## PC02

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#### **Problem Statement**

To *increase* the convenience of collection of medication for <u>patients with chronic illnesses</u> and <u>reduced mobility</u> and <u>reduce</u> the time and need to travel to a polyclinic

#### Understanding the problem

Inefficiency and potential redundancy in polyclinic visits which may lead to:

- 1. Congestion and long waiting times at clinics
- Spreading/Contracting of easily transmissible diseases
- 3. Physical inconvenience for target audience
- 4. Opportunity costs incurred by healthcare staff

#### Overview of the Current Drug Collection Process

Step 1 Step 2 Step 3 > Physical or virtual > Booking of appointment > Trip to the clinic for consultations with via My HealthBuddy for follow up/collect follow-up or to collect medication healthcare professionals to get diagnosis/ updates prescription on status of patients. > Registration for the PILBOX service/ Booking of refill collection via PILBOX

# People with physical immobility or chronic diseases



# Reasons for choosing such a target audience

- Majority of patients at polyclinics are elderly/ patients with chronic diseases (diabetes, hypertension)
- 2. Proportion of population which is the most affected by the inconvenience of travelling down

### Proposed Solution 1 - Delivery System

Solution 1:	MobileHealth: Utilising Singapore's current established delivery system an alternative to delivering medicine to home-bound patients
Rationale 1:	Reduces inconvenience of target audience substantially and lessens polyclinic crowds, in line with MOH's goals of moving beyond hospitals to communities
Rationale 2:	Target audience most likely homebound, patients would be home to receive package

#### Proposed Solution 1 - Delivery Artifacts

#### Description:

- PIMBOX (Prescription in Mail Box): Design of a "safe box" carrier for grab delivery drivers that provides the optimum storage conditions (2-8°C and tracking capabilities for the medication.
- Make use of federated lockers with different functionality for different medication
- Booking of delivery slots and procurement of prescription done via platforms such as SingHealth or HealthBuddy app

#### "Safe Box" Carrier for Grab Drivers



Current Design of Medicine Transport Box



Pre-existing system of Grab Delivery Riders

Hot Section for food

Cold Section for medicine

Insulated Section for medicine

#### Proposed Solution 1 - Booking system

#### Description:

- During booking of delivery, patients will be prompted to choose their preferred mode of instruction: Language, hard vs soft copy, number of copies, who else can receive the package, etc.
- SMS, QR code and brief description will be provided together with the medication in the PIMBOX
- QR code leads the patient to HealthBuddy App where the usages and side effects are listed
- Upon receiving, confirmation can be done by the patient through Health Buddy

#### Proposed Solution 1 - Evaluations & Further Works

**Evaluation 1:** 

May need to look at the feasibility of mass delivery due to the substantial economic costs

**Evaluation 2:** 

Must ensure that our delivery system meets the stringent health protocols for medication delivery

**Evaluation 3:** 

Question of liability in the event that there is loss/damage of medication during delivery

Thank you!