AMATH 481/581 Autumn Quarter 2024

Homework 1: Warm Up! DUE: Soon

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I Consider the function

$$f(x) = x\sin(3x) - \exp(x)$$

and solve for the x-value near $x \approx -0.5$ that satisfies f(x) = 0. In the first part, use the Newton-Raphson method with the initial guess x(1) = -1.6 to converge (in absolute value) to the solution to 10^{-6} . Keep track of the number of iterations until convergence is achieved (NOTE: please check convergence with $f(x_n)$ not $f(x_{n+1})$). In the second part, use bisection with the initial end points x = -0.7 and x = -0.4. Keep track of the mid point values and number of iterations until an accuracy of 10^{-6} is achieved.

ANSWERS: Should be written out as A1.npy, A2.npy, and A3.npy. Specifically, A1.npy is the vector of x-values in the Newton method starting with the initial guess x(1) = -1.6, and A2.npy is the mid point (x_{mid}) values in the bisection method for successive iterations. A3.npy is a 1x2 vector with the number of iterations for the Newton and bisection respectively as the two components.

II Let the following be defined:

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{D} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{z} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix},$$

Calculate the following:

(a)
$$A+B$$
, (b) $3x-4y$, (c) Ax , (d) $B(x-y)$, (e) Dx , (f) $Dy+z$, (g) AB , (h) BC , (i) CD

ANSWERS: Should be written out as A4.npy–A12.npy