



2 User Guide



# (RealToon Shader)

It's an AAA Anime - Toon Shader/Cel Shading Shader for Unity3D.

The goal/aim of this shader is to make your characters, objects or environment shading to look as close to anime or cartoon as possible in real-time and fast.

Use RealToon Shader for games, animations & illustrations/art.



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# [Shaders]

# A. Types:

### a. Outline

\*Shaders with outline.

### b. No Outline

\*Shaders without outline.

### c. Tessellation

\*RealToon Tessellation version shader.

### B. Shaders:

- a. Default Default/Normal RealToon Shader
- **b.** Cutout RealToon Shader with cutout.
- **c. Fade Transparency (No outline only) -** RealToon Shader with fade or smooth transparency.
- d. Refraction (No outline only) RealToon Refraction Shader.

# C. Effects:

a. Sobel Outline – An edge detection or outline image effects.



# [How to use RealToon]

# A. Use RealToon:

- a. Create a material
- b. Select the material you've created and change the shader to RealToon shaders you want to use.
- c. Drag the material to your object.
- d. Adjust the **Self Shadow Size** if needed to hide Receive Shadow weird edge.
- e. Adjust **Intensity Multiplier** or **Source Color** at the **Lighting Panel** to reveal the color or texture on the shadow side.
- f. Adjust your **Light Source** to balance the light.

# **B.** Use RealToon Effects:

- a. Select a camera.
- b. Add component "RealToon > Effects"
- c. Select the effect/s you want to use.



## [Important Notes/Tips]

- \* If you want high performance for game use, Change **Shadow Type** to Soft Shadow or **Hard Shadow**, change the **Shadow Resolution** to **Low** for softer Received Shadows or just change **Shadow Type** to **No Shadow** and use **Self Shadow** instead,
- Or do your own high performance settings/preference.
- \*For Best Anime/Toon Look (For Animations & Illustrations/Arts), Adjust Light *Bias* to 0.01, Change *Shadow Type* to *Hard Shadows and* change the *Shadow Resolution* to *High* or *Very High Resolution*.

Change also **Shadow Projection** to **Close Fit, Shadow Cascade** to **Four Cascades** and adjust **Cascade Splits** until you get the highest quality shadow. (Edit-> Project Settings -> Quality).

- \* Don't adjust *Self Shadow Size* beyond *0.56* if *Received Shadows* is on in your object because *Received Shadows* weird edge will be visible.
- \*You can use *Directional Light* as ambient light by checking *Directional Light Affect Shadow*.
- \*If you want your low poly objects or character to high poly and smooth, Use *RealToon Tessellation Version*.
- Note that tessellation only work on **DX11/12** to up, **OpenGL Core, OpenGL ES 3.1 mobile** & **PS4/XBoxOne** and **Shader Model 4.6** to up.
- \*You can use **Self Lit** for object emission/self illumination, can also use it with post processing/image effects **Bloom**.
- You can also use Self Lit as Unlit.
- \*RealToon V4 can now receive GI & Sky light/Environment Lighting.
  - If you want your object/character to receive GI Lighting, Use Light Probe.
  - If you want your object to have real-time reflection, Use Reflection Probe.



# [Controls & Functions]

["D:" means Default Values/Settings]

- A. Double Sided (D: Off) Can see the other side of a plane or face.
- **B. Texture Color –** Texture and Color of the object.
  - a. Texture/Main texture (D: No Texture) Texture of your object.
  - **b.** Texture Intensity (Refraction shader only) (D: 0) Intensity of the texture.
  - c. Main Color (D: Gray) Color of your object.
    - \*Adjust the color to something gray if you want to blend the object to other objects with Unity Standard shader or if it's too bright/over-expose, just like other toon shader.

      \*Use pure white color if you only use one light and the light intensity is between 1-0.
  - **d. Transparent** (*D: Unchecked*) Enable texture transparent. (If your texture has transparent/alpha).
- **C.** Cutout (Cutout shader only) Cutout transparent.
  - **a.** Cutout (D: 0) The amount of cutouts on your texture.
  - **b.** Alpha Base Cutout (*D*: Checked) If checked, it will use transparent/alpha of the texture/main texture but if unchecked it will use the color/s of the texture/main texture.
  - c. Secondary Cutout (D: No Texture) A secondary Cutout.

\*Unchecked **Alpha Base Cutout** if you want Secondary Cutout to do the cutout. Be sure your texture/main texture don't have alpha.

- D. Transparency (Fade Transparency shader only) Transparency/Opacity of the object.
  - a. Opacity (D: 1) The amount of transparency.
  - **b.** Mask Transparency (*D: No Texture*) Mask the part of the object you want Transparency to take effect.
    - \*Use pure-strong black & white or texture with alpha/transparent.
    - \*Black means affected, White means not affected.
- E. Refraction (Refraction shader only)
  - a. Intensity (D: 1) Strength of refraction.



## F. Color Adjustment

**a. Saturation** (*D*: 1) – Color intensity/vibrancy.

### G. Outline (Outline Shader only)

- a. Width (D: 0.003) Thickness of the outline.
- **b.** Noise Intensity (D: 0) Noisiness/Distortion of the outline.
- **c. Color** (*D: Black*) Outline Color.
- **d. Dynamic Noise Outline** (*D: Unchecked*) Enable moving distorted/noisy outline.

\*If checked, noisy outline will move like animated sketch drawing.

e. Outline Mode (D: VNormal)

### \*VNormal/Vertex Normal

- Good for smoothed objects, bad for hard edges like cube.

# \*Origin

- Good for convex objects with a centered pivot, bad for concave shapes.
- **H.** Self Lit/Self Illumination Objects own light/light of its own.
  - **a.** Intensity (D: 0) The amount of its own light.
  - **b.** Power (D: 1) How strong it's light.
  - c. Color (D: White) Color of the light.
  - **d. High Contrast** (*D: Unchecked*) High Contrast Color.
  - e. Mask Self Lit (D: No Texture) Mask self lit.

\*Use pure-strong black & white or texture with alpha/transparent.

- **I. Gloss** Glossy effect.
  - **a.** Intensity (D: 0) How strong the gloss.

\*The reason why you can make the value to high is to maintain the gloss on low light just like anime or cartoon.

- **b.** Glossiness (D: 0.5) How gloss the object is.
- **c.** Color (D: White) Gloss color.



- d. Main Texture Color Gloss (D: Unchecked) Use Texture/Main Texture to color gloss.
  - \*If checked, it will use the main texture to color instead the color you choose but if uncheck it will use the picked color.
- e. Soft Gloss (D: Unchecked) Soft type gloss.
  - \*if checked, It will turn the gloss to soft but if uncheck it will turn back to default hard gloss.
- f. Gloss Mask (D: No Texture) Mask gloss.
  - \*Use pure-strong black & white or texture with alpha/transparent.
- J. Gloss Texture Gloss in texture form/custom gloss.
  - a. Intensity (D: 0) Gloss Texture Intensity/strength.
    - \*You can blend the Gloss Texture to Normal Gloss by adjusting this.
  - **b.** Gloss Texture (D: No Texture) Texture to use as gloss.
    - (Recommend): Use pure-strong black & white texture or texture with alpha/transparent and square size.
    - \* You can also use colored texture but it will automatically turn it to black & white but not strong & pure which is not good.
  - **c.** Rotate (D: 0) Rotate Gloss Texture.
    - \*Adjust Gloss Texture Offset while adjusting it.
  - d. Follow Object Rotation (D: Unchecked) Gloss Texture follow object rotation.
  - e. Follow Light (D: Unchecked) Gloss Texture follow light.
  - **f. Shadow Mask Gloss Texture** (*D: Checked*) Shadow mask Gloss Texture.



- **K.** Shadow Shadows on the object.
  - a. Override Color (D: White) Override shadow color.
    - \* Choose color between white & the color you want if you use Point & Spotlight.
    - \*Light side of the object will always be affected (Only applies to Point & Spotlight).
    - \*Increase **Adjust Light (Point & Spotlight)** to maintain object main color & main texture color if you use Point & Spotlight.
    - \* It will work 100% in Directional Light, but in point & spotlight 20% to 50% working for some reasons.
  - **b.** Add light (D: 1) Add light to shadow.
    - \*Light side of the object will always be affected (Only applies to Point & Spotlight).

      \*Decrease **Adjust Light (Point & Spotlight)** to maintain object main color & main texture color if you use Point & Spotlight.

#### Note:

**Add Light** will only take effect if **Environment Lighting** -> **Intensity Multiplier** is not equal to 1 or **Source Color** is not black or 0,0,0 .

- c. Adjust Light (Point & Spotlight) (D: 1) Adjust point & spotlight light intensity.
- **d.** Saturation (Point & Spotlight) (D: 1) Point & Spotlight color intensity/vibrancy.
- e. Adjust Light (Directional Light) (D: 1) Adjust directional light intensity.
- **L. Shadow Color Texture** Shadow color in texture.
  - **a. Intensity** (*D*: 0) *Shadow color texture intensity.* 
    - \*Should be the same as the main texture but dark color/darker version Just like the anime/cartoons.
  - **b. Shadow Color Texture (***D: No texture***)** Shadow color in texture or shadow/darker version of the main texture.



**c. Power** (*D*: 0) – Color strength/contrast of the texture.

\*If Increase, texture color will become strong and darker.

(Note)

Adjust Light (Point & Spotlight) needs to be increase/balance when using Shadow Color Texture. (Only applies to Point & Spotlight).

- M. Self Shadow Object's own shadow.
  - **a.** Intensity (D: 1) Self Shadow intensity/strength.
  - **b.** Color Self Shadow Color.

\*Useful if Received Shadows turned off.

**c.** Size (D: 0.56) – The amount of self shadow on the object.

\*Don't adjust this beyond 0.56 if **Received Shadows** is on in your object because **Received Shadows** weird edge, visible.

- **d.** Hardness (D: 1) Self shadow hard edge or soft.
- e. Self Shadow at View Direction (D: Unchecked) Self shadow use your view direction.

\*If checked, self shadow use your view direction, if uncheck it will use the default light direction.

- N. ShadowT Texture based shadow. (Uses Texture/2D Texture)
  - **a.** Intensity (D: 0) ShadowT intensity/strength.
  - b. Texture (D: No Texture) Flat or Gradient Dark Gray & White Texture to be use as shadow.

(Recommend): Use dark gray & white texture or texture with alpha/transparent. Don't use deep black & white texture.

c. Light Size – The amount of light.

\*High values lighter, Low values less light.

d. ShadowT Shadow Size - The amount shadow.



\*Low values less shadow, high values more shadow.

- e. On Light (D: Checked) ShadowT visible on light/light source.
- **f. On Self Shadow** (*D: Unchecked*) ShadowT visible on shadow.

(Note):

- \* On Self Shadow takes effect only if Self Shadow Intensity is less than 1 and **Received Shadows** is off.
- g. Light Falloff Affect ShadowT (D: Unchecked) Light Falloff Affect ShadowT.
- **O. Shadow PTexture** (*D: No Texture*) Texture to use as shadow.
  - **a.** Intensity (D: 0) Shadow PTexture Intensity/strength.
  - **b. Shadow PTexture** (*D: No Texture*) Texture to use as patterned shadow.
  - \*PTextures/Pattern Texture use for turning shadow to pattern style shadow like manga "Half Tone" or any texture with/without alpha/transparent.
- P. Lighting GI Lighting, Light-Falloff & Other lightings.
  - a. Use GI Lighting (D: Checked)

\*If unchecked, will use legacy/old unity's ambient light color.

- **b. GI Flat Shade** (*D: Unchecked*) Use hard edge or flat shade GI.
- **c. GI Shade Size** (*D*: 0) Amount of shade.

\*Similar to Self Shadow Size.

**d. Directional Light Affect Shadow** (*D: Unchecked*) - Directional Light affect Shadow.

\*Use this if you want directional light to act as ambient light.

**e. Enable Light Falloff** (*D: Checked*) - Enable Point/Spot light falloff.



### Q. Reflection

- **a.** Intensity (D: 0) Reflection intensity/strength.
- b. Default Reflection Roughness (D: 0)
- c. Reflection Blend To Main Texture Reflection Blends to Main Texture, Gloss, AO, Self Lit & Fresnel.
- d. Mask Reflection (D: No Texture) Mask Reflection.

\*Use pure-strong black & white or texture with alpha/transparent.

- R. FReflection Fake Reflection (Not Real-time, Not Cube map, Uses Texture/2D Texture).
  - a. Use FReflection (D: Unchecked)
  - **b.** FReflection/FReflection Texture (*D: No Texture*) Texture to use as reflection. \*Use square/equal sides size texture or panorama image/picture. Be sure to use the Tilling & Offset to adjust its position and size.

\*FRelfection is only visible when there is light/light source.

- S. Fresnel Fresnel Effect.
  - a. Intensity (D: 0) Fresnel intensity/strength.
  - **b.** Color (D: White) Fresnel Color.
  - **c. Fill** (*D*: 1) The amount of Fresnel on the object.
  - d. Hard Edge (D: Unchecked) Turn Fresnel into hard edge Fresnel.
  - e. On Light (D: Checked) Fresnel visible on light.
  - **f.** On Shadow/Dark (D: Unchecked) Fresnel visible on shadow/dark.
- T. Tessellation (RealToon Tessellation Version Shader only)
  - a. Smoothness (D: 0.5)
  - **b.** Transition (D: 0.8) The amount of transition between Near & Far.
  - c. Near (D: 1) The amount of tessellation in near view.
  - **d.** Far (D: 1) The amount of tessellation in far view.



# U. See Through

- **a. ID** (D: 0) ID or Reference value.
- **b.** Set 1 & Set 2 (D: None)

### [Note]

\*"A" the see through object.

\*"B" the object to be seen through "A".

\*If Set 1 is set to A, Set 2 is also set to A. (See through object)

\*If Set 1 is set to B, Set 2 is also set to B. (Object to be seen through "A")

\*If the **ID** of the see through object **"A"** is set to 1, the **ID** of the object to be seen through **"A"** is also set to 1.

# [Important)

[See through object "A"] Render Queue set to AlphaTest (2450).

["B" object to be seen through "A"] Render Queue set to AlphaTest (2450) and minus 1.

(See/open scene "See Through Example" for more info)



# [Notes & Tips]

- A. You can control the properties of the shaders in your code.
  To see/access the shader properties, just go to RealToon Shaders folder and select the shader you want to access.
  - If you want to know how to access shader properties by code, just go to unity3d manual script.
- **B.** Use **No Outline RealToon** shaders if your object/s don't need outline or if you don't want to use outline and want less draw calls or want to use a 3<sup>rd</sup> party image effects outline.
- C. Note that tessellation only work on **DX11/12** to up, **OpenGL Core**, **OpenGL ES 3.1 mobile** & **PS4/XBoxOne** and **Shader Model 4.6** to up.
- **D.** You can now use RealToon together with Unity3D Standard Shader.
- **E.** RealToon can now receive GI, skylight/environment light & can do baked/real-time reflection.
- **F.** Note that "Shadow Color Texture" should be the same as the main texture but dark color/darker version just like anime/cartoons.
- **G.** In Point & Spotlight, **Adjust Light (Point & Spotlight)** needs to be adjust/balance when using **Override Color, Add Light, Shadow Color Texture** and **Shadow PTexture**.
- **H.** You can use ShadowT as 2<sup>nd</sup> self shadow/shade or as self shadow/shade.
- I. Be sure your Point & Spotlight is bright when using **Shadow Color Texture**, **Shadow PTexture** and **Override Color**.
- J. You can use both Directional Light & Point Spotlight at the same time.
- K. Colors in Point & Spotlight/ForwardAdd is abit saturated when using Shadow Color Texture + Add Light but you can tweak this or adjust by adjusting Saturation (Point & Spotlight).

There are reasons and explanation why.

L. You can use Fresnel as rim light for anime or toon looks.
Just enable Hard Edge and adjust Fill.



- M. If you want a manga/comics looks, just set the color saturation to 0 or make your texture black and white and use Shadow PTexture.
- N. Fade Transparency & Refraction doesn't receive shadows and don't have outline for some reason.
- O. If you want to just change the color of the shadow and don't want to use Shadow Color Texture, Use Override Color, it will work 100% in Directional Light, but in point & spotlight 20% to 50% working for some reasons.
- P. You can try to use this in your **Xbox One** and **PS 4** game project.
- **Q.** Make your normal map smooth for better shading details.
- R. Use ShadowT for more detailed shadows like the shadows on a cloth or hair.
- S. For better anime/toon shadow/shading, edit the Vertex Normal of your model by editing it to your 3d modeling software.
- T. Contact me if you want to translate this User Guide in your local language, see page 15 for contact details.
- **U.** Image Gallery: http://mjq3690.deviantart.com/gallery/61884975/RealToon-Shader-Gallery
- V. Video Tutorials: https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLOM1m9smMVPJ4qEkJnZObqJE5mU9uz6SY
- W. Video Demo: https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLOM1m9smMVPI1XRV 1UL Vz3IAHkPtQYT
- X. Other Videos https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL0M1m9smMVPK vLCBnJ8qlc3w5WsHrCM5
- Y. RealToon Tutorials | Tips (Image Version) \*You can also download these images\*: https://app.box.com/s/un0rga6boorbo90dkvadygsolzhuorgk



# [Contact/Support/Social Network]

Facebook Page:

https://www.facebook.com/mjqstudioworks/

Twitter:

https://twitter.com/mjqstudioworks

Youtube:

https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC5sHbeOQdyMPV Ck0kRgJgQ

MJQ Studio Works Unity Publisher Profile (Support Links & Email):

http://u3d.as/vDv

Unity 3D Forum:

https://forum.unity3d.com/threads/realtoon-pc-mobile.414237/