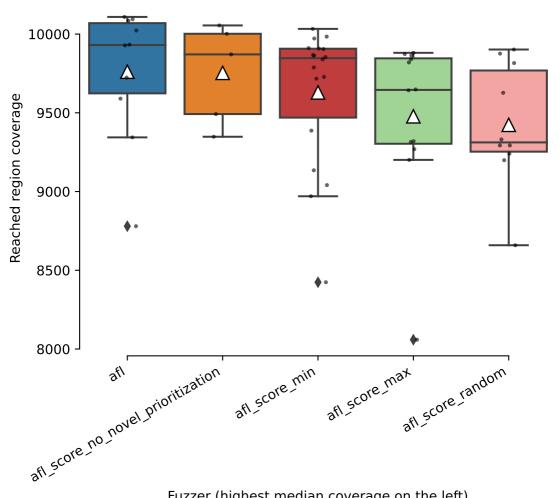
zstd stream decompress (23h, 5 trials/fuzzer)



Fuzzer (highest median coverage on the left)