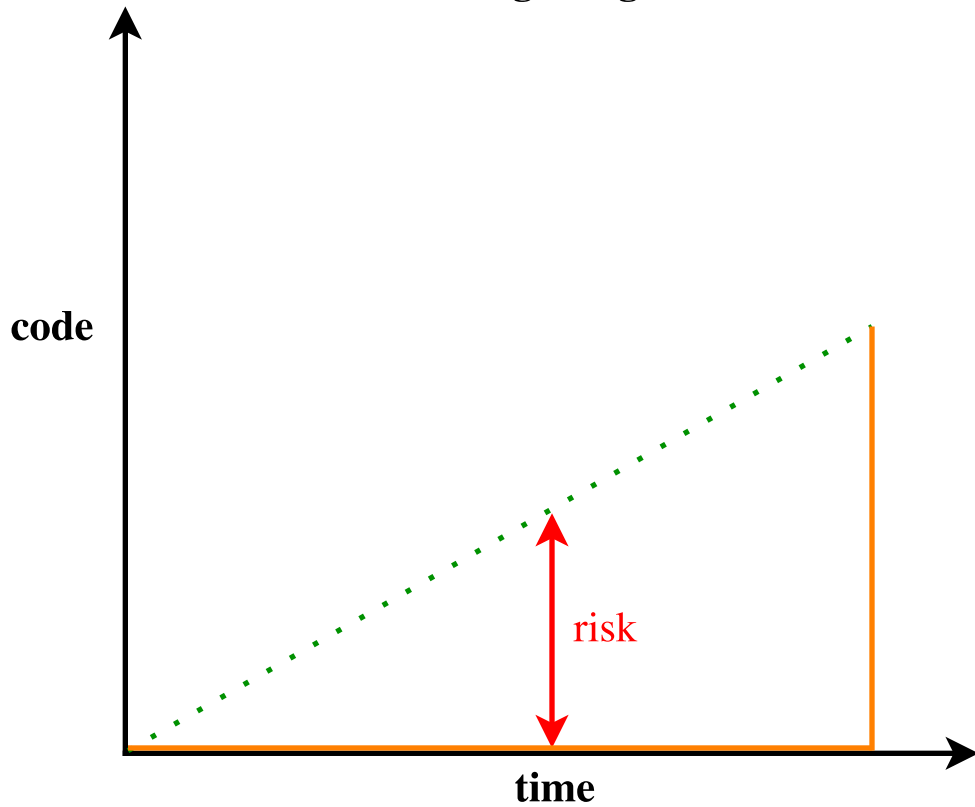




Big Bang



Daily

