InvenSense Motion Sensor Universal Evaluation Board (UEVB) User Guide

PURPOSE

This document describes the hardware and circuitry on the Universal Evaluation Board (UEVB). The UEVB is used to evaluate most of InvenSense's current motion sensing (gyroscopes, accelerometers, magnetometers) products. It covers applying the UEVB to a larger system, and requires the understanding of key signals and circuit functions, hardware jumper settings, and port connections.

USAGE

This UEVB provides up to nine axes of motion sensing comprised of:

- Digital-output of 3-axis gyroscope with user-programmable full-scale ranges
- Digital-output of 3-axis accelerometer with user-programmable full-scale ranges
- Digital-output of 3-axis magnetometer
- On-chip temperature sensor
- Data is measured using on-chip ADCs and is transmitted over I²C or SPI interfaces

The UEVB may be used by itself utilizing SPI or I²C serial communications interfaces. Alternatively, it may be connected to the InvenSense ARM Controller Board for connectivity to a host computer via USB interface.

The UEVB was designed to support up to 9-axis MPUs (Motion Processing Units) with a built-in compass (MPU-91xx and MPU-92xx). Connecting an external compass board to the UEVB may require the user to connect their third-party compass to the UEVB via its auxiliary I²C bus. The UEVB is populated with an external compass, and can access the main or auxiliary I²C bus lines provided by the sensor (AUX_DA and AUX_CL) via resistor options.

The UEVB is lead-free and RoHS compliant.

RELATED DOCUMENTS

Please refer to the product specification of the main motion sensor for electrical characteristics, pinout and applications details. Sensor product specifications can be found at www.invensense.com. For product specifications for unreleased parts, please contact the InvenSense sales department at sales@invensense.com.

InvenSense reserves the right to change the detail specifications as may be required to permit improvements in the design of its products.

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Document Number: **AN-IVS-0001EVB-00**
Rev Number: 1.3
Rev Date: 02/24/2016

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UEVB OVERVIEW

The UEVB hosts most of InvenSense's motion sensors and MPUs. To support a number of different products with the UEVB, resistor options were implemented for easy and flexible circuit configurations. For example, Table 1a shows the most popular parts that fit on the UEVB. Table 1b lists the resistor options for different configurations.

TABLE 1A. PARTS FOR UEVB FOOTPRINTS

UEVB IDENTIFIER	PART NUMBER	SENSOR TYPE	FEATURES	PACKAGE TYPE & DIMENSIONS	PIN COUNT
U1A	ITG-3400	3-axis gyro		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	24
	MPU-5400	3- axis gyro, 2-axis accel (X, Y)		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	24
	MPU-65xx	6-axis (accel, gyro)		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	24
	MPU-68xx	6-axis (accel, gyro)		QFN, 3 x 3x 0.9 mm	24
	MPU-92xx	9-axis (accel, gyro, compass)	AKM compass	QFN, 3 x 3 x 1 mm	24
	ICM-103xx	3-axis accel		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	24
	(Most of) ICM-206xx	6-axis (accel, gyro)		QFN, 3 X 3 X 0.75 mm	24
	ICM-209xx*	9-axis (accel, gyro, compass)	AKM compass	LGA, 3 x 3 x 1 mm	24
	IDG-20xx	2-axis gyro (X, Y)	OIS	QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.75 mm	16
U1B	IXZ-20xx	2-axis gyro (X, Z)	OIS	QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.75 mm	16
	IDG-25xx	2-axis gyro (X, Y)		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	16
	(Most of) IXZ-25xx	2-axis gyro (X, Z)		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	16
	ITG-35xx	3-axis gyro		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	16
	ITG-352x	3-axis gyro	OIS	QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.75 mm	16
	ITG-3701	3-axis gyro	OIS	QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.75 mm	16
	ITG-358x	3-axis gyro	Custom	QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	16
	ITG-1010	3-axis gyro		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	16
U1C	ISZ-2510	1-axis gyro (Z)		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	16
	IXZ-2510	2-axis gyro (X, Z)		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.9 mm	16
	ICM-20608	6-axis (accel, gyro)		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.75 mm	16
	ICG-20660	6-axis (accel, gyro)		QFN, 3 x 3 x 0.75 mm	16
	IAM-20680	6-axis (accel,gyro)		LGA, 3 X 3 X 0.75mm	16
	IAM-20380	3-axis (accel)		LGA, 3 X 3 X 0.75mm	16
	IMU-30xx	3-axis gyro		QFN, 4 x 4 x 0.9 mm	24
U1D	MPU-30xx	3-axis gyro		QFN, 4 x 4 x 0.9 mm	24
	MPU-33xx	3-axis gyro		QFN, 4 x 4 x 0.9 mm	24
	MPU-60xx	6-axis (accel, gyro)		QFN, 4x 4 x 0.9 mm	24
	MPU-615x	6-axis (accel, gyro)		QFN, 4 x 4 x 0.9mm	24

	MPU-91xx	9-axis (accel, gyro, compass)		LGA, 4 x 4 x 1 mm	24

* Future Product. Contact InvenSense Sales for availability.

TABLE 1B. RESISTOR OPTIONS

$\overline{CS}$/V_LOGIC Pin Resistor Option for All Footprints	Functions as $\overline{CS}$	R18 = 1kΩ (or Open)
		R22 = 0 Ω
	Functions as V_LOGIC	R18 = 0 Ω
		R22 = Open
U1A Resistor Option	Reserved	R1, R3, R5, R7 = 0 Ω
		R2, R4, R6, R8 = Open
	MPU-92xx and other QFN24, 3 x 3 x 1 mm parts	R1, R3, R5, R7 = Open
		R2, R4, R6, R8 = 0 Ω
U1D Resistor Option	Pin 15 = High	R19 = 10 kΩ
		R20 = Open
	Pin 15 = Low	R19 = Open
		R20 = 10 kΩ
U2 Resistor Option	Connects U2 to primary I²C bus	R11, R13 = 0 Ω
		R12, R14 = Open
	Connects U2 to U1's auxiliary I²C bus (if available)	R11, R13 = Open
		R12, R14 = 0 Ω

There are four different footprints on the UEVB PCB (Figures 1A, 1B, 1C and 1D) to fit various motion sensors, but only one may be populated at a time.
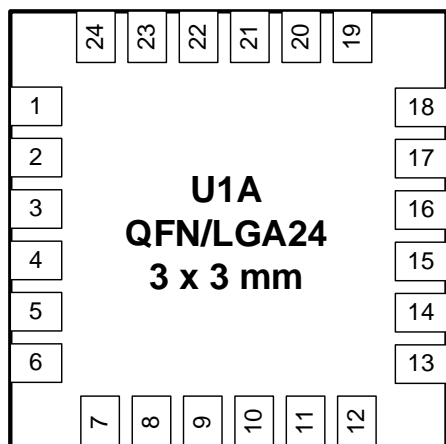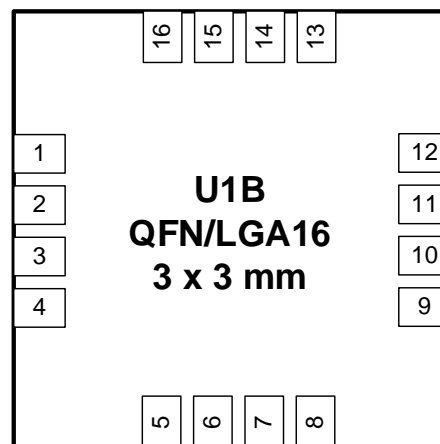
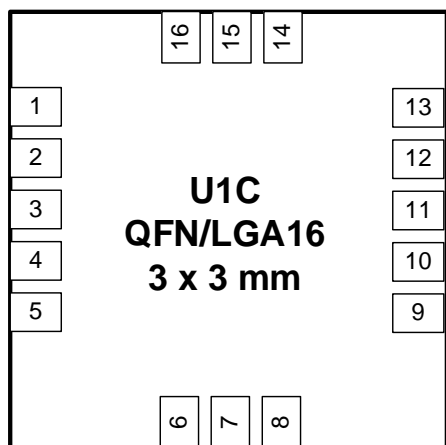**U1A QFN/LGA24 3 x 3 mm**

Figure 1A: U1A (QFN/LGA24_3x3 mm)

U1B QFN/LGA16 3 x 3 mm

Figure 1B: U1B (QFN/LGA16_3x3 mm)

U1C QFN/LGA16 3 x 3 mm

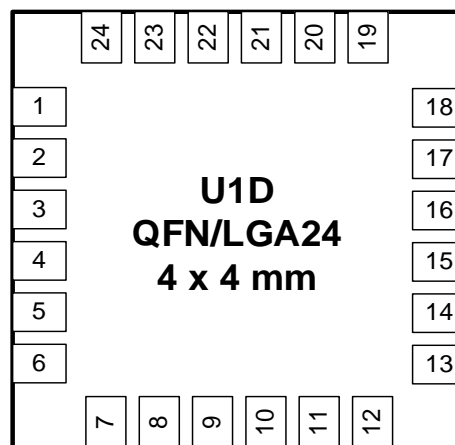Figure 1C: U1C (QFN/LGA16_3x3 mm)

U1D QFN/LGA24 4 x 4 mm

Figure 1D: U1D (QFN/LGA24_4x4 mm)

The UEVB is populated with components only on its top side (Figure 2) to achieve ease of measurement access. A 10 x 2 connector (CN1) is designed to interface with the InvenSense ARM Controller Board, which is a host microcontroller board useful for programming the registers of the sensor on the UEVB and accessing sensor data via a PC or laptop through the USB port.

A 3-pin power selection header (JP1) is provided to choose the voltage level for VDD. Similarly, a 3-pin VDDIO selection header (JP2) allows the user to select the power source for the board's/sensor's digital I/O voltage.

KEY FUNCTIONS AND PINOUTS

The motion sensing UEVB is a fully assembled and tested evaluation board, allowing for simple and swift evaluation of the device's X-/Y-/Z-axis angular rate gyroscope, X-/Y-/Z-axis accelerometer, and X-/Y-/Z-axis compass. The motion sensing device has a primary interface to talk to the application processor and a secondary interface that allows a user to communicate with an external sensor, such as a pressure sensor or compass.

The motion sensing device utilizes InvenSense's proprietary MEMS technology with driven vibrating masses to produce a functionally complete, low-cost motion sensor. The motion processing unit incorporates X-/Y-/Z-axis low-pass filters and an EEPROM for on-chip factory calibration of the sensor. Factory-trimmed scale factors eliminate the need for external active components and end-user calibration. A built-in Proportional-To-Absolute-Temperature (PTAT) sensor provides temperature compensation information. Refer to the product specification document for each sensor to obtain more details on specific sensor features.

I^{2}C/SPI BUS CONNECTIONS

The UEVB communicates with a system processor (e.g. InvenSense ARM controller board) through the custom header using either the I^{2}C or the SPI serial interface. The device always acts as a slave when communicating with the system processor.
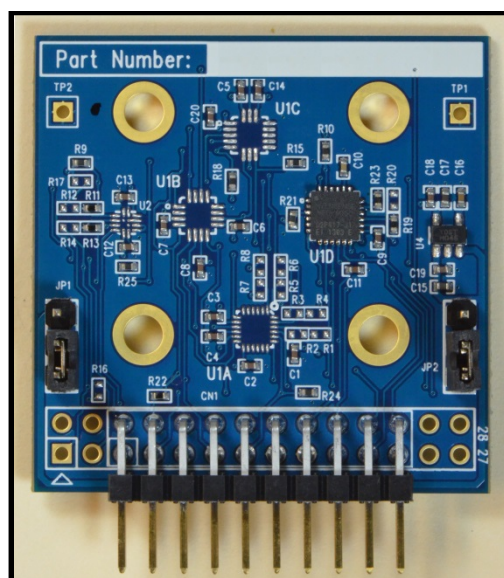

Figure 2. Top Side of the UEVB (e.g. MPU-65xx)

SCHEMATIC

Figure 3. UEVB Schematic

Figure 3. UEVB Circuit Schematic

BILL OF MATERIAL (BOM)

The UEVB offers five different BOMs, which cover most of InvenSense's sensor (Tables 2A, 2B, 2C, 2D, and 2E.)
There are two BOM versions for U1D, and one each one for U1A, U1B and U1C.

TABLE 2A. BILL OF MATERIAL FOR U1A (e.g. with MPU-92XX)

ITEM	QUANTITY	REFERENCE	PART	PCB FOOTPRINT
1	1	CN1	Header 10 x 2, M, 90D, 2.54 x 2.54 mm	HDB2X14NRA
2	16	C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8, C9, C11, C12, C13, C14, C18, C19, C20	0.1 µF	C0402
3	1	C10	2200 pF	C0402
4	2	C15, C17	2.2 µF	C0402
5	1	C16	0.033 µF	C0402
7	2	JP1, JP2	3-Pin Header, 2.54 x 2.54 mm, Male	SIP-3P
9	8	R9, R10, R15, R19, R21, R23, R24, R25	10 kΩ	R0402
10	7	R1, R3, R5, R7, R11, R13, R22	0 Ω	R0402
11	1	R18	1 kΩ	R0402
13	1	U1A	MPU-92xx	QFN24_3x3 mm
17	1	U2	AK8963C	BGA14_2X2 mm
18	1	U4	XC6210B302MR-G	SOT25

TABLE 2B. BILL OF MATERIAL FOR U1B (e.g. with ITG-35XX)

ITEM	QUANTITY	REFERENCE	PART	PCB FOOTPRINT
1	1	CN1	Header 10x2, M, 90D, 2.54 x 2.54 mm	HDB2X14NRA
2	16	C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8, C9, C11, C12, C13, C14, C18, C19, C20	0.1 µF	C0402
3	1	C10	2200 pF	C0402
4	2	C15, C17	2.2 µF	C0402
5	1	C16	0.033 µF	C0402
7	2	JP1, JP2	3-Pin Header, 2.54 x 2.54 mm, Male	SIP-3P
9	8	R9, R10, R15, R19, R21, R23, R24, R25	10 kΩ	R0402
10	3	R11, R13, R22	0 Ω	R0402
11	1	R18	1 kΩ	R0402
14	1	U1B	ITG-35xx	QFN16_3X3 (0.5 Pitch)A
17	1	U2	AK8963C	BGA14_2X2 (0.4 Pitch)
18	1	U4	XC6210B302MR-G	SOT25

TABLE 2C. BILL OF MATERIAL FOR U1C (e.g. with ITG-1010)

ITEM	QUANTITY	REFERENCE	PART	PCB FOOTPRINT
1	1	CN1	Header 10x2, M, 90D, 2.54 x 2.54 mm	HDB2X14NRA
2	16	C1,C2,C3,C4,C5,C6,C7,C8,C9,C11, C12,C13,C14,C18,C19,C20	0.1 µF	C0402
3	1	C10	2200 pF	C0402
4	2	C15,C17	2.2 µF	C0402
5	1	C16	0.033 µF	C0402
7	2	JP1,JP2	3-Pin Header, 2.54 x 2.54 mm, Male	SIP-3P
9	8	R9,R10,R15,R19,R21,R23,R24,R25	10 kΩ	R0402
10	3	R11,R13,R22	0 Ω	R0402
11	1	R18	1 kΩ	R0402
15	1	U1C	ITG-1010	QFN16_IT36_3X3 (0.5PITCH)A
17	1	U2	AK8963C	BGA14_2X2 (0.4PITCH)
18	1	U4	YB1210ST25R300	SOT235

TABLE 2D. BILL OF MATERIAL FOR U1D, OPTION-A (e.g. with MPU-60XX)

ITEM	QUANTITY	REFERENCE	PART	PCB FOOTPRINT
1	1	CN1	Header 10x2, M, 90D, 2.54 x 2.54 mm	HDB2X14NRA
2	16	C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8, C9, C11, C12, C13, C14, C18, C19, C20	0.1 µF	C0402
3	1	C10	2200 pF	C0402
4	2	C15, C17	2.2 µF	C0402
5	1	C16	0.033 µF	C0402
7	2	JP1, JP2	3-Pin Header, 2.54 x 2.54 mm, Male	SIP-3P
9	8	R9, R10, R15, R19, R21, R23, R24, R25	10 kΩ	R0402
10	3	R11, R13, R22	0 Ω	R0402
11	1	R18	1 kΩ	R0402
16	1	U1D	MPU-60xx	QFN24_4X4(0.5 Pitch)
17	1	U2	AK8963C	BGA14_2X2(0.4Pitch)
18	1	U4	XC6210B302MR-G	SOT25

TABLE 2E. BILL OF MATERIAL FOR U1D, OPTION-B (e.g. with MPU-91XX)

ITEM	QUANTITY	REFERENCE	PART	PCB FOOTPRINT
1	1	CN1	Header 10x2, M, 90D, 2.54 x 2.54 mm	HDB2X14NRA
2	16	C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8, C9, C11, C12, C13, C14, C18, C19, C20	0.1 µF	C0402
3	1	C10	2200 pF	C0402
4	2	C15, C17	2.2 µF	C0402
5	1	C16	0.033 µF	C0402
7	2	JP1, JP2	3-Pin Header, 2.54 x 2.54 mm, Male	SIP-3P
9	6	R9, R10, R15, R21, R24, R25	10 kΩ	R0402
10	5	R11, R13, R20, R22, R23	0 Ω	R0402
11	1	R18	1 kΩ	R0402
16	1	U1D	MPU-91xx	QFN24_4X4(0.5 Pitch)
17	1	U2	AK8963C	BGA14_2X2(0.4 Pitch)
18	1	U4	XC6210B302MR-G	SOT25

POWER SUPPLY CONNECTIONS

JP1 and JP2 are 3-pin headers, which allow the user to select between an on-board LDO (Low-Voltage Dropout Regulator, U4) and an external DC supply (VIN) to power the motion sensor. For details, please refer to Table 3.

TABLE 3. POWER SELECTION JUMPERS (JP1, JP2)

JP1 PIN NUMBER	SIGNAL DESCRIPTION
1-2 Shunted	VDD = 3V (from LDO, VIN > 3.1V, net name 3V0)
2-3 Shunted	VDD = VIN (from an external source)
JP2 PIN NUMBER	**SIGNAL DESCRIPTION**
1-2 Shunted	VDDIO = VDD
2-3 Shunted	VDDIO = 1.8V (from an external source, net name 1V8)

The on-board low-noise 3V LDO offers an output that is called 3V0 (Figure 3). Using this will ensure that the sensor performance will meet data sheet specifications.

Selecting VIN to power the chip/board is generally done while designing and evaluating an embedded platform, where the host processor and related electronics need full control over the motion processing chipset's power supply.

If a user intends to use the on-board 3V power source, an external VIN must be provided within the range of 3.1~6.0V to ensure the LDO works properly.

If the user provides a VIN power level of ≥3.6V, JP1 and JP2 must be shunted across pins 1-2, since the motion sensors' VDD and VDDIO operational ranges are ≤3.6V.

UEVB CONNECTOR SIGNALS DESCRIPTION

TABLE 4. USER INTERFACE CONNECTOR SIGNALS (CN1)

CN1 PIN NUMBER	CN1 SIGNAL NAME	SIGNAL DESCRIPTION
1	AUX_DA	AUX_DA. Auxiliary I²C serial data signal.
2, 4, 9, 12, 14, 16, 19, 25, 26, 27, 28	N.C.	N.C. Do not connect to these pins.
3	AUX_CL	AUX_CL. Auxiliary I²C serial clock signal.
5	1V8	1V8 Power. Receive power from InvenSense ARM controller board or an external source.
6	DRDY	DRDY. Data ready and FIFO interrupt signals.
7	INT	INT. Interrupt output signal to controller.
8	$\overline{CS}$	Test Signal. Not used in I²C mode; used as chip-select pin in SPI mode.
10	DRDY-CMP	Compass (U2) DRDY. Compass data ready signal.
11	TP0	Test Signal
13	VPP	Test Signal
15, 17	GND	GND. Ground connection.
18	REGOUT	REGOUT. Sensor's on-chip regulator output.
20	SCL_SCLK	SCL/SCLK. I²C or SPI primary serial clock signal.
21	FSYNC	FSYNC. Frame synchronization input for camera applications.
22	SDA_SDI	SDA/MOSI. I²C primary data or SPI MOSI signal.
23	VIN	Power. Receive power from InvenSense ARM controller board or an external source.
24	AD0_SDO	AD0/MISO. Lowest (LSB) address bit in I²C mode or SPI MISO signal in SPI mode.

CONNECTING THE FSYNC LINE

The FSYNC line is intended for use in a camera's image-stabilization system. It is an input from the camera platform to the UEVB, and is intended to synchronize the motion-sensor serial-bus transfer with the master timing set by the camera system.

SERIAL BUS LEVELS, SPEEDS, AND TERMINATIONS

The UEVB supports I²C communications up to 400 kHz, or SPI communications up to 1MHz clock rates for writing. In SPI mode, it can be operated at up to 20 MHz for reading. The I²C bus open-drain pull-up resistors (10 kΩ) are connected to VDDIO.

DATA GATHERING OPTIONS

The motion sensor's digital sensor data is available on the UEVB's header CN1. Alternatively, for connectivity with a host PC, an InvenSense ARM controller board may be used.

CONNECTION TO THE INVENSENSE ARM CONTROLLER BOARD

For communications via USB with a host computer, the UEVB can be connected to the InvenSense ARM controller board. InvenSense provides a software tool to support the collection of sensor data through the UEVB/ARM controller board combo connected to a PC/laptop via a USB port. Please refer to the *InvenSense Data Logger (IDL) Application Notes* document for additional instructions on how to use the software to obtain sensor data. This information can be provided by your local field team on an as-needed basis.

Figure 4 shows the connection of the UEVB to the InvenSense ARM controller board. Connections between the two boards are made via header CN1 on the UEVB and connector JP6 on the InvenSense ARM Controller Board.
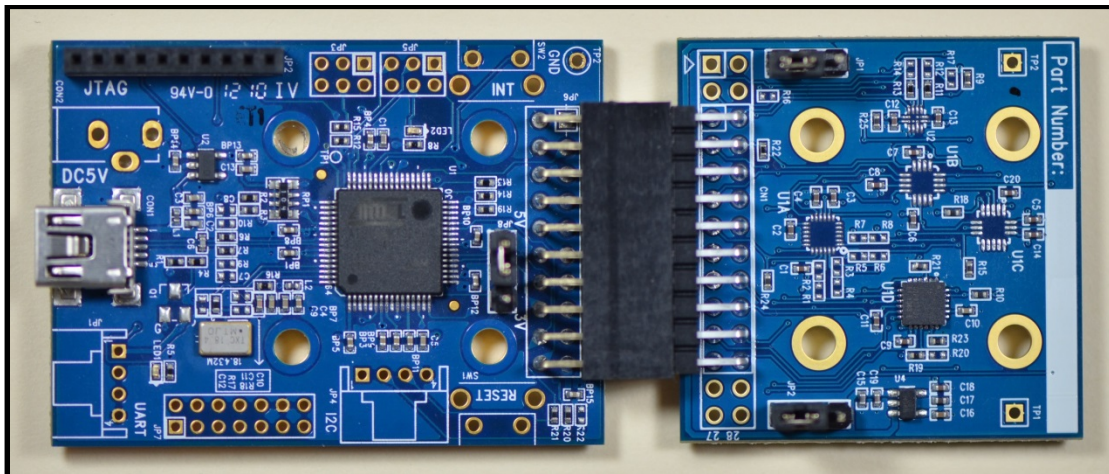
Figure 4. UEVB connected to the InvenSense ARM Controller Board

USE OF THE UEVB WITHOUT AN ARM CONTROLLER BOARD

I²C and SPI signals are made available on header CN1. Users may develop their own tools to communicate with the UEVB as there is no bus mode selection setting required.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE SENSITIVITY

The motion sensors can be permanently damaged by electrostatic discharge (ESD). ESD precautions for handling and storage must be taken to avoid damage to the devices.

BOARD LAYOUT AND FOOTPRINT DISCUSSION

The UEVB is a 4-layer FR-4 PCB design with the dimensions: 38.1 x 38.1 x 1.6 mm (1500 x 1500 x 62 mil). See Figure 5 and Figure 6 for a detailed top and bottom view of the UEVB.

The MPU footprint on the UEVB supports both QFN and LGA packages. Footprints and sensor land patterns were chosen large enough, so they offer ease of use, reliable contact with the sensor, hand-solder and debugging capabilities for both packages.

Note that to avoid potential shorting/clearance issues at the corner pins for LGA packages, the land pattern shapes for the individual pins in this design were chosen to be oblong rather than square. The dimensions for the pin pads are 0.225 x 0.7 mm.

Solder mask (also called solder resist is a layer of protective coating for PCB's copper traces, which helps to prevent undesired solder bridges and shorts) dimensions will not be provided as they are dependent upon the manufacturing process and the clearance capabilities of the chosen fabrication house. Contact your PCB vendor to determine the minimum required clearance between pin pads (usually 4 mil to 6 mil or 0.102 mm to 0.152 mm) and traces allowing them enough room to print an adequate solder mask.
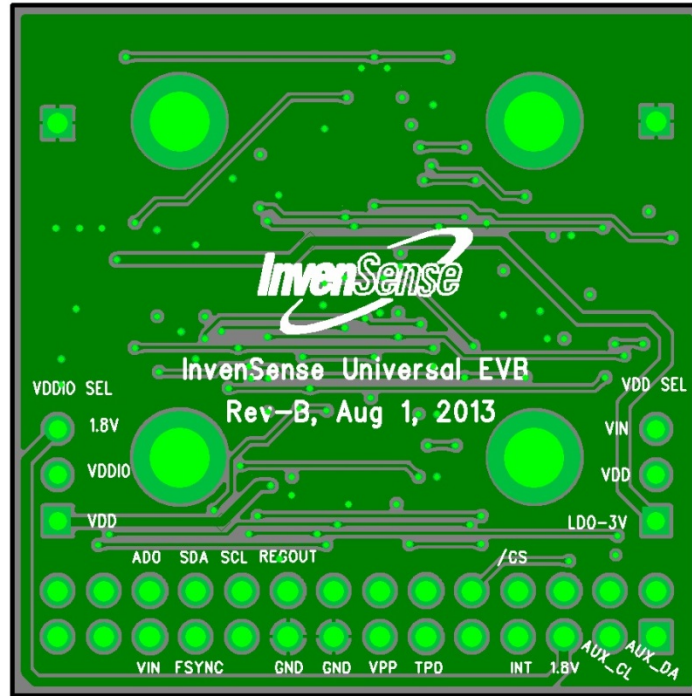
Figure 5 & Figure 6.Top & Bottom View of the UEVB Board Layout

REVISION HISTORY

DATE	REVISION	DESCRIPTION
1/22/14	1.0	Initial Release
1/31/14	1.1	Updated parts list and BOM tables.
11/7/14	1.2	Updated parts list, corrected text and updated references to existing documentation listed in this user guide.
02/24/17	1.3	Update parts list