Atlas of the European Population

Distribution by Age

# Foreword

On the 16th of June 2024, Eurostat released the 1km resolution population grid of the 2021 population and housing census as laid down in Regulation (EU) 1799/2018. This dataset describes the population of Europe through several harmonised statistical indicators including the total resident population in 2021 and its decomposition into three age groups:

* Population under 15,
* Population from 15 to 64,
* Population aged 65 and over.

This document presents this information as a map. This map shows around 1 800 000 populated cells within the European Union and around 75 000 in the three EFTA countries providing data (Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland). On this map, each grid cell is represented as a circle, whose size depends on the grid cell total population and colour hue depends on the composition of this population by age group. Since three age groups are available, a ternary classification is used. It allows representing when a grid cell population composition deviates from the dataset average value. The map thus provides a representation of population composition by age changes over the European space, revealing disparities and patterns.

An online interactive version of the map is available on Eurostat website – this printable version intends to complement it with more detailed and accessible information:

Online interactive map:

[](https://ec.europa.eu/assets/estat/E/E4/gisco/website/census_2021_grid_map/index.html?lay=trivariate&trivariate_selection=age)

# Map specifications

Scale: 1:1 200 000 – 1cm for 12km.

Projection: European Lambert azimuthal equal area (EPSG 3035).

Input datasets:

* Population grid: Eurostat 1km resolution grid of the 2021 population and housing census.
* Administrative boundaries: Eurostat NUTS 2024 dataset, Eurostat Country 2024 dataset. ©EuroGeographics, ©UN-FAO.
* Geographical names: EuroRegionalMap ©EuroGeographics. Eurostat Euronym.
* Water bodies: Copernicus Land Monitoring, Corine Land Cover 2018.  
  <https://doi.org/10.2909/71c95a07-e296-44fc-b22b-415f42acfdf0>

Cartography: Eurostat – GISCO, 10/2024

Disclaimer: The designations employed and the presentation of material on the map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the European Union concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

# Map legend

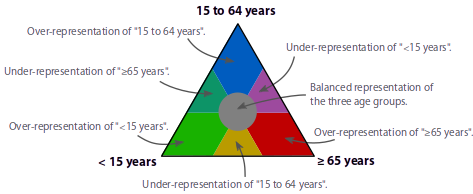
### Total population

The larger the dot, the higher the population.

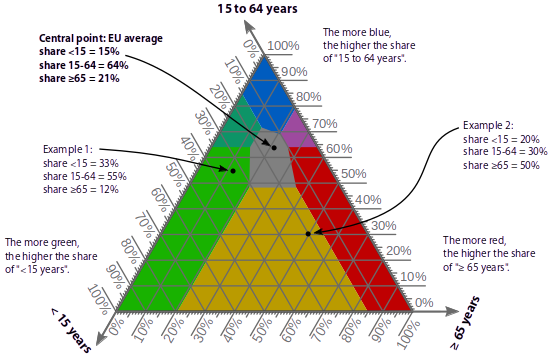
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### Age group

The stronger a colour, the more represented the corresponding age group.



### Age group – detail on the ternary classification



### Others

# 

# Example

