

HW1: Mid-term assignment report

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1 Introduction

1.1 Overview of the work

Este relatório apresenta o projeto individual de médio prazo necessário para o TQS, abrangendo tanto os recursos do produto de software quanto a estratégia de garantia de qualidade adotada.

A aplicação web desenvolvida cujo o nome é Statistics covid-19, permite aos utilizadores analisar as métricas Covid-19 de sempre por país, além disso permite também ver por data e país.

1.2 Current limitations

Durante a realização deste projeto encontrei alguns obstáculos, alguns ultrapassados e outros não. Por exemplo, um dos problemas que obtive, foi na realização da funcionalidade que mostra ao utilizador todos os dados de Covid-19 registados na história de um país. Esta funcionalidade na maior parte das vezes não funciona para países que têm muitos dados, como é o caso da USA. Esta limitação já foi um problema que esperava ao escolher a API externa que ia usar.

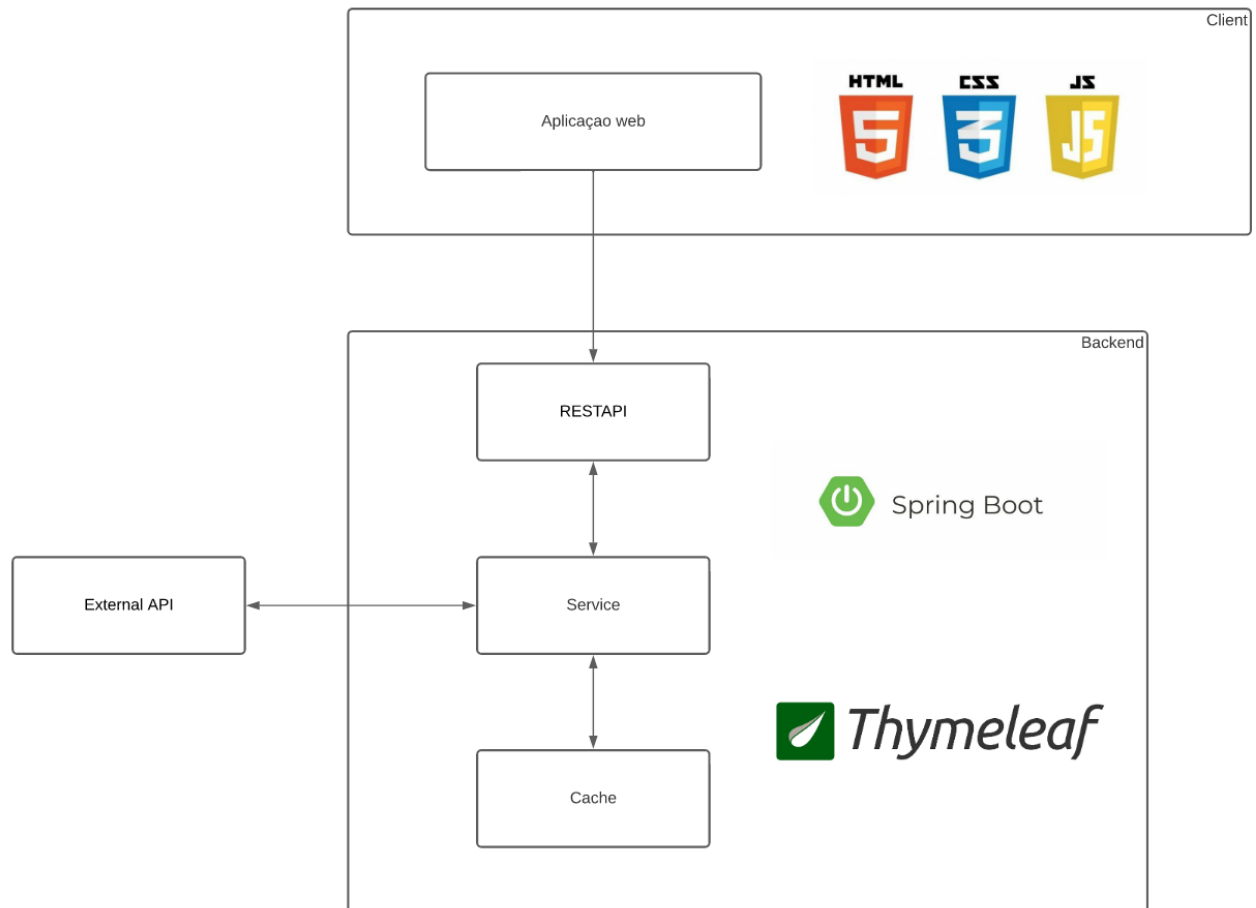
Um outro aspecto que veio dificultar no futuro foi o facto de ter utilizado HashMap para a Cache. Na realização dos testes de integração onde queria testar a Cache e a API, foi difícil porque a API utilizava uma instância da Cache, e era complicado manipular esta, talvez se usasse métodos estáticos, e atributos estáticos na Cache não teria este problema.

2 Product specification

2.1 Functional scope and supported interactions

A aplicação web desenvolvida, como dito anteriormente, permite aos utilizadores visualizar as estatísticas Covid-19 registadas em toda a história, ou de um determinado dia, de um país. O website ainda demonstra estatísticas da Cache, e a procura de países durante a seleção do país que pretende analisar.

As entidades que fazem estudos científicos sobre Covid-19 são um possível ator para esta aplicação, representando assim o cliente do website. Assim os cenários onde este ator pretende saber as estatísticas de Covid-19 de toda a história, ou de um dia, de um país podem ser concretizadas com esta aplicação.

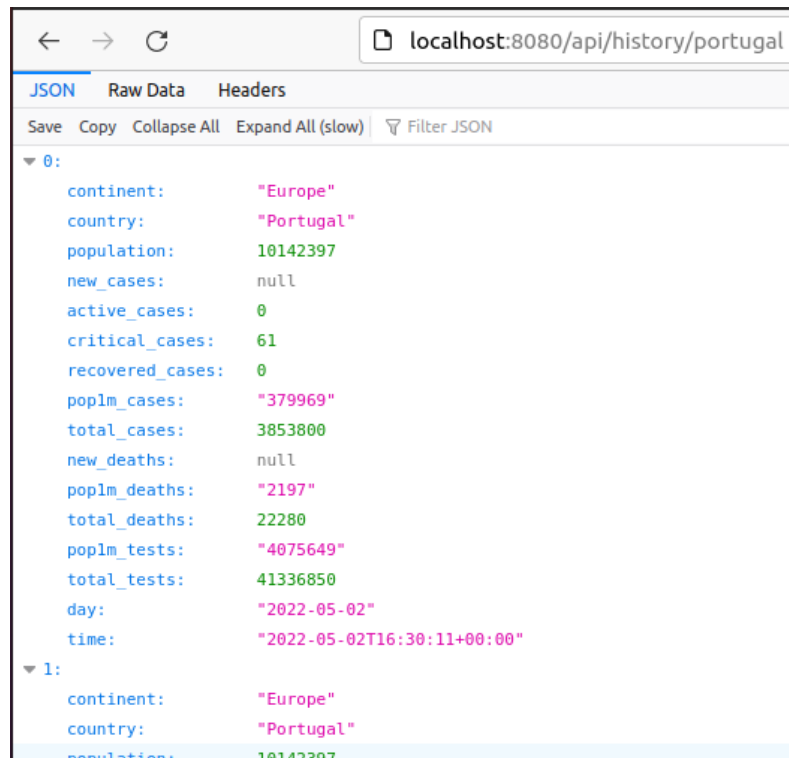


2.2 System architecture

2.3 API for developers

Os endpoints da API (Base URL: <http://localhost:8080/api>):

- **GET /history/{country}** fornece todos os dados de Covid-19 registados na história de um país



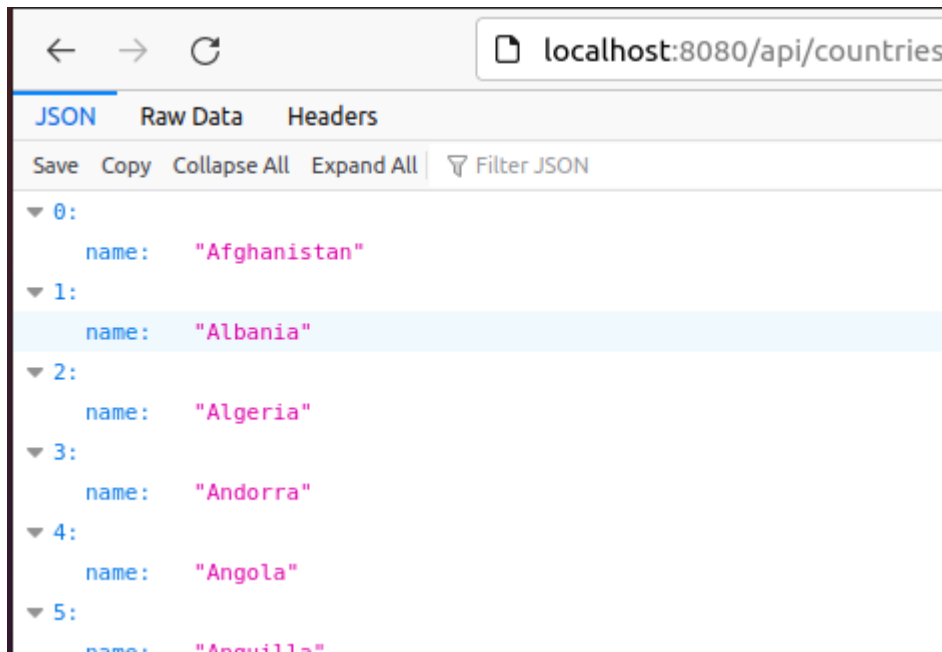
- **GET /history/{country}/{day}** fornece todos os dados de Covid registados num determinado dia de um país



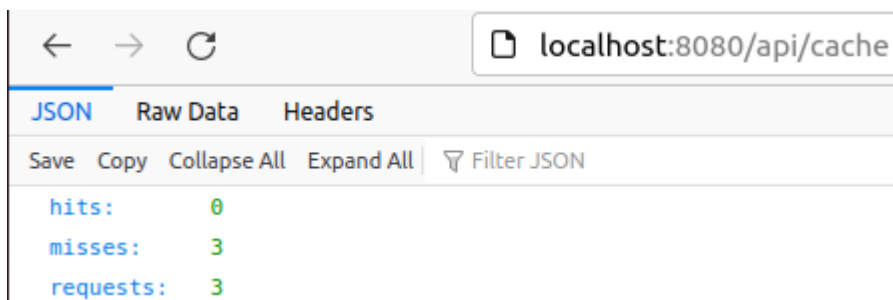
The screenshot shows a web browser window with a REST client interface. The address bar displays the URL `localhost:8080/api/history/portugal/2020-06-02`. The interface has tabs for 'JSON', 'Raw Data', and 'Headers', with 'JSON' selected. Below the tabs are buttons for 'Save', 'Copy', 'Collapse All', 'Expand All', and a 'Filter JSON' dropdown. The main area displays a JSON array with two objects, indexed 0 and 1. Each object contains various COVID-19 statistics for Portugal on June 2, 2020.

Index	continent	country	population	new_cases	active_cases	critical_cases	recovered_cases	poplm_cases	total_cases	new_deaths	poplm_deaths	total_deaths	poplm_tests	total_tests	day	time
0	"Europe"	"Portugal"	10198931	" +195 "	11590	58	19869	" 3225 "	32895	" +12 "	" 141 "	1436	" 79657 "	812415	" 2020-06-02 "	" 2020-06-02T12:45:07+00:00 "
1	"Europe"	"Portugal"	10199012	" +200 "	11724	64	19552	" 3206 "	32700	" +14 "	" 140 "	1424	" 79656 "	812415	" 2020-06-02 "	" 2020-06-02T12:00:06+00:00 "

- **GET /countries** fornece todos os países que têm estatísticas na API



- **GET /cache** fornece todos os países que têm estatísticas na API



3 Quality assurance

3.1 Overall strategy for testing

Neste projeto não foi seguido uma abordagem TDD, ou seja, não realizei os testes antes do desenvolvimento do frontend e do backend. Isto porque inicialmente os requisitos não estavam bem definidos, sendo arriscado declarar os requisitos como testes de unidade. Portanto, adotei a estratégia BDD, onde declarei os requisitos como requisitos.

Em relação às ferramentas de testes usadas, nos testes unitários usei o JUnit5 e MockMvc, nos testes a nível de serviço usei o Mockito e nos testes de integração usei MockMvc e TestRestTemplate.

3.2 Unit and integration testing

3.2.1 Unit Test

- **Covid19ControllerTest**

O teste **Covid19ControllerTest** avalia a API, usa o `@WebMvcTest`, que simula o comportamento de um servidor da aplicação num ambiente simples, e além disso usa o MockMvc que fornece uma API expressiva. Este teste ainda simula as dependências relacionadas com o service implementation com a anotação `@MockBean`.

```
@WebMvcTest(Covid19Controller.class)
class Covid19ControllerTest {
    @Autowired
    private MockMvc mvc;

    @MockBean
    private Covid19Service service;

    @Test
    void givenManyCountries_whenGetCountries_thenReturnJsonArray() throws Exception {
        Country country1 = new Country(name: "Portugal");
        Country country2 = new Country(name: "Albania");
        Country country3 = new Country(name: "Angola");

        List<Country> allCountries = Arrays.asList(country1, country2, country3);

        when( service.getCountries()).thenReturn(allCountries);

        mvc.perform(
            get(urlTemplate: "/api/countries").contentType(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON))
            .andExpect(status().isOk())
            .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$", hasSize(size: 3)))
            .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$[0].name", is(country1.getName())))
            .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$[1].name", is(country2.getName())))
            .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$[2].name", is(country3.getName())));

        verify(service, times(wantedNumberOfInvocations: 1)).getCountries();
    }
}
```

- **Covid19ServiceTest**

O teste **Covid19ServiceTest** avalia de forma isolada o comportamento do Service. Nesta classe usa-se o JUnit5 e o Mockito, logo faz-se os testes necessários para Covid19Service sem se testar os métodos da Cache e do Resolver chamados, fazendo assim mock da Cache e do Resolver. Nesta interface de teste confia-se apenas no Junit5 + Mockito para controlar testes e para definir expectativas e verificações.

```
@ExtendWith(MockitoExtension.class)
class Covid19ServiceTest {
    Country country1;
    Country country2;
    Country country3;
    Statistic statistic1;
    Statistic statistic2;
    List<Country> allCountries;
    List<Statistic> allStatistic;
    List<Statistic> emptyStatisticList;
    KeyCacheHistoryWithDay key;

    @Mock(lenient = true)
    private Cache cache;

    @Mock(lenient = true)
    private Resolver resolver;

    @InjectMocks
    private Covid19Service service;

    @BeforeEach
    public void setUp() {
        country1 = new Country(name: "Portugal");
        country2 = new Country(name: "Albania");
        country3 = new Country(name: "Angola");
        allCountries = Arrays.asList(country1, country2, country3);

        statistic1 = new Statistic(continent: "Europe", country: "Portugal", population: 10198931, new_cases: "+195", active_cases: 11590, critical_case);
        statistic2 = new Statistic(continent: "Europe", country: "Portugal", population: 10199012, new_cases: "+195", active_cases: 11591, critical_case);
        allStatistic = Arrays.asList(statistic1, statistic2);

        key = new KeyCacheHistoryWithDay(country: "Portugal", day: "2020-06-02");

        emptyStatisticList = new ArrayList<>();
    }

    @Test
    void given3Countries_whengetCountries_thenReturn3RecordsThroughCache() throws URISyntaxException, IOException, InterruptedException {
        Mockito.when(cache.getCountries_FromCache()).thenReturn(allCountries);

        List<Country> countries = service.getCountries();
        verifyGetCountries_FromCacheIsCalledOnce();
        assertThat(countries).hasSize(expected: 3).extracting(Country::getName).contains(country1.getName(), country2.getName(), country3.getName());
    }
}
```


- **CacheTest**

O teste **CacheTest** é um Unit test que avalia unicamente o comportamento da Cache usando o Junit5.

```
class CacheTest {
    private Cache cache;
    Statistic statistic1;
    Statistic statistic2;
    List<Statistic> allStatistic1;
    KeyCacheHistoryWithDay key;
    Country country1;
    Country country2;
    Country country3;
    List<Country> allCountries;

    @BeforeEach
    void setUp() {
        cache = new Cache(lifeTime: 1);

        statistic1 = new Statistic(continent: "Europe", country: "Portugal", population: 10198931, new_cases: "+195", active_cases: 11590, critical_cases: 11591);
        statistic2 = new Statistic(continent: "Europe", country: "Portugal", population: 10199012, new_cases: "+195", active_cases: 11591, critical_cases: 11591);
        allStatistic1 = Arrays.asList(statistic1, statistic2);

        key = new KeyCacheHistoryWithDay(country: "Portugal", day: "2020-06-02");

        country1 = new Country(name: "Portugal");
        country2 = new Country(name: "Albania");
        country3 = new Country(name: "Angola");
        allCountries = Arrays.asList(country1, country2, country3);
    }

    @AfterEach
    void tearDown(){
        cache.clearCache();
    }

    @Test
    void addValue_cacheHistory_withoutDayTest(){
        assertEquals(expected: 0, cache.getCacheHistory_withoutDay().size() );
        cache.addValue_cacheHistory_withoutDay(key: "Portugal", allStatistic1);
        assertEquals(expected: 1, cache.getCacheHistory_withoutDay().size() );
        assertEquals(expected: true, cache.getCacheHistory_withoutDay().containsKey("Portugal") );
        assertEquals(expected: true, cache.getCacheHistory_withoutDay().get("Portugal").equals(allStatistic1) );
    }
}
```

- **ResolverTest**

O teste **ResolverTest** avalia a conexão com a API externa, e a conversão das respostas da API externa para algo que irá ser legível para o service futuramente, para isto usei o Junit5.

```
class ResolverTest {
    private Resolver resolver;
    Country country;
    Statistic statistic;

    @BeforeEach
    void setUp() {
        resolver = new Resolver();
        country = new Country(name: "Portugal");
        statistic = new Statistic(continent: "Asia", country: "China", population: 1439323776, new_cases: "+1824", active_cases: 26774, critical_cases: 11591);
    }

    @Test
    void callExternalAPI_InvalidUrl() {
        assertThrows(expectedType: ConnectException.class, () -> {
            resolver.callExternalAPI(url: "xx");
        });
    }

    @Test
    void callExternalAPI_ValidUrl() throws URISyntaxException, IOException, InterruptedException {
        assertTrue(resolver.callExternalAPI(url: "/countries").isEmpty());
    }

    @Test
    void convertStringToListCountriesTest(){
        List<Country> countries = resolver.convertStringToListCountries(string: "{ 'response': ['Portugal'] }");
        assertEquals(expected: 1, countries.size());
        assertEquals(expected: true, countries.contains(country));
    }

    @Test
}
```

3.2.2 Integration Test

- **Covid19RestControllerIT** and **Covid19RestControllerTemplateIT**

Tanto o teste **Covid19RestControllerIT** como o **Covid19RestControllerTemplateIT** são testes de integração que envolvem vários componentes. Ambos envolvem as componentes: service implementation, a *Cache* e o *Resolver*. Os dois testes iniciam o contexto da Web completo através da anotação `@SpringBootTest` e a API é implementada no contexto SpringBoot. A diferença entre estes dois testes é que nesta API implementada, o teste **Covid19RestControllerIT** usa o MockMvc como entry point para suporte de teste Spring MVC do lado do servidor. Já o teste **Covid19RestControllerTemplateIT** usa o TestRestTemplate, um cliente REST para criar pedidos realistas, envolvendo também respostas.

```
@SpringBootTest(webEnvironment = WebEnvironment.MOCK, classes = Covid19ServiceApplication.class)
@AutoConfigureMockMvc
class Covid19RestControllerIT {

    @Autowired
    private MockMvc mvc;

    @Autowired
    private Covid19Service covid19Service;

    @AfterEach
    public void resetCache() {
        covid19Service.clearCache();
    }

    @Test
    void givenCountries_whenGetCountries_thenStatus200ThroughCache() throws Exception {
        createTestCountry(name1: "Portugal", name2: "Spain");

        mvc.perform(get(urlTemplate: "/api/countries").contentType(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON))
            .andExpect(status().isOk())
            .andExpect(content().contentTypeCompatibleWith(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON))
            .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$", hasSize(greaterThanOrEqualTo(value: 2))))
            .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$[0].name", is(value: "Portugal")))
            .andExpect(jsonPath(expression: "$[1].name", is(value: "Spain")));
    }
}
```

```
@SpringBootTest(webEnvironment = WebEnvironment.RANDOM_PORT)
class Covid19RestControllerTemplateIT {

    @LocalServerPort
    int randomServerPort;

    @Autowired
    private TestRestTemplate restTemplate;

    @Autowired
    private Covid19Service covid19Service;

    @AfterEach
    public void resetCache() {
        covid19Service.clearCache();
    }

    @Test
    void givenCountries_whenGetCountries_thenStatus200ThroughCache() {
        createTestCountry(name1: "Portugal", name2: "Spain");

        ResponseEntity<List<Country>> response = restTemplate
            .exchange(url: "/api/countries", HttpMethod.GET, requestEntity: null, new ParameterizedTypeReference<List<Country>>() {
            });

        assertThat(response.getStatusCode()).isEqualTo(HttpStatus.OK);
        assertThat(response.getBody()).hasSizeGreaterThanOrEqualTo(boundary: 2).extracting(Country::getName).containsExactly(...values: "Portugal
    }
}
```

3.3 Functional testing

- **FrontendTest**

No teste **FrontendTest** avaleiei a interface web com uma abordagem orientada pelo comportamento (recursos com cenários), usei o SeleniumJupiter. Foi testado o comportamento de 3 cenários, quando o utilizador visualiza os dados Covid-19 registados em toda a história num país, quando visualiza os dados Covid-19 registados num determinado dia de um país, e quando o utilizador visualiza as estatísticas da Cache.

```
@ExtendWith(SeleniumJupiter.class)
public class FrontendTest {
    private WebDriver driver;
    JavascriptExecutor js;

    @BeforeEach
    void setup() {
        driver = new FirefoxDriver();
        js = (JavascriptExecutor) driver;
    }

    @AfterEach
    public void tearDown() {
        driver.quit();
    }

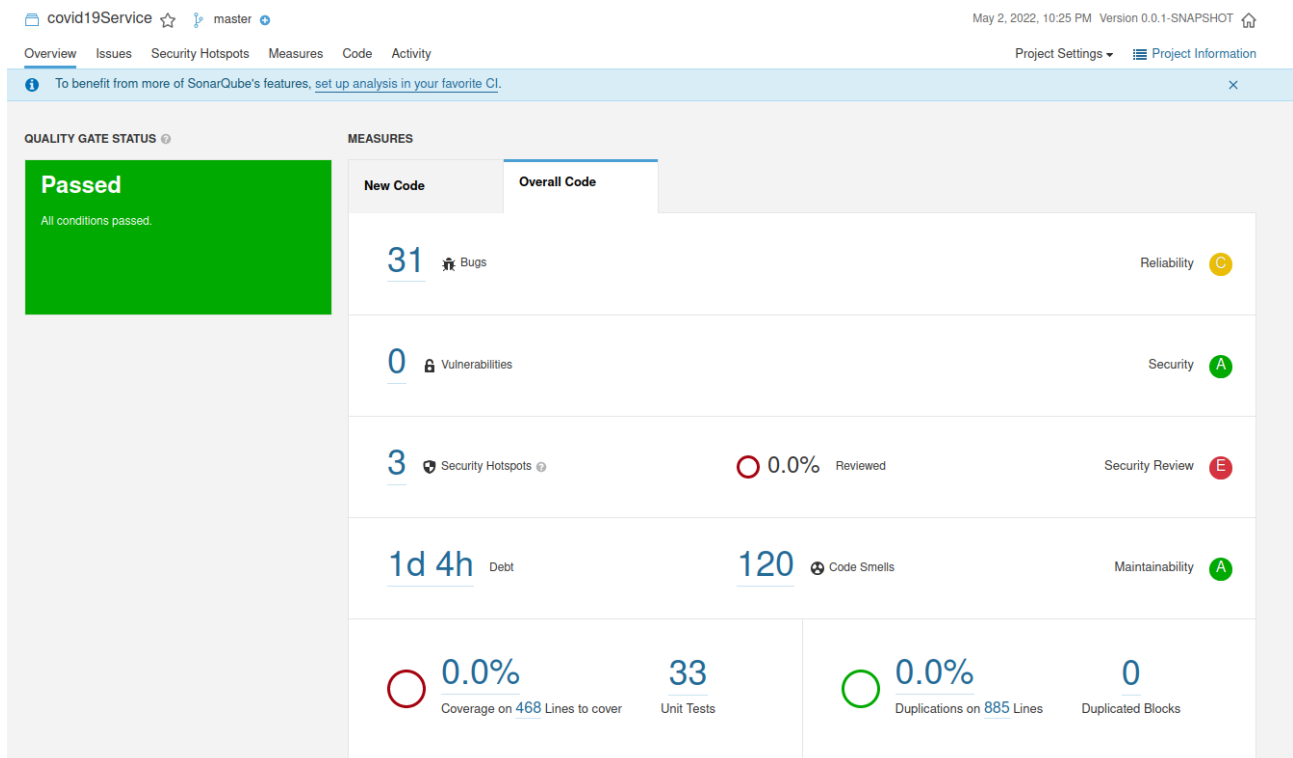
    @Test
    public void getHistoryWithoutDayTest() {
        driver.get(url: "http://localhost:8080/");
        driver.manage().window().setSize(new Dimension(width: 1848, height: 1053));
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "h2")).click();
        assertEquals(driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "h2")).getText(), actual: "Analysis");
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: ".btn")).click();
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "h2")).click();
        assertEquals(driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "h2")).getText(), actual: "Analysis: Afghanistan");
        driver.findElement(By.linkText(linkText: "2")).click();
    }

    @Test
    public void getHistoryWithDayTest() {

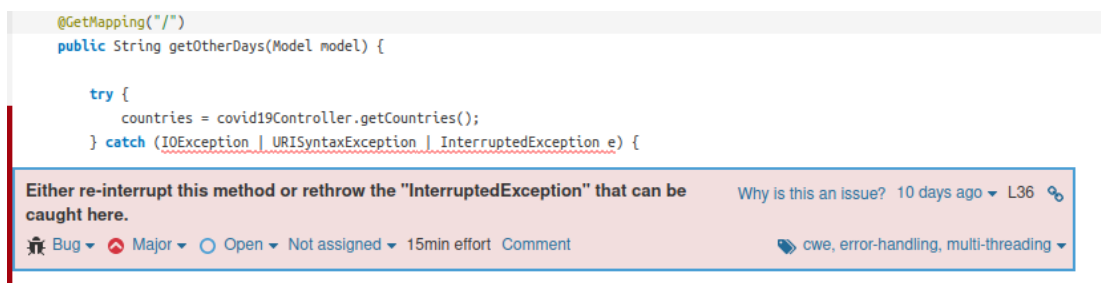
        driver.get(url: "http://localhost:8080/");
        driver.manage().window().setSize(new Dimension(width: 1848, height: 1053));
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "h2")).click();
        assertEquals(driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "h2")).getText(), actual: "Analysis");
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: ".fa-calendar")).click();
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "tr:nth-child(1) > .day:nth-child(1)")).click();
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: ".btn")).click();
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "h2")).click();
        assertEquals(driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(cssSelector: "h2")).getText(), actual: "Analysis: Afghanistan on 05/01/2022");
    }
}
```

3.4 Code quality analysis

A ferramenta que utilizei para análise de código estático foi o SonarQube. Na análise que fiz pode se encontrar muitos Bugs, code Smells, mas são quase todos o mesmo problema, esses problemas não foram resolvidos após esta análise por falta de tempo, contudo deixo a minha análise.



Como podemos ver na imagem anterior o meu projeto passou no defined quality gate, usei o default.



Com o Bug demonstrado nesta imagem, podemos concluir que o InterruptedExceptions nunca deve ser ignorado no código, deve ser uma exceção tratada.

```
if (!jsonObjectResponse.get("continent").getClass().getName().equals("org.json.JSONObject$Null")) {
```

Use an "instanceof" comparison instead. Why is this an issue? 6 days ago ▾ L63 🔗

🐞 Bug ▾ 🚩 Major ▾ 🔓 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort [Comment](#) 🔗 cert, cwe ▾

```
    statistic.setContinent(jsonObjectResponse.getString("continent"));
```



Na imagem anterior usar instanceof porque pode haver mais que um nome possível para uma classe.

```
@GetMapping("/")
public String getOtherDays(Model model) {

    try {
        countries = covid19Controller.getCountries();
    } catch (IOException | URISyntaxException | InterruptedException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

Make sure this debug feature is deactivated before delivering the code in production. [Comment](#)

A linha de código anterior permite que os programadores e os atacantes encontrem bugs com mais facilidade, o que pode dar acesso a informações detalhadas sobre o sistema que executa o dispositivo e os utilizadores.

 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/model/Statistic.java	4h 4min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/model/Cache.java	3h 8min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/resolver/Resolver.java	2h 51min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/service/Covid19Service.java	41min
 src/test/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/model/CacheTest.java	26min
 src/test/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/selenium/FrontendTest.java	20min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/model/Country.java	10min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/controller/Covid19Controller.java	10min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/Covid19ServiceApplication.java	10min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/inputsForms/FilterOtherDays.java	10min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/model/KeyCacheHistoryWithDay.java	10min
 src/main/java/com/tqs/covid19Service/controller/Pages.java	10min

O ficheiro Resolver é o que tem o Debt maior porque é aquele que comunica com a API externa, ou seja, lida com muitos dados.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this package name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z]+(\.[a-z]*[a-z0-9])*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 10 days ago ▾ L1 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 10min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
src/.../com/tqs/covid19Service/model/Cache.java		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this package name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z]+(\.[a-z]*[a-z0-9])*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L1 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 10min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this field "cacheHistory_withoutDay" to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L18 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 2min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this field "cacheHistory_withDay" to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L19 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 2min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this field "timeToLive_cacheHistory_withoutDay" to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L21 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 2min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this field "timeToLive_cacheHistory_withDay" to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L22 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 2min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this field "timeToLive_cacheCountry" to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L23 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 2min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this method name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 5 days ago ▾ L44 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this method name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 5 days ago ▾ L48 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this method name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L56 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this method name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L62 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
src/.../com/tqs/covid19Service/model/Cache.java		
src-CODE_SMELL_#		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Return an empty collection instead of null. ☹️	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L106 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🔴 Major ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 30min effort Comment	🔗 cert ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this method name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L109 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Return an empty collection instead of null. ☹️	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L117 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🔴 Major ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 30min effort Comment	🔗 cert ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this method name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L120 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Return an empty collection instead of null. ☹️	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L128 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🔴 Major ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 30min effort Comment	🔗 cert ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refactor this method to reduce its Cognitive Complexity from 23 to the 15 allowed.	Why is this an issue? 5 days ago ▾ L131 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🔴 Critical ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 13min effort Comment	🔗 brain-overload ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this method name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L131 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	This block of commented-out lines of code should be removed.	Why is this an issue? 5 days ago ▾ L152 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🔴 Major ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 5min effort Comment	🔗 unused ▾
src/.../com/tqs/covid19Service/model/Country.java		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this package name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z]+(\.[a-z]*[a-z0-9])*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 12 days ago ▾ L1 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 10min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
src/.../com/tqs/covid19Service/model/KeyCacheHistoryWithDay.java		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this package name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z]+(\.[a-z]*[a-z0-9])*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 9 days ago ▾ L1 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 10min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
src/.../com/tqs/covid19Service/model/Statistic.java		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this package name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z]+(\.[a-z]*[a-z0-9])*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 10 days ago ▾ L1 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 10min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾
src/.../com/tqs/covid19Service/model/Statistic.java		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this package name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z]+(\.[a-z]*[a-z0-9])*\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 10 days ago ▾ L1 🔗 📄
🔗	Code Smell ▾ 🟢 Minor ▾ 🔵 Open ▾ Not assigned ▾ 10min effort Comment	🔗 convention ▾

src/.../tqs/covid19service/resolver/Resolver.java

<input type="checkbox"/>	Rename this package name to match the regular expression <code>^[a-z_]+(\.[a-z_][a-z0-9_]*)?\$</code> .	Why is this an issue? 6 days ago L1
	Code Smell Minor Open Not assigned 10min effort Comment	convention
<input type="checkbox"/>	Remove the declaration of thrown exception <code>'java.net.URISyntaxException'</code> , as it cannot be thrown from method's body.	Why is this an issue? 6 days ago L24
	Code Smell Minor Open Not assigned 5min effort Comment	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"response"</code> 4 times.	Why is this an issue? 6 days ago L46
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 10min effort Comment	design
<input type="checkbox"/>	Refactor this method to reduce its Cognitive Complexity from 40 to the 15 allowed.	Why is this an issue? 1 day ago L53
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 30min effort Comment	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"org.json.JSONObject\$Null"</code> 16 times.	Why is this an issue? 1 day ago L63
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 34min effort Comment	design
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"population"</code> 3 times.	Why is this an issue? 1 day ago L71
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 8min effort Comment	design
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"org.json.JSONObject\$1"</code> 7 times.	Why is this an issue? 1 day ago L71
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 16min effort Comment	design
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"active"</code> 3 times.	Why is this an issue? 1 day ago L81
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 8min effort Comment	design
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"recovered"</code> 3 times.	Why is this an issue? 1 day ago L85
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 8min effort Comment	design
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"critical"</code> 3 times.	Why is this an issue? 1 day ago L89
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 8min effort Comment	design
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"1M_pop"</code> 6 times.	Why is this an issue? 6 days ago L93
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 14min effort Comment	design
<input type="checkbox"/>	Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal <code>"total"</code> 9 times.	Why is this an issue? 1 day ago L93
	Code Smell Critical Open Not assigned 14min effort Comment	

Por fim é importante dar nomes adequados, e perceptíveis a packages e a variáveis. Além disso, também se deve saber quando se pode criar uma variável para não se repetir muitas vezes expressões.

4 References & resources

Project resources

Resource:	URL/location:
Git repository	https://github.com/eva-pomposo/tqs_98513.git
Video demo	https://youtu.be/8s3qULgKlmi

Reference materials

External API usada: <https://rapidapi.com/api-sports/api/covid-193>