```
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections;
3  using UnityEngine;
4  using Random = UnityEngine.Random;
5
6  #pragma warning disable 649
7  namespace UnityStandardAssets.Vehicles.Car
8  {
9      [RequireComponent(typeof (CarController))]
10     public class CarAIControl : MonoBehaviour
11     {
12         public enum BrakeCondition
13         {
14             NeverBrake,                 // the car simply accelerates at full throttle all the time.
15             TargetDirectionDifference,  // the car will brake according to the upcoming change in direction of the target.
                 Useful for route-based AI, slowing for corners.
16             TargetDistance,             // the car will brake as it approaches its target, regardless of the target's
                 direction. Useful if you want the car to
17                                         // head for a stationary target and come to rest when it arrives there.
18         }
19
20         // This script provides input to the car controller in the same way that the user control script does.
21         // As such, it is really 'driving' the car, with no special physics or animation tricks to make the car behave
             properly.
22
23         // "wandering" is used to give the cars a more human, less robotic feel. They can waver slightly
24         // in speed and direction while driving towards their target.
25
26         [SerializeField] [Range(0, 1)] private float m_CautiousSpeedFactor = 0.05f;               // percentage of max speed
             to use when being maximally cautious
27         [SerializeField] [Range(0, 180)] private float m_CautiousMaxAngle = 50f;                  // angle of approaching
             corner to treat as warranting maximum caution
28         [SerializeField] private float m_CautiousMaxDistance = 100f;                              // distance at which
             distance-based cautiousness begins
29         [SerializeField] private float m_CautiousAngularVelocityFactor = 30f;                     // how cautious the AI
```

```
            should be when considering its own current angular velocity (i.e. easing off acceleration if spinning!)
30          [SerializeField] private float m_SteerSensitivity = 0.05f;                              // how sensitively the AI
            uses steering input to turn to the desired direction
31          [SerializeField] private float m_AccelSensitivity = 0.04f;                              // How sensitively the AI
            uses the accelerator to reach the current desired speed
32          [SerializeField] private float m_BrakeSensitivity = 1f;                                 // How sensitively the AI
            uses the brake to reach the current desired speed
33          [SerializeField] private float m_LateralWanderDistance = 3f;                            // how far the car will
            wander laterally towards its target
34          [SerializeField] private float m_LateralWanderSpeed = 0.1f;                             // how fast the lateral
            wandering will fluctuate
35          [SerializeField] [Range(0, 1)] private float m_AccelWanderAmount = 0.1f;                // how much the cars
            acceleration will wander
36          [SerializeField] private float m_AccelWanderSpeed = 0.1f;                               // how fast the cars
            acceleration wandering will fluctuate
37          [SerializeField] private BrakeCondition m_BrakeCondition = BrakeCondition.TargetDistance; // what should the AI
            consider when accelerating/braking?
38          [SerializeField] private bool m_Driving;                                                // whether the AI is
            currently actively driving or stopped.
39          [SerializeField] private Transform m_Target;                                            // 'target' the target
            object to aim for.
40          [SerializeField] private bool m_StopWhenTargetReached;                                  // should we stop driving
            when we reach the target?
41          [SerializeField] private float m_ReachTargetThreshold = 2;                              // proximity to target to
            consider we 'reached' it, and stop driving.
42
43          private float m_RandomPerlin;             // A random value for the car to base its wander on (so that AI cars don't
            all wander in the same pattern)
44          private CarController m_CarController;    // Reference to actual car controller we are controlling
45          private float m_AvoidOtherCarTime;        // time until which to avoid the car we recently collided with
46          private float m_AvoidOtherCarSlowdown;    // how much to slow down due to colliding with another car, whilst avoiding
47          private float m_AvoidPathOffset;          // direction (-1 or 1) in which to offset path to avoid other car, whilst
            avoiding
48          private Rigidbody m_Rigidbody;
49
```

```
50          private bool BarrierStop = false;
51
52          private bool RaceCompleted = false;
53
54          public bool AI1;
55          public bool AI2;
56          public bool AI3;
57          public bool AI4;
58          public bool AI5;
59          public bool AI6;
60          public bool AI7;
61
62          private void Awake()
63          {
64              // get the car controller reference
65              m_CarController = GetComponent<CarController>();
66
67              // give the random perlin a random value
68              m_RandomPerlin = Random.value*100;
69
70              m_Rigidbody = GetComponent<Rigidbody>();
71          }
72
73
74          private void FixedUpdate()
75          {
76              if (m_Target == null || !m_Driving)
77              {
78                  // Car should not be moving,
79                  // use handbrake to stop
80                  m_CarController.Move(0, 0, -1f, 1f);
81              }
82              else
83              {
84                  if (SaveScript.RaceStart == true && RaceCompleted == false)
```

```
85                  {
86                      Vector3 fwd = transform.forward;
87                     if (m_Rigidbody.velocity.magnitude > m_CarController.MaxSpeed * 0.1f)
88                      {
89                          fwd = m_Rigidbody.velocity;
90                      }
91
92                      float desiredSpeed = m_CarController.MaxSpeed;
93
94                      // now it's time to decide if we should be slowing down...
95                      switch (m_BrakeCondition)
96                      {
97                          case BrakeCondition.TargetDirectionDifference:
98                              {
99                                  // the car will brake according to the upcoming change in direction of the target. Useful for
                                    route-based AI, slowing for corners.
100
101                                 // check out the angle of our target compared to the current direction of the car
102                                 float approachingCornerAngle = Vector3.Angle(m_Target.forward, fwd);
103
104                                 // also consider the current amount we're turning, multiplied up and then compared in the
                                    same way as an upcoming corner angle
105                                 float spinningAngle = m_Rigidbody.angularVelocity.magnitude *
                                    m_CautiousAngularVelocityFactor;
106
107                                 // if it's different to our current angle, we need to be cautious (i.e. slow down) a certain
                                    amount
108                                 float cautiousnessRequired = Mathf.InverseLerp(0, m_CautiousMaxAngle,
109                                                                                Mathf.Max(spinningAngle,
110                                                                                          approachingCornerAngle));
111                                 desiredSpeed = Mathf.Lerp(m_CarController.MaxSpeed, m_CarController.MaxSpeed *
                                    m_CautiousSpeedFactor,
112                                                           cautiousnessRequired);
113                                 break;
114                             }
```

```
115
116                         case BrakeCondition.TargetDistance:
117                             {
118                                 // the car will brake as it approaches its target, regardless of the target's direction.  Useful if you want the car to
119                                 // head for a stationary target and come to rest when it arrives there.
120
121                                 // check out the distance to target
122                                 Vector3 delta = m_Target.position - transform.position;
123                                 float distanceCautiousFactor = Mathf.InverseLerp(m_CautiousMaxDistance, 0, delta.magnitude);
124
125                                 // also consider the current amount we're turning, multiplied up and then compared in the same way as an upcoming corner angle
126                                 float spinningAngle = m_Rigidbody.angularVelocity.magnitude * m_CautiousAngularVelocityFactor;
127
128                                 // if it's different to our current angle, we need to be cautious (i.e. slow down) a certain amount
129                                 float cautiousnessRequired = Mathf.Max(
130                                     Mathf.InverseLerp(0, m_CautiousMaxAngle, spinningAngle), distanceCautiousFactor);
131                                 desiredSpeed = Mathf.Lerp(m_CarController.MaxSpeed, m_CarController.MaxSpeed *
                                    m_CautiousSpeedFactor,
132                                                           cautiousnessRequired);
133                                 break;
134                             }
135
136                         case BrakeCondition.NeverBrake:
137                             break;
138
139                     }
140
141                     // Evasive action due to collision with other cars:
142
143                     // our target position starts off as the 'real' target position
144                     Vector3 offsetTargetPos = m_Target.position;
```

```
145
146                     // if are we currently taking evasive action to prevent being stuck against another car:
147                     if (Time.time < m_AvoidOtherCarTime)
148                     {
149                         // slow down if necessary (if we were behind the other car when collision occured)
150                         desiredSpeed *= m_AvoidOtherCarSlowdown;
151
152                         // and veer towards the side of our path-to-target that is away from the other car
153                         offsetTargetPos += m_Target.right * m_AvoidPathOffset;
154                     }
155                     else
156                     {
157                         // no need for evasive action, we can just wander across the path-to-target in a random way,
158                         // which can help prevent AI from seeming too uniform and robotic in their driving
159                         offsetTargetPos += m_Target.right *
160                                            (Mathf.PerlinNoise(Time.time * m_LateralWanderSpeed, m_RandomPerlin) * 2 - 1) *
161                                            m_LateralWanderDistance;
162                     }
163
164                     // use different sensitivity depending on whether accelerating or braking:
165                     float accelBrakeSensitivity = (desiredSpeed < m_CarController.CurrentSpeed)
166                                                       ? m_BrakeSensitivity
167                                                       : m_AccelSensitivity;
168
169                     // decide the actual amount of accel/brake input to achieve desired speed.
170                     float accel = Mathf.Clamp((desiredSpeed - m_CarController.CurrentSpeed) * accelBrakeSensitivity, -1, 1);
171
172                     // add acceleration 'wander', which also prevents AI from seeming too uniform and robotic in their
                          driving
173                     // i.e. increasing the accel wander amount can introduce jostling and bumps between AI cars in a race
174                     accel *= (1 - m_AccelWanderAmount) +
175                              (Mathf.PerlinNoise(Time.time * m_AccelWanderSpeed, m_RandomPerlin) * m_AccelWanderAmount);
176
177                     // calculate the local-relative position of the target, to steer towards
178                     Vector3 localTarget = transform.InverseTransformPoint(offsetTargetPos);
```

```
179
180                     // work out the local angle towards the target
181                     float targetAngle = Mathf.Atan2(localTarget.x, localTarget.z) * Mathf.Rad2Deg;
182
183                     // get the amount of steering needed to aim the car towards the target
184                     float steer = Mathf.Clamp(targetAngle * m_SteerSensitivity, -1, 1) * Mathf.Sign
                          (m_CarController.CurrentSpeed);
185
186                     // feed input to the car controller.
187                     if (BarrierStop == false)
188                     {
189                         m_CarController.Move(steer, accel, accel, 0f);
190                     }
191                     if (BarrierStop == true)
192                     {
193                         m_CarController.Move(steer, -accel, -accel, 0f);
194                     }
195
196                     // if appropriate, stop driving when we're close enough to the target.
197                     if (m_StopWhenTargetReached && localTarget.magnitude < m_ReachTargetThreshold)
198                     {
199                         m_Driving = false;
200                     }
201                 }
202             }
203         }
204
205         private void OnTriggerEnter(Collider other)
206         {
207             if(other.gameObject.CompareTag("Barrier"))
208             {
209                 BarrierStop = true;
210             }
211             if (AI1 == true)
212             {
```

```
213                 if (other.gameObject.CompareTag("AI1"))
214                 {
215                     StartCoroutine(StopDriving());
216                 }
217             }
218             if (AI2 == true)
219             {
220                 if (other.gameObject.CompareTag("AI2"))
221                 {
222                     StartCoroutine(StopDriving());
223                 }
224             }
225             if (AI3 == true)
226             {
227                 if (other.gameObject.CompareTag("AI3"))
228                 {
229                     StartCoroutine(StopDriving());
230                 }
231             }
232             if (AI4 == true)
233             {
234                 if (other.gameObject.CompareTag("AI4"))
235                 {
236                     StartCoroutine(StopDriving());
237                 }
238             }
239             if (AI5 == true)
240             {
241                 if (other.gameObject.CompareTag("AI5"))
242                 {
243                     StartCoroutine(StopDriving());
244                 }
245             }
246             if (AI6 == true)
247             {
```

```
248                 if (other.gameObject.CompareTag("AI6"))
249                 {
250                     StartCoroutine(StopDriving());
251                 }
252             }
253             if (AI7 == true)
254             {
255                 if (other.gameObject.CompareTag("AI7"))
256                 {
257                     StartCoroutine(StopDriving());
258                 }
259             }
260         }
261 
262         private void OnTriggerExit(Collider other)
263         {
264             if (other.gameObject.CompareTag("Barrier"))
265             {
266                 StartCoroutine(BarrierReset());
267             }
268         }
269 
270 
271         private void OnCollisionStay(Collision col)
272         {
273             // detect collision against other cars, so that we can take evasive action
274             if (col.rigidbody != null)
275             {
276                 var otherAI = col.rigidbody.GetComponent<CarAIControl>();
277                 var PlayerCar = col.rigidbody.GetComponent<CarController>();
278                 if (otherAI != null || PlayerCar != null)
279                 {
280                     // we'll take evasive action for 1 second
281                     m_AvoidOtherCarTime = Time.time + 1;
282 
```

```
283                     // but who's in front?...
284                     if (Vector3.Angle(transform.forward, otherAI.transform.position - transform.position) < 90)
285                     {
286                         // the other ai is in front, so it is only good manners that we ought to brake...
287                         m_AvoidOtherCarSlowdown = 0.5f;
288                     }
289                     if (Vector3.Angle(transform.forward, PlayerCar.transform.position - transform.position) < 90)
290                     {
291                         // the other ai is in front, so it is only good manners that we ought to brake...
292                         m_AvoidOtherCarSlowdown = 0.5f;
293                     }
294                     else
295                     {
296                         // we're in front! ain't slowing down for anybody...
297                         m_AvoidOtherCarSlowdown = 1;
298                     }
299 
300                     // both cars should take evasive action by driving along an offset from the path centre,
301                     // away from the other car
302                     var otherCarLocalDelta = transform.InverseTransformPoint(otherAI.transform.position);
303                     float otherCarAngle = Mathf.Atan2(otherCarLocalDelta.x, otherCarLocalDelta.z);
304                     m_AvoidPathOffset = m_LateralWanderDistance*-Mathf.Sign(otherCarAngle);
305                 }
306             }
307         }
308 
309 
310         public void SetTarget(Transform target)
311         {
312             m_Target = target;
313             m_Driving = true;
314         }
315 
316         IEnumerator BarrierReset()
317         {
```

```
318             yield return new WaitForSeconds(Random.Range(1f, 5f));
319             BarrierStop = false;
320         }
321
322         IEnumerator StopDriving()
323         {
324             yield return new WaitForSeconds(Random.Range(1f, 9f));
325             RaceCompleted = true;
326             m_CarController.Move(0, 0, -1f, 1f);
327         }
328     }
329 }
330
```