CPU Scheduler and Round Robin CPU Scheduling Project Report **Instructions:**

- 1. Using the Java IDE of your choice, copy and open the three Java classes, under the path "CSCI509\CPUScheduler\src\CSCI509_CPU_Scheduler", and the TESTCSV.csv.
- Run "TheRunnable.java"
- 3. The user will be requested to enter the filename of the CSV (which is "TESTCSV.csv") and then the desired Time Quantum (the program will fail if the number is too high).
- 4. After the user inputs the requested information, the program will run, finish, and display the "CPU Utilization", "Throughput", "Average Waiting Time", and "Average Turnaround Time".

Project and Program Explained:

According to "What is CPU Scheduling?", CPU scheduling is a process which allows one process to use the CPU while the execution of another process is on hold (in waiting state) due to unavailability of any resource like I/O etc, thereby making full use of CPU (What is CPU Scheduling?). The aim of CPU scheduling is to make the system efficient, fast and fair (What is CPU Scheduling?).

According to "Program for Round Robin scheduling", Round Robin is a CPU scheduling algorithm where each process is assigned a fixed time slot in a cyclic way. It is simple, easy to implement, and starvationfree as all processes get a fair share of CPU (Program for Round Robin scheduling).

According to "Program for Round Robin scheduling", One of the most commonly used technique in CPU scheduling as a core (Program for Round Robin scheduling). It is preemptive as processes are assigned CPU only for a fixed slice of time at most (Program for Round Robin scheduling). The disadvantage of it is more overhead of context switching (Program for Round Robin scheduling).

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For this project, there are three classes that are called "TheRunnable", "TheProcess", and "TheRRScheduler". The objective of this project was to create a program that simulates Round Robin CPU scheduling. The program created generates a schedule of processes. The processes are stored in the CSV file. The program accepts two parameters. The first parameter is the name of processes CSV file. The second parameter is the desired time quantum of the user.

The "TheProcess" class was created to read processes and all other information that comes from the "CSVTest.csv" file. The three variables that are in this specific class that is related to the CSV table are called "PID", "ArrivalTime", and "BurstTime".

The "TheRRScheduler" class is where the simulation of Round Robin CPU Scheduling takes place. Below are some important features that will help one to understand both the program and the importance of Round Robin to the CPU Scheduler.

In this class, there is a "ProcessesList", "ReadyQueue", "Timer" (serves as the purpose of a clock for the running program), "TimeQuantum" (requires user input), CPU (only holds one process at a time), "ContextSwitch" (tracks the switches of each process), and a "Counter".

Inside the RoundRobin() method, a while loop exists to check if our "ReadyQueue", "ProcessesList", or the "CPU" is not empty. Unless we are finished with the processes list, the loop will continue running. Under the conditionals of the while loop, there is a for loop that goes through the "ProcessesList" and verifies which processes' "ArrivalTime" is equal to the "Timer" (clock). Once a process successfully accomplishes verification through the "if" statement, it will be loaded onto the "ReadyQueue".

The "CPU" undergoes verification on whether it is empty or not. If it is empty, then the "ReadyQueue" loads process onto the "CPU". Next, the "Counter" records the current process of the "CPU" and that process' "ServiceTime". Afterward, we have an "if" statement that confirms whether or not current process' "BurstTime" and "ServiceTime" are equal. If they are confirmed to be equal, then the process is done and can be removed from the "CPU".

The program records the processes' completion time before it is removed from the "CPU". Then, that process will be added to the "EndProcesses" list. This enables the program to track the processes that have been completed. Then, the "CPU" becomes equals null which would enable it to accept the subsequent waiting process. The "ContextSwitch" is corrected to match the info within the program. In addition, the "Counter" becomes 0 which then triggers a reset.

In the method, the "else if" statement determines whether the process is greater than the value of the "TimeQuantum". If this happens to be true, the process returns to the "ReadyQueue" to be loaded again, the "CPU" would be updated to null again, the "ContextSwitch" would also be corrected too. In the end, the "Counter" rests to 0.

This process is the way the "CPU" is effectively occupied, and the Round Robin ensures this to be the case. Afterward, the program successfully completes by computing and then printing the pieces of information known as "CPU Utilization", "Throughput", "Average Waiting Time", and "Average Turnaround Time". The program keeps track of the calculations with the following equations:

CPU Utilization = (Burst Time - (ContextTime * 0.01)) / Processes Throughput = Processes / Timer

Avg. Waiting Time = The total of all Waiting Times / Processes

Avg. Turnaround Time = The total of all Turnaround Times / Processes the CPU Scheduling after it prints the "CPU Utilization", "Throughput", "Average Waiting Time", and "Average Turnaround Time".

In short, the "TheRunnable" class requests the user to input the filename and desired Time Ouantum. Afterward, the list of processes that comes from the CSV file is inputted into the ArrayList. Then, the Round Robin method within the "TheRRScheduler" class is utilized. Finally, the calculations are finished and printed to the console for the user to read after all the processes have been completed.

References:

Program for Round Robin scheduling | Set 1. (2018, September 06). Retrieved from https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-round-robinscheduling-set-1/

What is CPU Scheduling? (n.d.). Retrieved from https://www.studytonight.com/operating-system/cpu-scheduling

TheRunnable.Java

```
* Description: The "TheRunnable" class is started to prompt the user for the
 * filename and desired Time Quantum. From there, the csv table transfers the
 * list of processes to the ArrayList.)
 * @author eomed
package CSCI509_CPU_Scheduler;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class TheRunnable {
        * Parameterized constructor
         @param name
                     main(String[] arg) throws IOException
         @param arg
                     Parameter
         @param override
         @param comment
                     Prompts the user for the filename of CSVFile
                     and desired Time Quantum
        * @param visiblity
                     public
       public static void main(String[] arg) throws IOException {
              Scanner kb = new Scanner(System.in);
              System.out.print("Please Enter Filename: ");
              String FileName = kb.nextLine();
              System.out.print("Please Enter Time Quantum: ");
              int tq = kb.nextInt();
              Scanner inputStream = new Scanner(new File(FileName));
              inputStream.useDelimiter("(,|\\v+)");
              inputStream.nextLine();
              ArrayList<CSCI509 CPU Scheduler.TheProcess> CSVFile = new ArrayList<>();
             while (inputStream.hasNext()) {
                     CSCI509 CPU Scheduler.TheProcess Process = new
CSCI509_CPU_Scheduler.TheProcess(inputStream.nextInt(),
                                  inputStream.nextInt(), inputStream.nextInt());
                     CSVFile.add(Process);
              }
              CSCI509 CPU Scheduler.TheRRScheduler MyScheduler = new
CSCI509 CPU Scheduler.TheRRScheduler(CSVFile, tg);
             MyScheduler.RoundRobin();
              kb.close();
              inputStream.close();
       }
}
```

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TheProcess.Java

```
/**
* Description: This class was created to read processes and all other information
* that come from the "CSVTest.csv" file. The three variables that are in this
* specific class that are related from the csv table are called "PID",
 * "ArrivalTime", and "BurstTime".
* @author eomed
 */
package CSCI509_CPU_Scheduler;
public class TheProcess
    public int PID, ArrivalTime, ServiceTime, BurstTime, CompletionTime;
       * Parameterized constructor
       * @param name
                    TheProcess(int PID, int ArrivalTime, int BurstTime)
       * @param PID
                    Parameter
         @param ArrivalTime
                    Parameter
         @param BurstTime
                    Parameter
       * @param override
                    None
       * @param comment
                    Reads the information that come from the "CSVTest.csv" file
       * @param visiblity
                    public
    public TheProcess(int PID, int ArrivalTime, int BurstTime)
        this.PID = PID; // Unique
        this.ArrivalTime = ArrivalTime;
        this.BurstTime = BurstTime;
        this. ServiceTime = 0;
    }
}
```

TheRRScheduler.Java

```
package CSCI509 CPU Scheduler;
/**
 * Description: The "TheRRScheduler" class is where the simulation of Round Robin CPU
Scheduling
* takes place. Below are some important features that will help one to understand
both the
 * program and importance of Round Robin to the CPU Scheduler.
* @author eomed
import java.util.ArrayList;
//Source Code
public class TheRRScheduler
{
    int Timer;
    ArrayList<CSCI509_CPU_Scheduler.TheProcess> ProcessesList;
    ArrayList<CSCI509 CPU Scheduler.TheProcess> ReadyQueue;
    ArrayList<CSCI509 CPU Scheduler.TheProcess> EndProcesses;
    int TimeOuantum;
    int ContextSwitch; // small number that should be less than half the TimeQuantum
    CSCI509_CPU_Scheduler.TheProcess CPU;
    int Counter;
       * Parameterized constructor
       * @param name
                    TheRRScheduler(ArrayList<CSCI509 CPU Scheduler.TheProcess>
ProcessesList,
                    int TimeQuantum)
       * @param ProcessesList
                    Parameter
       * @param TimeQuantum
                    Parameter
       * @param override
                    None
       * @param comment
                    Stores the information in the ArrayList for which would be used
in the
                    RoundRobin() method
       * @param visiblity
                    public
```

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```
public TheRRScheduler(ArrayList<CSCI509 CPU Scheduler.TheProcess> ProcessesList,
int TimeQuantum)
    {
        this.TimeQuantum = TimeQuantum;
        this.ProcessesList = ProcessesList;
    }
    /**
       * Parameterized constructor
         @param name
                     RoundRobin()
         @param override
                     None
         @param comment
                     Inside the RoundRobin() method, a while loop exists to check
                     if our "ReadyQueue", "ProcessesList", or the "CPU" is not empty.
       * @param visiblity
                     public
    public void RoundRobin()
    {
        Timer = 0;
        ContextSwitch = 0;
        CPU = null;
        ReadyQueue = new ArrayList<>();
        EndProcesses = new ArrayList<>();
        while(!ReadyQueue.isEmpty() || !ProcessesList.isEmpty() || CPU != null)
        {
            //add to ReadyQueue
            for(int i = 0; i < ProcessesList.size(); i++)</pre>
            {
                if(ProcessesList.get(i).ArrivalTime == Timer)
                {
                    ReadyQueue.add(ProcessesList.remove(i));
            }
            // Add to CPU
            if (CPU == null)
                CPU = ReadyQueue.remove(0);
            }
            Counter++;
            CPU.ServiceTime++;
            if(CPU.BurstTime == CPU.ServiceTime)
                CPU.CompletionTime = Timer; //Completion Time is set
                EndProcesses.add(CPU);
                CPU = null;
```

```
ContextSwitch++;
                Counter = 0;
            }
            else if(Counter == TimeQuantum)
                //Exceeds TimeQuantum
                ReadyQueue.add(CPU);
                CPU = null;
                ContextSwitch++;
                Counter = 0;
            Timer++; // Real Time
            double SumTurnAroundTime = 0.0;
            double SumWaitingTime = 0.0;
            double SumUtil = 0.0;
            for(int j = 0; j < EndProcesses.size(); j++)</pre>
                SumTurnAroundTime += EndProcesses.get(j).CompletionTime -
EndProcesses.get(j).ArrivalTime;
                SumWaitingTime += (EndProcesses.get(j).CompletionTime -
EndProcesses.get(j).ArrivalTime)
                        EndProcesses.get(j).BurstTime;
                SumUtil += EndProcesses.get(j).BurstTime;
            }
            double AvgTurnAroundTime = SumTurnAroundTime / EndProcesses.size();
            double AvgWaitingTime = SumWaitingTime / EndProcesses.size();
            double CPUUtilization = (SumUtil - (ContextSwitch * 0.01)) / Timer;
            double Throughput = (double) EndProcesses.size() / Timer;
            System.out.println("");
            System.out.println("CPU Utilization: " + CPUUtilization);
            System.out.println("Throughput: " + Throughput);
            System.out.println("Average Waiting Time: " + AvgWaitingTime);
            System.out.println("Average Turnaround Time: " + AvgTurnAroundTime);
        }
    }
}
```

CPU Utilization: -0.01

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: -0.01

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: -0.01

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: -0.01

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.39

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 2.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.32333333333333333

Average Waiting Time: 2.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.2757142857142857

Throughput: 0.14285714285714285

Average Waiting Time: 2.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.24 Throughput: 0.125

Average Waiting Time: 2.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

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CPU Utilization: 0.212222222222222

Throughput: 0.1111111111111111

Average Waiting Time: 2.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.19

Throughput: 0.1

Average Waiting Time: 2.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.17181818181818181

Throughput: 0.09090909090909091

Average Waiting Time: 2.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.1566666666666665

Average Waiting Time: 2.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.5284615384615384

Throughput: 0.15384615384615385

Average Waiting Time: 4.5 Average Turnaround Time: 8.0

CPU Utilization: 0.490000000000000005

Throughput: 0.14285714285714285

Average Waiting Time: 4.5 Average Turnaround Time: 8.0

CPU Utilization: 0.45666666666666667

Average Waiting Time: 4.5 Average Turnaround Time: 8.0

CPU Utilization: 0.4275

Throughput: 0.125

Average Waiting Time: 4.5 Average Turnaround Time: 8.0

CPU Utilization: 0.40176470588235297

Throughput: 0.11764705882352941

Average Waiting Time: 4.5 Average Turnaround Time: 8.0

CPU Utilization: 0.3788888888888888

Throughput: 0.111111111111111111

Average Waiting Time: 4.5 Average Turnaround Time: 8.0

CPU Utilization: 0.6742105263157895 Throughput: 0.15789473684210525

CPU Utilization: 0.99

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 7.5
Average Turnaround Time: 12.5

ID #: 0842049

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.998

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: -1.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.8316666666666667

Average Waiting Time: -1.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.9971428571428572

Throughput: 0.2857142857142857

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.8725

Throughput: 0.25

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

ID #: 0842049 CSCI-509-M01

CPU Utilization: 0.775555555555556

Throughput: 0.22222222222222

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.6980000000000001

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.63454545454546 Throughput: 0.181818181818182

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.5816666666666667

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.536923076923077 Throughput: 0.15384615384615385

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.9978571428571429 Throughput: 0.21428571428571427

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665

CPU Utilization: 0.93133333333333333

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665 Average Turnaround Time: 7.3333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.873125

Throughput: 0.1875

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665

CPU Utilization: 0.821764705882353 Throughput: 0.17647058823529413

Average Waiting Time: 2.66666666666665

CPU Utilization: 0.7761111111111112

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665

CPU Utilization: 0.7352631578947368 Throughput: 0.15789473684210525

Average Waiting Time: 2.6666666666666665

CPU Utilization: 0.998

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 4.75 Average Turnaround Time: 9.75 ID #: 0842049

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.998

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: -1.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.8316666666666667

Average Waiting Time: -1.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.9971428571428572

Throughput: 0.2857142857142857

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.8725

Throughput: 0.25

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

ID #: 0842049 CSCI-509-M01

CPU Utilization: 0.775555555555556

Throughput: 0.22222222222222

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.6980000000000001

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.63454545454546 Throughput: 0.181818181818182

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.5816666666666667

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.536923076923077 Throughput: 0.15384615384615385

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.9978571428571429 Throughput: 0.21428571428571427

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665

CPU Utilization: 0.9313333333333333

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665 Average Turnaround Time: 7.3333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.873125

Throughput: 0.1875

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665 Average Turnaround Time: 7.3333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.821764705882353 Throughput: 0.17647058823529413

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666655 Average Turnaround Time: 7.3333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.7352631578947368 Throughput: 0.15789473684210525

CPU Utilization: 0.998

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 4.75 Average Turnaround Time: 9.75 ID #: 0842049

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.998

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: -1.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.8316666666666667

Average Waiting Time: -1.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.9971428571428572

Throughput: 0.2857142857142857

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.8725

Throughput: 0.25

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

ID #: 0842049 CSCI-509-M01

CPU Utilization: 0.775555555555556

Throughput: 0.22222222222222

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.6980000000000001

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.63454545454546 Throughput: 0.181818181818182

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.5816666666666667

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.536923076923077 Throughput: 0.15384615384615385

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.9978571428571429 Throughput: 0.21428571428571427

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665

CPU Utilization: 0.9313333333333333

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665 Average Turnaround Time: 7.3333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.873125

Throughput: 0.1875

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665 Average Turnaround Time: 7.3333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.821764705882353 Throughput: 0.17647058823529413

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666655 Average Turnaround Time: 7.3333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.7352631578947368 Throughput: 0.15789473684210525

CPU Utilization: 0.998

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 4.75 Average Turnaround Time: 9.75 ID #: 0842049

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.0

Throughput: 0.0

Average Waiting Time: NaN Average Turnaround Time: NaN

CPU Utilization: 0.998

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: -1.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.831666666666667

Average Waiting Time: -1.0 Average Turnaround Time: 4.0

CPU Utilization: 0.9971428571428572

Throughput: 0.2857142857142857

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.8725

Throughput: 0.25

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

ID #: 0842049 CSCI-509-M01

CPU Utilization: 0.775555555555556

Throughput: 0.22222222222222

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.6980000000000001

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 1.5 Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.6345454545454546 Throughput: 0.181818181818182

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.536923076923077 Throughput: 0.15384615384615385

Average Waiting Time: 1.5
Average Turnaround Time: 5.0

CPU Utilization: 0.9978571428571429 Throughput: 0.21428571428571427

CPU Utilization: 0.9313333333333333

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665 Average Turnaround Time: 7.333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.873125

Throughput: 0.1875

CPU Utilization: 0.821764705882353 Throughput: 0.17647058823529413

Average Waiting Time: 2.666666666666665 Average Turnaround Time: 7.333333333333333

CPU Utilization: 0.7352631578947368 Throughput: 0.15789473684210525

CPU Utilization: 0.998

Throughput: 0.2

Average Waiting Time: 4.75 Average Turnaround Time: 9.75 ID #: 0842049