a) pre-construction stage; b) building construction stage; c) post-construction stage.

8. A large machine that is used for digging and moving earth is a ....

a) crane; b) concrete mixer; c) excavator.

9. An attachment for a materials-handling or excavating machine that digs or carries loose materials such as earth, gravel, stone, or concrete is a ....

a) hook; b) bucket; c) boom.

10. A device that homogeneously combines cement, aggregate such as sand or gravel, and water to form concrete is a ....

a) grader; b) bulldozer; c) concrete mixer.

#### III. Give English equivalents to the words and word combinations in brackets.

1. (Строительные работы) on the site begin with clearing and grading the site area.

2. Workers put (балки) into the foundation that support the outside walls.

3. (Проемы) for windows and doors are made in the walls.

4. (Башенный кран) is the most commonly used type of fixed cranes.

5. The relevant supervisors must confirm that the building (соответствует требованиям местных властей) and the local government issues a certificate of occupancy.