1 1 1 2

Př Negujte.
"Všechny židle jsou obsazené."

Jaryk:

Pri Jang teorie grupoidu LG

- s rovuosti =

- bin f symbol.

Pi Jays torie mnosin LM

- s rounds to =

- bin predisof E

Termy:

1) v LG: X.g, (X.7). Z

2) Joerg & arixmetry (elementairm')

- f. szmloly: O (homstanda) S (unoismi)

+, · (binairu)

 $\forall erry: O, O+O, S(O), S(S(O)), X, S(X), X+3, S(X+3), S(X+3), S(X+3). 2$

Formule

Pil Vapiste vi podformule formule

+x +3 (P(x,3) ->]2 (P(x,2) 17(2=2))

P(x,z)

P(x, z)

7(4=7)

P(X, Z) 17 (7=2)

32 (P(x,2) 17(3=2))

P(x,g) ->] = (P(x, Z) 17(j=Z)) = 4

ty (4) txtg (4) ~ sentence (uzaviena f.)

Vyskyt (podfizené sou volné)

附11 +x (x,生) V +3 P(x,生)

2) +x (P(x,3) V +3 P(x,3))

Substituce termu t za volné promenné x ve q E) zádný výskyt promenné z ± se nestane po substituci valzaným

Bel 1) 3+3 2a X N 7= 32 (X+3=2) V

Q) 3+2 -11

3) (P(x3) n +x P(x3)) (x/3) clasoa

P(3,3) x +x P(x,3).

Realizace M jargeal. - M+ & - univerzum - f > fre: M">M , f n-adrui - P -> Pm S M 1 Pu-avni Pr no= 2 = { \$ 9} Ohoduocen (promeung ch e: [promenne'] -> M Hodnota terma + v realisee M jargea L privole. t [e] je 1 X - promeuna (i) X[e] = e(x)ei) t = f (f1, -, fn) + [e] = f (+1,-1+1)[e] = fm (+1[e],-,+1[e]) Formule 9 je pravoliva v realizaci M pa olochecune m = y [e] (f. [e], -, fn[e]) EPm definice vie préducés sa

M = 4 (=> M = 4 [e] te.

(5)

Ljarys s jednim unakrm'm pred. Pa realizace M mod univ. M = [a, b], lell Pm = [a] Roslodnite, rola pla4':

$$\begin{array}{ll}
) & m \models \exists x \left(P(x) \rightarrow (P(x) \land \neg P(x)) \right) \\
) & M \models P(x) \rightarrow \forall x P(x) \\
) & X \left[P(x) \Rightarrow \forall x \neg P(x) \right] \\
) & \Rightarrow \forall x \left[P(x) \rightarrow \neg P(x) \right] \\
) & \Rightarrow \forall x \left[P(x) \rightarrow \neg P(x) \right] \\
) & X
\end{array}$$

Pro No reperaci ma's leader (2a, +, o troni jorg)

elementairmi aritmetiky, LA

Napiste v LA formuli $\varphi(x,y,z)$ obsolutiai volue

promièmnei x, z, z d. z. pro kazalei m, n, 9 = 0 platei,

No $\models \varphi(x,y,z)$ praive kolyz l = NSD(m,n) $\varphi(x,y,z)$ mai trav $(\exists x)(\exists x)[(x = v \cdot z) \land (y = s \cdot z)] \land$ $(\forall t)[(\exists u)(\exists r)[(x = u \cdot t) \land (y = v \cdot t)] \longrightarrow$ $\rightarrow (\exists w)(z = w \cdot t)$

No = +x+g] 2 (x, g, z)
- co fa formule vika'?
(každe dvė čisla zivo ma fi NSD)

Logicky platua formule of jazqkal.

= 9 Julya M = 9 pro kazdou realizaci M jazyka L.

 $|\mathcal{P}_{i}| = \forall x (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \forall x \psi), x neu' volua'$ $|\mathcal{P}_{i}| = \forall x (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow (\varphi \rightarrow \forall x \psi), x neu' volua'$

De V Lordl' realizain M pa hordlen obsenourée e le formule platé: Necht Mi je vealizace a cohoduseené.

1) of M # (4x) (4->4) [e] V

2) molt M= (+x)(4->4)[e]

a) $M \neq \gamma [e]$, pak $M = (\gamma \rightarrow (\forall x) \psi) [e] V$

6) $M = \varphi [e]$. Pak i) $M = (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) [e(x/m)]$ $M \in \Pi$;

ii) M = q [e(x/m)], profete e men volue've q.

Odlad plyne M= Y [e(xim)], m en, ti.

M = (tx) Y [e].

Cellem tody M = (9-) (tx)4) [e]. V

DU

(MAT 2)



Rozhodněte, které zna's leda ficich formuli fisou logicky platné o své tvrzení zdávodněte.

$$(3x)(\gamma x = (3x) \gamma x = (3x) \gamma x = x)$$

3)
$$(\forall x)(\forall yy) = (\forall x) \forall y (\forall x) \psi x$$

$$V \quad \forall (xE) \quad P(xE) \equiv (\forall v P) (xE) \quad ($$

Bi J. y - formuell. Rochodice te, Stete 2 mas led. forensi jour log platué?

2)
$$(\exists x) (\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow ((\forall x) \varphi \rightarrow (\exists x) \varphi)$$

1) Ne: Vezmeme jazyk sedvěma predik symb. P, Q.

Pag
$$(\exists x) (P(x) \rightarrow Q(x)) \rightarrow ((\exists x) P(x) \rightarrow (\exists x) Q(x))$$

nem log platual:

Par
$$M \models (P(x) \rightarrow Q(x))[1], \forall akze [\ell(x/1)]$$

 $M \models (\exists x) (P(x) \rightarrow Q(x)).$

Parle $M = (\exists x) P(x), M \neq (\exists x) Q(x).$

Tedy
$$M \not\models (\exists x) P(x) \rightarrow (\exists x) Q(x)$$
.

MAT 2

P

2) ANO:

M realizace, e oboduseen prominger.

a) if M # (7x) (4-74) [e] V

R) $M = (Jx)(Y \rightarrow Y)[eJ]$

i) if M# ((+x) 4) [e], pal M= ((+x)4-)(7x)4)[e]

ii) nedy m = ((tx) q) [e]

Marue: 7 mo ∈ 97 x. 2. M = (4>4) [e(x/mo)].

a HMEM plati ME & [e(x/m)].

real M = & [e(x/mo)].

To Enamena, Ze

M = Y [e(x/mo)], a feely

M = (Ix) Y [e], teely

 $M = (C + x) - (\exists x) + (E)$

Prenexul trav formull'

4 - odernene pokud neobsahuje kvandi fikatory.

q v prenexnim travu pokud je travu

(Q, x1)(Q2 x2) - (Qn xn) 4, kde

1) X1,-1Xn-promenne (navzajem různé)

e) Q1,-1Qn E {+;3}

3) y Herrena

K formuli

1) Pouze 7, 4 V:

$$(\forall x) (\neg P(x) \lor (\forall y) (\neg R(x,y) \lor \neg (\forall z) S(y,z)))$$

$$(\forall x) (\neg P(x) \lor (\forall y) (\neg R(x,y) \lor (\exists z) \neg S(y,z)))$$

$$(\forall x) (\neg P(x) \lor (\forall y) (\exists z) (\neg R(x,y) \lor \neg S(y,z)))$$

$$(\forall x) (\forall y) (\exists z) (\neg P(x) \lor \neg R(x,y) \lor \neg S(y,z))$$

$$(\forall x) (\forall y) (\exists z) (\neg P(x) \lor \neg R(x,y) \lor \neg S(y,z))$$

1 - Konstanta Pr

« - bindrai frukční symbol

(+x)(3g) (x.g=1) -> (+x)(+g)(+z)(x.z=g.z-> x=g)
najolite etviv. form. v PT.

$$\frac{1}{(3x)(33)(x-3-1)} \times (4x)(43)(42) \left(7(x-2-3-2) \times x-3\right)$$

$$\frac{(3x)(43)_{7}(x-3-1)}{(3a)(4b)_{7}(a-b-1)} \times (4x)(43)(42) \left(7(x-2-3-2) \times x-3\right)$$

$$\frac{(3a)(4b)_{7}(a-b-1)}{(4x)(43)(42)(42)(42)(42)(42-3-2)} \times (x-3-3)$$

Ljarge PL.

T množina formuli' jazyka L je TEORIE n jazylem L

T sporna if THY 4 lib. formule

Model

Realizace M jazyka L taková, ze tyet, MEY.

MET

Pal fazzk elem avifmetiky. Spec. axiomy:

$$7 S(x) = 0$$

 $S(x) = S(g) \longrightarrow X = g$
 $X + 0 = X$
 $X + S(g) = S(x + g)$
 $X \cdot 0 = 0$
 $X \cdot S(g) = (x \cdot g) + X$

urcefi teovii nargivacion elementovni avitmetika

Priolane (schéma indukce)
4 - foremle, x-promenna

φ(x/0) -> [(\frac{\psi}{\pi})(\phi)\phi)\phi(\frac{\psi}{\psi})\phi)\phi(\frac{\psi}{\psi})\phi)

Dosfavame teonii Evanou

Peanova avitmetika

No je model (nopr.)