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Factsheet for case HU-2020-10/653

Relief of tax on labour for certain target sectors hard-hit by the covid pandemic

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| Country | Hungary, applies nationwide |
|--------------|--|
| Time period | Temporary, 01 March 2020 - 30 June 2020 |
| Туре | Legislation or other statutory regulation |
| Category | Supporting businesses to stay afloat – Direct or indirect financial support |
| Case created | 15 April 2020 (updated 23 April 2020) |

Background Information

Under Sections 3-5. of the government decree 47/2020. (18 March) a selected group of businesses will receive relief from certain types of taxes in the months of March-June 2020. The reason for the measure is specified in the title of the decree: "immediate measures necessary to alleviate the impacts of the Coronavirus pandemic on the national economy." The main objective is to help employees working in sectors that are hard-hit by the pandemic. In the period of the intervention companies will not pay social contributions after their workers and employees will not have certain taxes deducted from their pay.

Content of measure

Employers will get relief from paying all tax on labour, and employees will be exempt from all taxes excluding health contributions in the months of March-June 2020. Employees will pay no more than the minimum amount in health contribution of HUF 7,710 per month.

Businesses eligible are those active in the following sectors: tourism, catering, entertainment, gambling, film industry, live performance, event organiser and sports activities. Passenger transport services are also included, but they (taxi drivers) more often operate in solo-self-employed form.

Businesses subject to tourism development contributions will also get relief from this payment from March to June 2020.

Use of measure

No information to date on the uptake, but statistical office data show that 428,000 people work in the tourism industry and 80,100 in the entertainment industry in 2019. Catering and accommodation together employed 186,800 last year.

Actors, target groups and funding

| Actors | Target groups | Funding |
|--|---|----------------|
| National government Company / Companies | Employees Self-employed Particular professions Sector specific set of companies SMEs One person or microenterprises | National funds |
| | | |

Social partners

| Role of social partners | Informed |
|-------------------------|----------|
| Form of involvement | Other |

Trade unions submitted proposals, but their views were not heard, no real consultation took place.

Sectors and occupations

This case is sector-specific (only private sector).

| Economic area | Sector (NACE level 2) |
|---|--|
| H - Transportation And Storage | H49 Land transport and transport via pipelines |
| I - Accommodation And Food Service Activities | I55 Accommodation |
| | I56 Food and beverage service activities |
| J - Information And Communication | J59 Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities |
| R - Arts, Entertainment And Recreation | R90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities |

| R91 Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities |
|--|
| R92 Gambling and betting activities |
| R93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities |

This case is not occupation-specific.

Sources

- 18 March 2020: Government decree 47/2020 (EN)
- 23 March 2020: Trade unions: measures of solidarity with employees needed (joint statement) (www.szakszervezet.net)