To be, or not to be… Shakespeare?

Eva Mizer • 05.04.2023

The Problem

Client

- Literary historians
- Bardolators

Problem

- Mystery authors of Elizabethan/Jacobean era plays
- Who wrote what in collaborations

Solution

- Writing analysis

The Solution

Data

- Romantic comedies of three playwrights

Feature Extraction

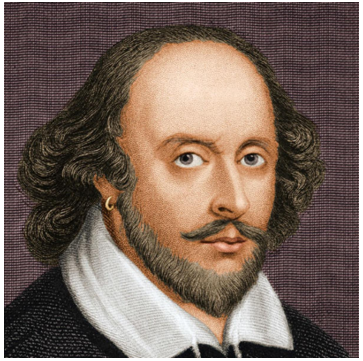
- Word choice
- Word combinations
- Punctuation
- Line length

Model Creation

- Process text and make prediction

The Process

Playwrights



William Shakespeare

- Much Ado About Nothing, 1598/99

Thomas Middleton

- A Trick to Catch the Old One, 1608

John Fletcher

- The Faithful Shepherdess, 1609

Features

Writing Style

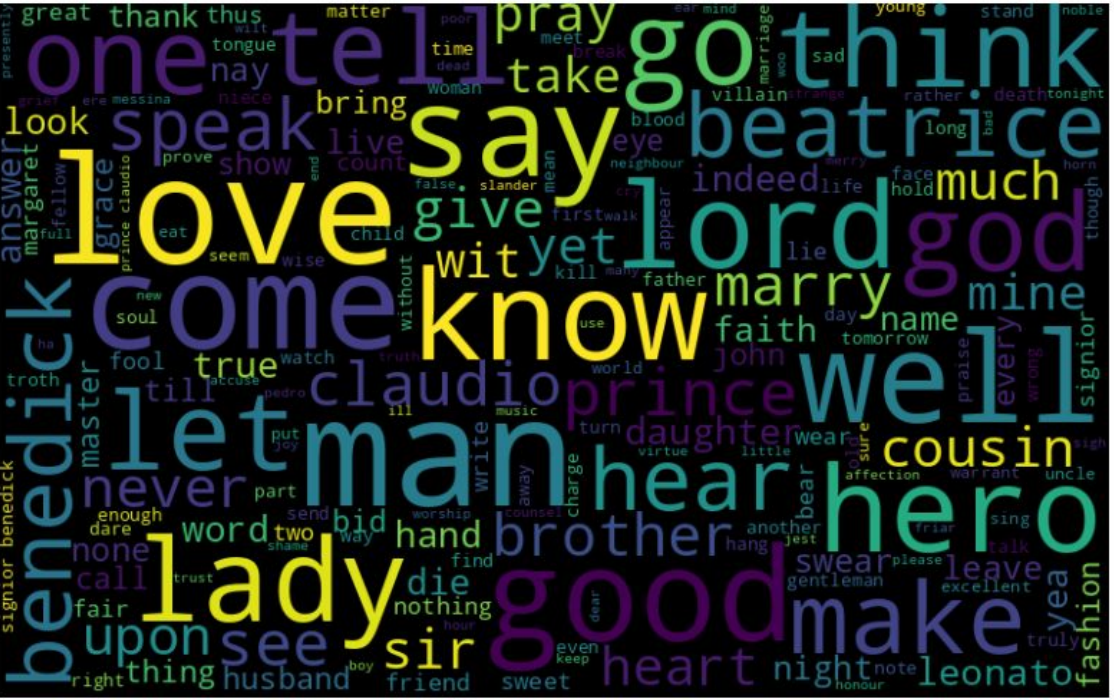
- Punctuation
- Line Length

Grams

- Unigrams - vocabulary
- Bigrams - word combos

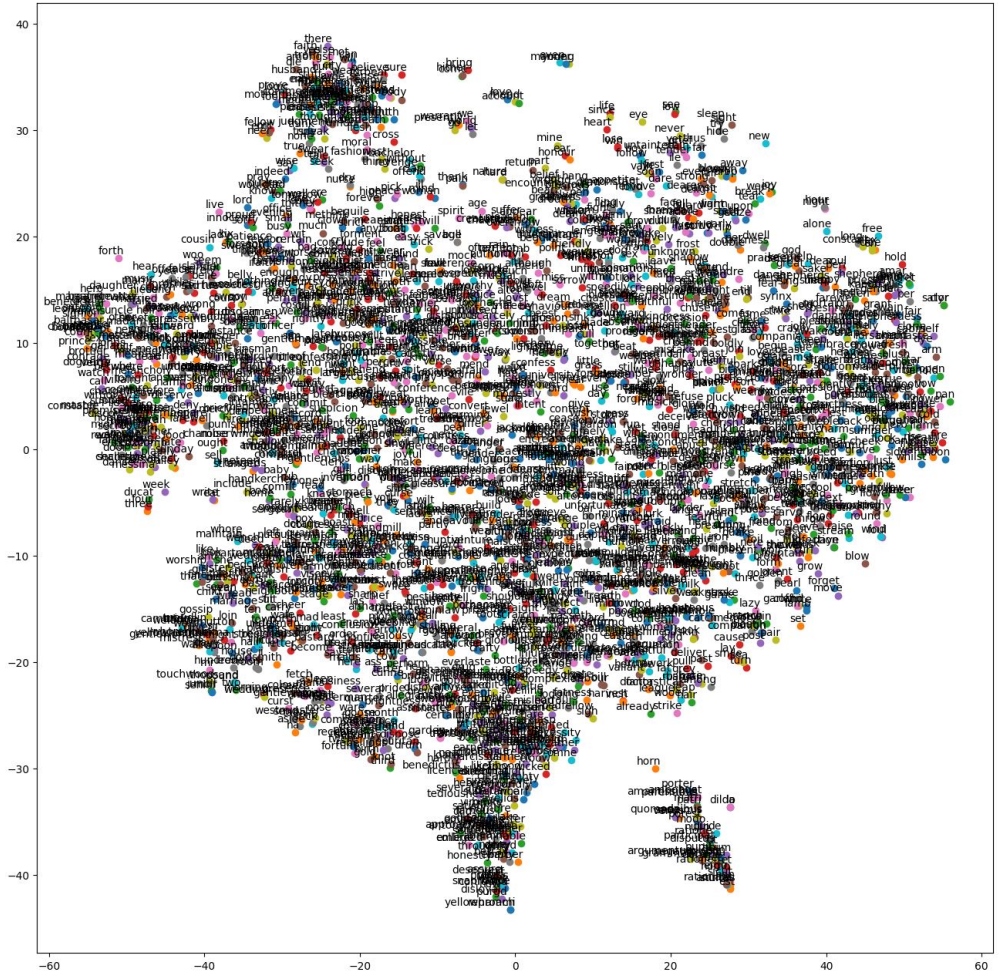
Word2Vec Embeddings

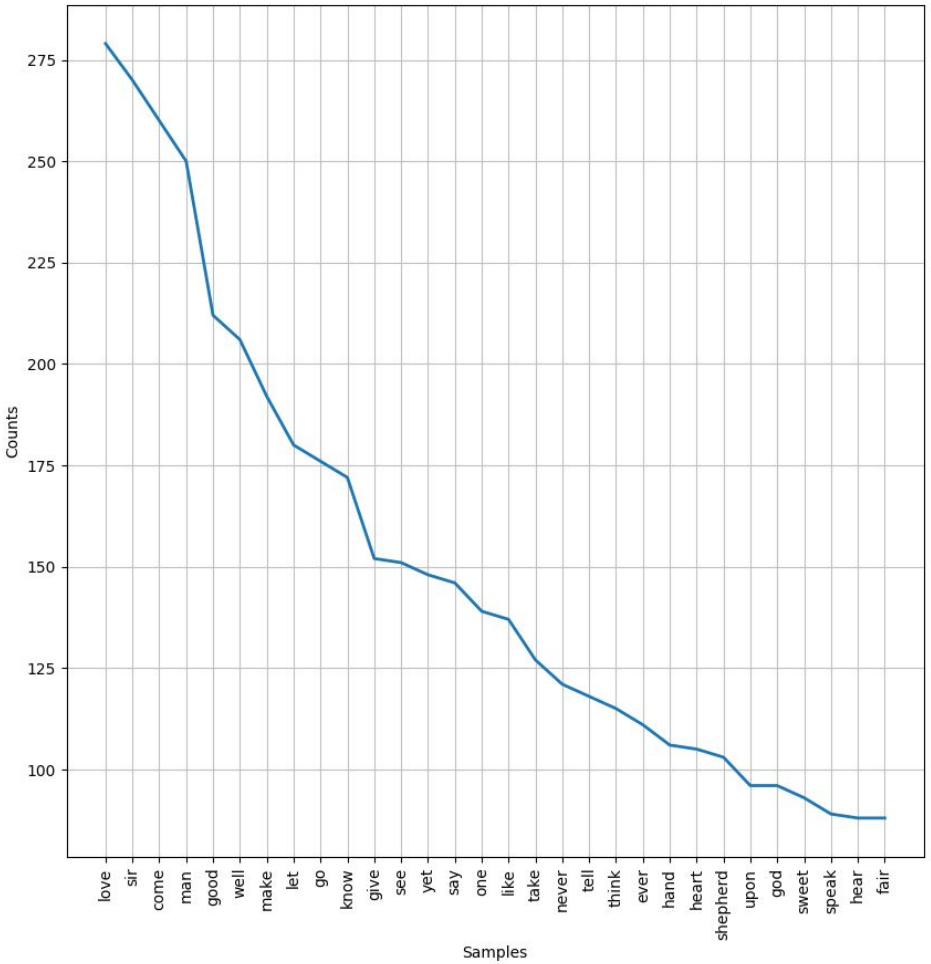
- Word proximity


great thank thus matter pray
one tell go think
nay tongue time take
look speak say beatrice
bring live eye
answer margaret show count indeed much
love grace give lord god
come wit yet
know marry mine
benedick fool true faith name
let man claudio prince well
never hear daughter cousin
master till
word two bid brother hero
none hand
lady die swear leave
call nothing
upon see sir good make
fair
thing husband friend heart night leonato
sweet
fashion

Vocabulary

Word Vectors





Word Frequency

Models

Random Forest Classifier

- Accuracy: 62%

Multinomial Naive Bayes

- Accuracy: 75%

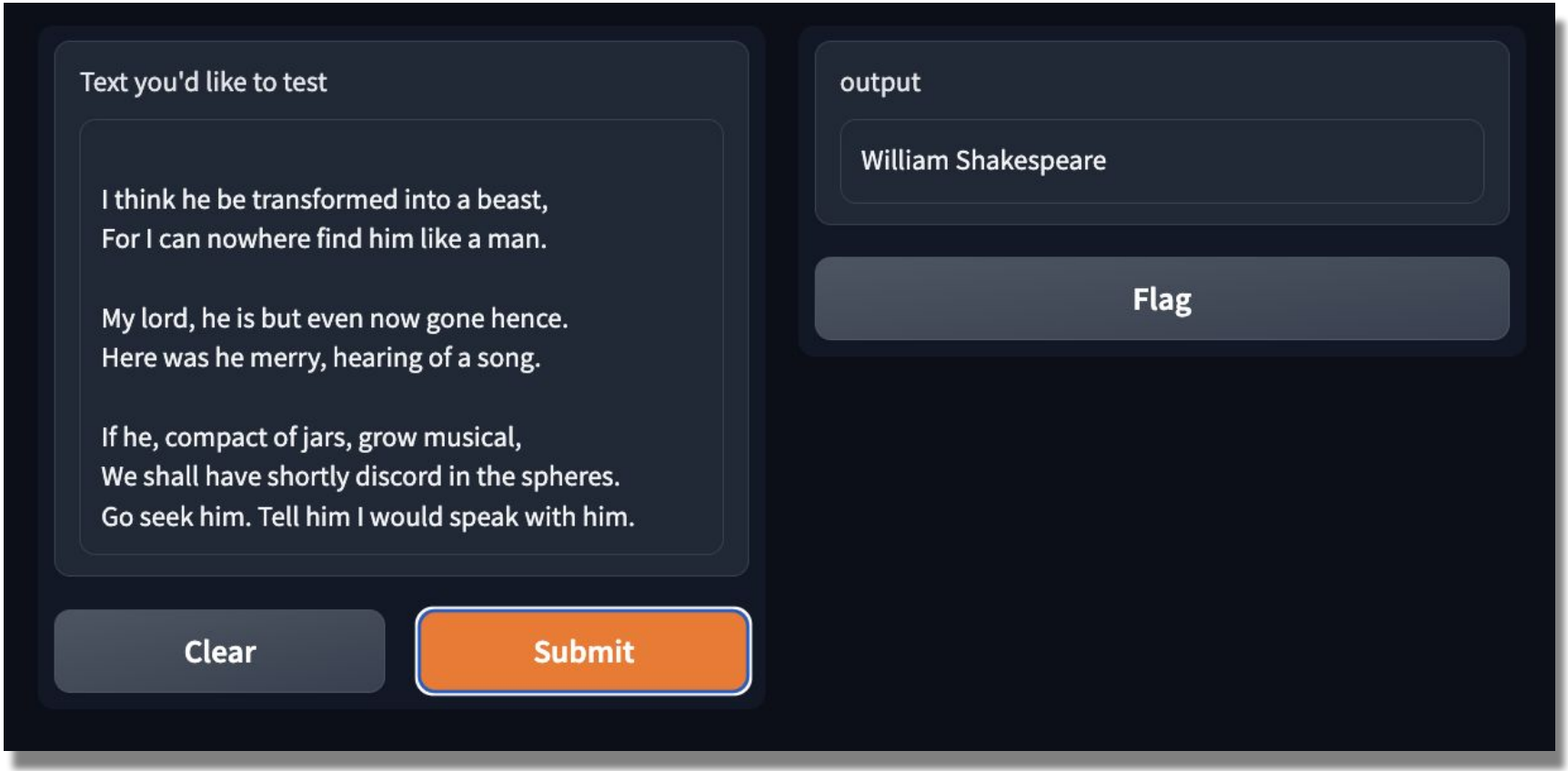
Support Vector Classifier (SVC)

- Accuracy: 69%

The Solution

User Friendly App via Gradio

Example from “As You Like It”



Text you'd like to test

His hands doth perspire, knees weak, arms art heavy, his sweater bearers a foul crimson mark, his mother's spaghetti

Clear | Submit

output

John Fletcher

Flag

His hands doth perspire, knees weak, arms art heavy, his sweater beareth a foul crimson mark; his mother's spaghetti

Recommendations

Base Use

- Input text of unknown author, get authorship guess

Tips

- Use as much text as possible
- Test scene, act, or whole play

Note:

- Model analyzes style, not fingerprints

Next steps

Expand Data

Add more plays to train, genre examination, etc.

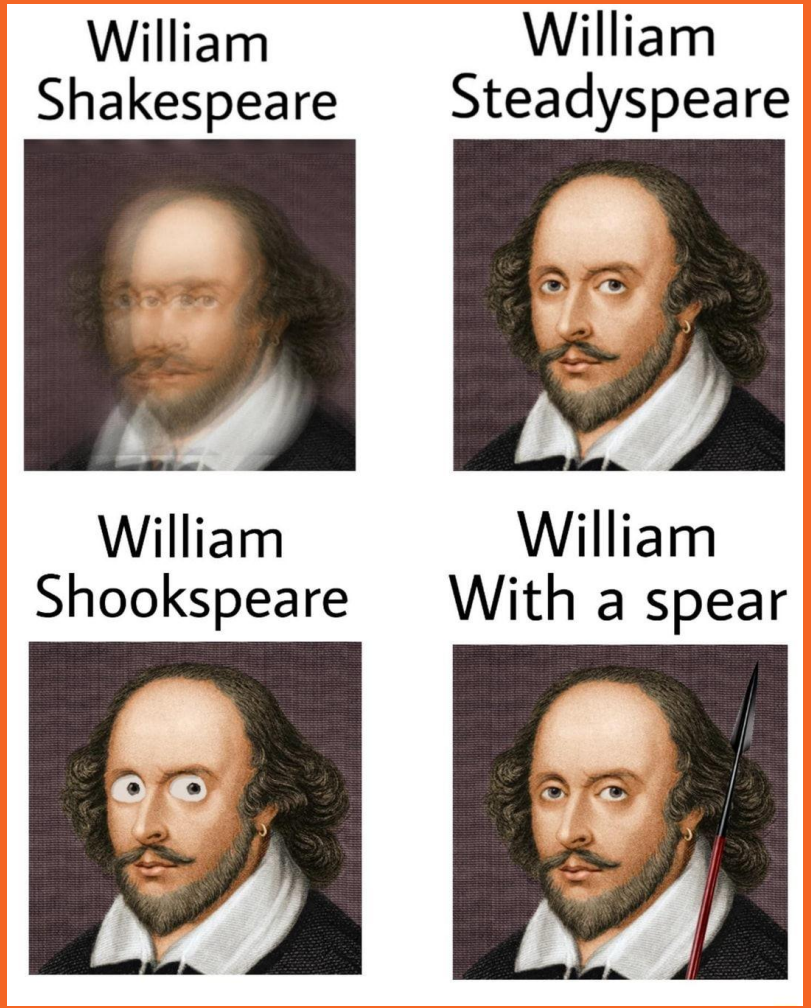
Link Model to Functions

Maximize functionality, automate analysis

Retrain Model

Experiment with genres, solve pen names, etc.

Thank you!


William Shakespeare
William Steadyspeare
William Shookspeare
William With a spear