```
1 \ifx\LdfInit\undefined
2 \def\LdfInit{%
3  \chardef\atcatcode=\catcode'\@
4  \catcode'\@=11\relax
5  \input babel.def\relax
6  \catcode'\@=\atcatcode \let\atcatcode\relax
7  \LdfInit}
8 \fi
```

It seems that these files, although meant for compatibility with plain.tex are also used as packages in LATEX  $2_{\varepsilon}$ . The disadvantage of that is that a number of compatibility measures with other packages that are part of babel.sty are not present. Therefore we issue an error and then load babel.def to let the user continue processing his document (at his own risk).

First we determine whether we are loaded from LATEX by checking whether \PackageError is defined.

## 9 \ifx\PackageError\undefined

In this case we are not being loaded by LATEX  $2\varepsilon$ , so just define \ProvidesLanguage to prevent an error when the .ldf file is loaded.

```
10 \def\ProvidesLanguage#1[#2 #3 #4]{%
11 \wlog{Language: #1 #4 #3 <#2>}}%
12 \else
```

Now we define an error message which 'deletes' itself from memory.

```
13 \def\bblstyerror{%
14 \PackageError{babel}%
15 {You have used an old interface to call babel\MessageBreak
16 You may expect compatibility problems wit other packages}%
17 {You could proceed but don't complain if you run into errors}%
18 \let\bblstyerror\@undefined
19 }
```

Now we can issue the error, it should appear when these files are loaded from  $\LaTeX 2_{\varepsilon}$ , with or without hyphen.cfg preloaded in the format.

## $20 \hspace{0.2in} \verb|\| \mathsf{lifx}\| \mathsf{ProvidesLanguage}\| \mathsf{undefined}$

In this case hyphen.cfg wasn't loaded in the LaTeX  $2\varepsilon$  format so we also need to provide a suitable definition for \ProvidesLanguage.

```
21 \bblstyerror
22 \def\ProvidesLanguage{%
23 \chardef\atcatcode=\catcode'\@
24 \catcode'\@=11\relax
25 \input babel.def\relax
26 \catcode'\@=\atcatcode \let\atcatcode\relax
27 \ProvidesLanguage}
```

When we end up here, hyphen.cfg was loaded into the format; we only need to issue the error from  $\LaTeX$   $2\varepsilon$ .

```
\else
28
       \bblstyerror
29
    \fi
30
31 \fi
32 % \changes{bbcompat-1.2i}{2005/11/23}{Added \file{albanian.sty} and
33 %
        \file{bahasam.sty}}
34 (+albanian)\def\CurrentOption{albanian}
35 (+albanian)\input albanian.ldf\relax
36 \(\rangle + american \rangle \rangle CurrentOption \{ american \}
37 (+USenglish)\def\CurrentOption{USenglish}
38 (+british)\def\CurrentOption{british}
39 (+english)\def\CurrentOption{english}
40 \(\rightarrow\) \(\def\\) CurrentOption{UKenglish}
41 (american | british | english | UKenglish | USenglish)\input english.ldf\relax
```

```
42 (+bahasa)\def\CurrentOption{bahasai}
  43 (+bahasa)\input bahasai.ldf\relax
  44 (+bahasam)\def\CurrentOption{bahasam}
  45 (+bahasam)\input bahasam.ldf\relax
  46 (+breton)\def\CurrentOption{breton}
  47 (+breton)\input breton.ldf\relax
  48 (+bulgarian)\def\CurrentOption{bulgarian}
  49 (+bulgarian)\input bulgarian.ldf\relax
  50 \(\rangle \) catalan \(\rangle \) (CurrentOption \(\) (catalan)
  51 (+catalan)\input catalan.ldf\relax
  52 \ \langle +croatian \rangle \setminus def \setminus CurrentOption\{croatian\}
  53 (+croatian)\input croatian.ldf\relax
  54 \(\rangle + \czech \)\def\CurrentOption\(\czech\)
  55 (+czech)\input czech.ldf\relax
  56 (+danish)\def\CurrentOption{danish}
  57 (+danish)\input danish.ldf\relax
  58 (+afrikaans)\def\CurrentOption{afrikaans}
  59 (+dutch)\def\CurrentOption{dutch}
  60 (+afrikaans | dutch)\input dutch.ldf\relax
  61 (+esperanto)\def\CurrentOption{esperanto}
  62 (+esperanto)\input esperanto.ldf\relax
  63 (+estonian)\def\CurrentOption{estonian}
  64 (+estonian)\input estonian.ldf\relax
  65 (+finnish)\def\CurrentOption{finnish}
  66 (+finnish)\input finnish.ldf\relax
  67 \(\rightarrow\) \(\def\\) CurrentOption\(\francais\)
  68 (+french)\def\CurrentOption{french}
  69 (+francais | french)\input frenchb.ldf\relax
  70 \(\rightarrow\)\def\\CurrentOption\(\galician\)\
  71 (+galician)\input galician.ldf\relax
  72 \ \langle +austrian \rangle \ def \ CurrentOption \{austrian\}
  73 (+german)\def\CurrentOption{german}
  74 \(\rightarrow\)\def\\CurrentOption\{german\}
  75 (+austrian | german | germanb)\input germanb.ldf\relax
  76 \(\rangle + \text{naustrian} \) \(\def \) \(\text{CurrentOption} \) \(\text{naustrian} \)
  77 \(\rangle \) \(\def \) \(\text{CurrentOption} \) \(\left( \) \(\text{currentOption} \) \(\text{ngerman} \) \(\def \) \(\text{currentOption} \) \(\def \) \(\text{currentOption} \) \(\def \) \(\def
  78 (+naustrian | ngerman)\input ngermanb.ldf\relax
  79 (+greek)\def\CurrentOption{greek}
  80 (+greek)\input greek.ldf\relax
  81 \(\ricelandic\)\def\CurrentOption\(\)icelandic\)
  82 (+icelandic)\input icelandic.ldf\relax
  83 \(\rightarrow\) \(\def\\) CurrentOption\(\text{interlingua}\)
  84 (+interlingua)\input interlingua.ldf\relax
  85 (+irish)\def\CurrentOption{irish}
  86 \(\rightarrow\) input irish.ldf\relax
  87 (+italian)\def\CurrentOption{italian}
  88 (+italian)\input italian.ldf\relax
  89 (+|sorbian)\def\CurrentOption{lsorbian}
  90 (+|sorbian)\input lsorbian.ldf\relax
  91 \(\rightarrow\)\def\CurrentOption\(\text{magyar}\)
  92 \langle +hungarian \rangle \cdot def \cdot CurrentOption\{hungarian\}
  93 (+magyar | hungarian)\input magyar.ldf\relax
  94 (+norsk)\def\CurrentOption{norsk}
  95 (+nynorsk)\def\CurrentOption{nynorsk}
  96 (+norsk | nynorsk)\input norsk.ldf\relax
  97 (+polish)\def\CurrentOption{polish}
  98 \langle +polish \rangle \setminus polish.ldf \rangle
  99 \(\rangle + \rangle or \tages \rangle \tages \rangle \tages \rangle or \rangle or \tages \rangle or \tages \rangle or \tages \rangle or
100 (+portuguese)\def\CurrentOption{portuguese}
101 (+brazil)\def\CurrentOption{brazil}
102 \left< +brazilian \right> \left< -brazilian \right>
103 \(\rightarrow\) portuguese | brazil | brazilian \\\\\\\\\) input portuges.ldf \(\relax\)
```

```
104 \(\rangle + \romanian \rangle \rangle \text{CurrentOption} \rangle \text{romanian} \)
105 (+romanian)\input romanian.ldf\relax
106 \(\rangle + \russianb \rangle \rangle + \russianb \rangle \rangle + \russianb \rangle \rangle + \rangl
107 (+russianb)\input russianb.ldf\relax
108 \(\rangle + ukraineb \rangle \rangle CurrentOption \{ ukraineb \}
109 (+ukraineb)\input ukraineb.ldf\relax
110 \langle +samin \rangle \cdot def \cdot CurrentOption\{samin\}
111 \(\right\) relax
112 \(\rightarrow\)\def\CurrentOption\(\sanskrit\)
113 (+sanskrit)\input sanskrit.ldf\relax
114 \(\rightarrow\)\def\CurrentOption\(\scottish\)
115 (+scottish)\input scottish.ldf\relax
116 (+slovak)\def\CurrentOption{slovak}
117 \(\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\righ
118 (+slovene)\def\CurrentOption{slovene}
119 \(\right\) relax
120 \(\rightarrow\)\def\CurrentOption\(\spanish\)
121 \langle +\text{spanish} \rangle \text{input spanish.ldf} 
122 \ \text{-swedish} \ \text{CurrentOption} \ \text{swedish}
123 \left< +\text{swedish} \right> \text{input swedish.ldf} 
124 \(\rightarrow\text{turkish}\)\def\\CurrentOption\{\turkish}\
125 (+turkish)\input turkish.ldf\relax
126 \left( +usorbian \right) \cdot def \cdot CurrentOption \{usorbian\}
127 (+usorbian)\input usorbian.ldf\relax
128 \langle +welsh \rangle \cdot (CurrentOption\{welsh\})
129 \langle +\text{welsh} \rangle \text{input welsh.ldf} 
130 (+hebrew)\def\CurrentOption{hebrew}
131 (+hebrew)\input rlbabel.def\input hebrew.ldf\relax
```