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\begin{split} &d^2 = (D-y1+y2)^2 + (x1-x2)^2 + (z1-z2)^2 \\ &= D^2 + y2^2 + y1^2 - 2^*y1^*y2 + 2D(y1-y2) + x1^2 + x2^2 - 2^*x1^*x2 + z1^2 + z2^2 - 2^*z1^*z2 \\ &\text{si } R^2 = x1^2 + y1^2 + z1^2, \text{ i } r^2 = x2^2 + y2^2 + z2^2; \\ &d^2 = D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^*D^*(y2-y1) - 2(x1^*x2 + y1^*y2 + z1^*z2); \\ &\text{si } y1 = R^*\sin(\varphi)^*\sin(\theta), x1 = R^*\sin(\varphi)^*\cos(\theta), z1 = R^*\cos(\varphi), y2 = r^*\sin(\alpha)^*\sin(\beta), x2 = r^*\sin(\alpha)^*\cos(\beta), z2 = r^*\cos(\alpha), \\ &d^2 = D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^*D^*(r^*\sin(\alpha)^*\sin(\beta) - R^*\sin(\varphi)^*\sin(\theta)) - 2^*R^*r^*(\sin(\varphi)^*\cos(\varphi)^*\sin(\alpha)^*\cos(\beta) + \sin(\varphi)^*\sin(\varphi)^*\sin(\beta) + \cos(\varphi)^*\cos(\alpha)) \end{split}
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 $dy=D-R*sin(\phi)*sin(\theta)+r*sin(\alpha)*sin(\beta);$

si m1 i m2 son l α massa dels punts p1 i p2 i la densitat es 1, m1 i m2 son els volums de les cel.les que l'envolten v1 i v2 l α força positiva o negativa F serà: F=m1*m2/d^2=v1*v2/d^2

 $d^2 = D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2D(r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\beta) - R^* \sin(\phi)^* \sin(\theta)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \sin(\alpha)(\cos(\theta)^* \cos(\beta) + \sin(\theta)^* \sin(\beta)) + \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\alpha))$

en la direcció y, la component y de la força serà: Fy=F*dy/d=v1*v2*dy/d^3

 $volums\ parcials\ v1\ i\ v2: v1 = R^2*sin(\varphi)^*\Delta\varphi^*\Delta\theta^*\Delta R,\ v2 = r^2*sin(\alpha)^*\Delta\alpha^*\Delta\beta^*\Delta r,\ (\Delta:\ increment\)$

 $Fy = R^2 * sin(\varphi) * r^2 * sin(\alpha) * \Delta \varphi * \Delta \theta * \Delta R * \Delta \alpha * \Delta \beta * \Delta r * dy/d^3$

 $\mbox{l}\alpha$ força entre les dues esferes o dues capes esferiques serà:

 $Fy = \sum R^2 \sin(\phi)^* r'^2 \sin(\alpha)^* (D - R^* \sin(\phi)^* \sin(\theta) + r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\beta)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\beta) - R^* \sin(\phi)^* \sin(\theta)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \sin(\alpha)^* (\cos(\beta)^* \cos(\beta) + \sin(\beta)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\beta) - R^* \sin(\phi)^* \sin(\phi)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \sin(\alpha)^* (\cos(\beta)^* \cos(\beta) + \sin(\beta)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\beta) - R^* \sin(\phi)^* \sin(\phi)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \sin(\alpha)^* \cos(\beta) + \sin(\beta)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\phi)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \sin(\alpha)^* \cos(\beta) + \sin(\beta)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\phi)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \sin(\alpha)^* \cos(\beta) + \sin(\beta)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\phi)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \sin(\alpha)^* \cos(\beta) + \sin(\beta)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\alpha)^* \sin(\phi)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \cos(\beta) + \sin(\phi)^* \cos(\beta)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\phi)^* \sin(\phi)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\phi)^* \sin(\phi)) - 2^* R^* r^* (\sin(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \sin(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + R^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi))) / abs((D^2 + r^2 + r^2 + 2^* D^* (r^* \cos(\phi)^* \cos(\phi)^$

límits dels sumatoris: per una esfera: R i r (0,radi de la esfera) ϕ i α (0,180 graus) o (rad(0), rad(180)) o (0, π); θ i β (0, 360 graus) o (rad(0), rad(360)) o (0, $2^*\pi$) per una capa de la esfera: R i r (radi inferior,radi superior) ϕ i α (0,180 graus) o (rad(0), rad(180)) o (0, π); θ i β (0, 360 graus) o (rad(0), rad(360)) o (0, $2^*\pi$)

es tracta de un sumatori de nivell 6 per tant el nombre de intervals per un calcul ràpid ha de esser reduït i el resultat molt aproximat quant lα distancia D es inferior a la suma de radis cal evitar que hi hagi punts que s'apropin massa, en el cas (d=0) valor/cero=error. en qualsevol cas poden apareixer màxims i mínims parcials poc significatius.