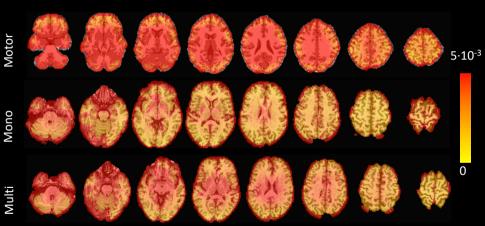
MAD estimate (noise)



Multi